



# **Python Telegram Bot Documentation**

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# CHAPTER 1

---

## Guides and tutorials

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If you're just starting out with the library, we recommend following our “[Your first Bot](#)” tutorial that you can find on our [wiki](#). On our wiki you will also find guides like how to use handlers, webhooks, emoji, proxies and much more.



## CHAPTER 2

---

### Examples

---

A great way to learn is by looking at examples. Ours can be found at our [github](#) in the `examples` folder.





Below you can find a reference of all the classes and methods in python-telegram-bot. Apart from the *telegram.ext* package the objects should reflect the types defined in the [official telegram bot api documentation](#).

## 3.1 telegram.ext package

### 3.1.1 telegram.ext.Updater

```
class telegram.ext.Updater(token=None, base_url=None, workers=4, bot=None,
                             private_key=None, private_key_password=None,
                             user_sig_handler=None, request_kwargs=None, persis-
                             tence=None, use_context=False)
```

Bases: object

This class, which employs the *telegram.ext.Dispatcher*, provides a frontend to *telegram.Bot* to the programmer, so they can focus on coding the bot. Its purpose is to receive the updates from Telegram and to deliver them to said dispatcher. It also runs in a separate thread, so the user can interact with the bot, for example on the command line. The dispatcher supports handlers for different kinds of data: Updates from Telegram, basic text commands and even arbitrary types. The updater can be started as a polling service or, for production, use a webhook to receive updates. This is achieved using the *WebhookServer* and *WebhookHandler* classes.

**bot**

The bot used with this Updater.

Type *telegram.Bot*

**user\_sig\_handler**

signals the updater will respond to.

Type *signal*

**update\_queue**

Queue for the updates.

Type *Queue*

**job\_queue**

Jobqueue for the updater.

Type `telegram.ext.JobQueue`

**dispatcher**

Dispatcher that handles the updates and dispatches them to the handlers.

Type `telegram.ext.Dispatcher`

**running**

Indicates if the updater is running.

Type `bool`

**persistence**

Optional. The persistence class to store data that should be persistent over restarts.

Type `telegram.ext.BasePersistence`

**use\_context**

True if using context based callbacks.

Type `bool`, optional

**Parameters**

- **token** (`str`, optional) – The bot’s token given by the @BotFather.
- **base\_url** (`str`, optional) – Base\_url for the bot.
- **workers** (`int`, optional) – Amount of threads in the thread pool for functions decorated with `@run_async`.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – A pre-initialized bot instance. If a pre-initialized bot is used, it is the user’s responsibility to create it using a *Request* instance with a large enough connection pool.
- **private\_key** (`bytes`, optional) – Private key for decryption of telegram passport data.
- **private\_key\_password** (`bytes`, optional) – Password for above private key.
- **user\_sig\_handler** (`function`, optional) – Takes `signum`, `frame` as positional arguments. This will be called when a signal is received, defaults are (`SIGINT`, `SIGTERM`, `SIGABRT`) setable with *idle*.
- **request\_kwargs** (`dict`, optional) – Keyword args to control the creation of a *telegram.utils.request.Request* object (ignored if *bot* argument is used). The *request\_kwargs* are very useful for the advanced users who would like to control the default timeouts and/or control the proxy used for http communication.
- **use\_context** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True` Use the context based callback API. During the deprecation period of the old API the default is `False`. **New users:** set this to `True`.
- **persistence** (`telegram.ext.BasePersistence`, optional) – The persistence class to store data that should be persistent over restarts.

---

**Note:** You must supply either a *bot* or a *token* argument.

---

**Raises** `ValueError` – If both *token* and *bot* are passed or none of them.

**idle** (*stop\_signals*=(<*Signals.SIGINT*: 2>, <*Signals.SIGTERM*: 15>, <*Signals.SIGABRT*: 6>))

Blocks until one of the signals are received and stops the updater.

**Parameters** *stop\_signals* (`iterable`) – Iterable containing signals from the *signal* module that should be subscribed to. *Updater.stop()* will be called on receiving one of those signals. Defaults to (`SIGINT`, `SIGTERM`, `SIGABRT`).

**start\_polling** (*poll\_interval=0.0, timeout=10, clean=False, bootstrap\_retries=-1, read\_latency=2.0, allowed\_updates=None*)

Starts polling updates from Telegram.

#### Parameters

- **poll\_interval** (float, optional) – Time to wait between polling updates from Telegram in seconds. Default is 0.0.
- **timeout** (float, optional) – Passed to `telegram.Bot.get_updates`.
- **clean** (bool, optional) – Whether to clean any pending updates on Telegram servers before actually starting to poll. Default is False.
- **bootstrap\_retries** (int, optional) – Whether the bootstrapping phase of the *Updater* will retry on failures on the Telegram server.
  - < 0 - retry indefinitely (default)
  - 0 - no retries
  - > 0 - retry up to X times
- **allowed\_updates** (List[str], optional) – Passed to `telegram.Bot.get_updates`.
- **read\_latency** (float | int, optional) – Grace time in seconds for receiving the reply from server. Will be added to the *timeout* value and used as the read timeout from server (Default: 2).

**Returns** The update queue that can be filled from the main thread.

**Return type** Queue

**start\_webhook** (*listen='127.0.0.1', port=80, url\_path="", cert=None, key=None, clean=False, bootstrap\_retries=0, webhook\_url=None, allowed\_updates=None*)

Starts a small http server to listen for updates via webhook. If cert and key are not provided, the webhook will be started directly on `http://listen:port/url_path`, so SSL can be handled by another application. Else, the webhook will be started on `https://listen:port/url_path`

#### Parameters

- **listen** (str, optional) – IP-Address to listen on. Default 127.0.0.1.
- **port** (int, optional) – Port the bot should be listening on. Default 80.
- **url\_path** (str, optional) – Path inside url.
- **cert** (str, optional) – Path to the SSL certificate file.
- **key** (str, optional) – Path to the SSL key file.
- **clean** (bool, optional) – Whether to clean any pending updates on Telegram servers before actually starting the webhook. Default is False.
- **bootstrap\_retries** (int, optional) – Whether the bootstrapping phase of the *Updater* will retry on failures on the Telegram server.
  - < 0 - retry indefinitely (default)
  - 0 - no retries
  - > 0 - retry up to X times
- **webhook\_url** (str, optional) – Explicitly specify the webhook url. Useful behind NAT, reverse proxy, etc. Default is derived from *listen, port & url\_path*.
- **allowed\_updates** (List[str], optional) – Passed to `telegram.Bot.set_webhook`.

**Returns** The update queue that can be filled from the main thread.

**Return type** `Queue`

**stop()**

Stops the polling/webhook thread, the dispatcher and the job queue.

### 3.1.2 telegram.ext.Dispatcher

**class** `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` (*bot*, *update\_queue*, *workers=4*, *exception\_event=None*,  
*job\_queue=None*, *persistence=None*, *use\_context=False*)

Bases: `object`

This class dispatches all kinds of updates to its registered handlers.

**bot**

The bot object that should be passed to the handlers.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**update\_queue**

The synchronized queue that will contain the updates.

**Type** `Queue`

**job\_queue**

Optional. The `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance to pass onto handler callbacks.

**Type** `telegram.ext.JobQueue`

**workers**

Number of maximum concurrent worker threads for the `@run_async` decorator.

**Type** `int`

**user\_data**

A dictionary handlers can use to store data for the user.

**Type** `defaultdict`

**chat\_data**

A dictionary handlers can use to store data for the chat.

**Type** `defaultdict`

**persistence**

Optional. The persistence class to store data that should be persistent over restarts

**Type** `telegram.ext.BasePersistence`

#### Parameters

- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`) – The bot object that should be passed to the handlers.
- **update\_queue** (`Queue`) – The synchronized queue that will contain the updates.
- **job\_queue** (`telegram.ext.JobQueue`, optional) – The `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance to pass onto handler callbacks.
- **workers** (`int`, optional) – Number of maximum concurrent worker threads for the `@run_async` decorator. defaults to 4.
- **persistence** (`telegram.ext.BasePersistence`, optional) – The persistence class to store data that should be persistent over restarts
- **use\_context** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True` Use the context based callback API. During the deprecation period of the old API the default is `False`. **New users:** set this to `True`.

**add\_error\_handler** (*callback*)

Registers an error handler in the Dispatcher. This handler will receive every error which happens in your bot.

Warning: The errors handled within these handlers won't show up in the logger, so you need to make sure that you reraise the error.

**Parameters** **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this error handler. Will be called when an error is raised. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The error that happened will be present in context.error.

---

**Note:** See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info about switching to context based API.

---

**add\_handler** (*handler, group=0*)

Register a handler.

TL;DR: Order and priority counts. 0 or 1 handlers per group will be used.

A handler must be an instance of a subclass of `telegram.ext.Handler`. All handlers are organized in groups with a numeric value. The default group is 0. All groups will be evaluated for handling an update, but only 0 or 1 handler per group will be used. If `telegram.ext.DispatcherHandlerStop` is raised from one of the handlers, no further handlers (regardless of the group) will be called.

The priority/order of handlers is determined as follows:

- Priority of the group (lower group number == higher priority)
- The first handler in a group which should handle an update (see `telegram.ext.Handler.check_update`) will be used. Other handlers from the group will not be used. The order in which handlers were added to the group defines the priority.

**Parameters**

- **handler** (`telegram.ext.Handler`) – A Handler instance.
- **group** (int, optional) – The group identifier. Default is 0.

**dispatch\_error** (*update, error*)

Dispatches an error.

**Parameters**

- **update** (str | `telegram.Update` | None) – The update that caused the error
- **error** (Exception) – The error that was raised.

**error\_handlers = None**

A list of errorHandlers.

**Type** List[callable]

**classmethod get\_instance** ()

Get the singleton instance of this class.

**Returns** `telegram.ext.Dispatcher`

**Raises** RuntimeError

**groups = None**

A list with all groups.

**Type** List[int]

**handlers = None**

Holds the handlers per group.

**Type** Dict[int, List[*telegram.ext.Handler*]]

**process\_update** (*update*)

Processes a single update.

**Parameters** **update** (str | *telegram.Update* | *telegram.TelegramError*) – The update to process.

**remove\_error\_handler** (*callback*)

Removes an error handler.

**Parameters** **callback** (callable) – The error handler to remove.

**remove\_handler** (*handler*, *group=0*)

Remove a handler from the specified group.

**Parameters**

- **handler** (*telegram.ext.Handler*) – A Handler instance.
- **group** (object, optional) – The group identifier. Default is 0.

**run\_async** (*func*, *\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Queue a function (with given args/kwags) to be run asynchronously.

**Warning:** If you're using `@run_async` you cannot rely on adding custom attributes to *telegram.ext.CallbackContext*. See its docs for more info.

**Parameters**

- **func** (callable) – The function to run in the thread.
- **\*args** (tuple, optional) – Arguments to *func*.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict, optional) – Keyword arguments to *func*.

**Returns** Promise

**running = None**

Indicates if this dispatcher is running.

**Type** bool

**start** (*ready=None*)

Thread target of thread 'dispatcher'.

Runs in background and processes the update queue.

**Parameters** **ready** (*threading.Event*, optional) – If specified, the event will be set once the dispatcher is ready.

**stop** ()

Stops the thread.

**update\_persistence** ()

Update *user\_data* and *chat\_data* in *persistence*.

**user\_data = None**

A dictionary handlers can use to store data for the user.

**Type** dict

### 3.1.3 telegram.ext.filters Module

This module contains the Filters for use with the MessageHandler class.

**class** telegram.ext.filters.Filters

Bases: object

Predefined filters for use as the *filter* argument of *telegram.ext.MessageHandler*.

---

#### Examples

Use `MessageHandler(Filters.video, callback_method)` to filter all video messages. Use `MessageHandler(Filters.contact, callback_method)` for all contacts. etc.

---

**all** = Filters.all

All Messages.

**animation** = Filters.animation

Messages that contain *telegram.Animation*.

**audio** = Filters.audio

Messages that contain *telegram.Audio*.

**class** caption\_entity(entity\_type)

Bases: *telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter*

Filters media messages to only allow those which have a *telegram.MessageEntity* where their *type* matches *entity\_type*.

---

#### Examples

Example `MessageHandler(Filters.caption_entity("hashtag"), callback_method)`

---

**Parameters** *entity\_type* – Caption Entity type to check for. All types can be found as constants in *telegram.MessageEntity*.

**class** chat(chat\_id=None, username=None)

Bases: *telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter*

Filters messages to allow only those which are from specified chat ID.

---

#### Examples

`MessageHandler(Filters.chat(-1234), callback_method)`

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | List[int], optional) – Which chat ID(s) to allow through.
- **username** (str | List[str], optional) – Which username(s) to allow through. If username start swith '@' symbol, it will be ignored.

**Raises** `ValueError` – If *chat\_id* and *username* are both present, or neither is.

**command** = Filters.command

Messages starting with /.

**contact** = Filters.contact

Messages that contain *telegram.Contact*.

**document = Filters.document**

Subset for messages containing a document/file.

---

### Examples

Use these filters like: `Filters.document.mp3`, `Filters.document.mime_type("text/plain")` etc. Or use just `Filters.document` for all document messages.

---

### category

This Filter filters documents by their category in the mime-type attribute.

---

#### Example

`Filters.documents.category('audio/')` filters all types of audio sent as file, for example 'audio/mpeg' or 'audio/x-wav'. The following attributes can be used as a shortcut like: `Filters.document.audio`

---

### application

**audio**

**image**

**video**

**text**

### mime\_type

This Filter filters documents by their mime-type attribute.

---

#### Example

`Filters.documents.mime_type('audio/mpeg')` filters all audio in mp3 format. The following attributes can be used as a shortcut like: `Filters.document.jpg`

---

**apk**

**doc**

**docx**

**exe**

**gif**

**jpg**

**mp3**

**pdf**

**py**

**svg**

**txt**

**targz**

**wav**

**xml**

**zip**



**category**

This Filter filters documents by their category in the mime-type attribute

---

**Note:** This Filter only filters by the mime\_type of the document, it doesn't check the validity of the document. The user can manipulate the mime-type of a message and send media with wrong types that don't fit to this handler.

---

---

**Example**

`Filters.documents.category('audio/')` filters all types of audio sent as file, for example 'audio/mpeg' or 'audio/x-wav'

---

**application**

Same as `Filters.document.category("application")`.

**audio**

Same as `Filters.document.category("audio")`.

**image**

Same as `Filters.document.category("image")`.

**video**

Same as `Filters.document.category("video")`.

**text**

Same as `Filters.document.category("text")`.

**mime\_type**

This Filter filters documents by their mime-type attribute

---

**Note:** This Filter only filters by the mime\_type of the document, it doesn't check the validity of document.

The user can manipulate the mime-type of a message and send media with wrong types that don't fit to this handler.

---

---

**Example**

`Filters.documents.mime_type('audio/mpeg')` filters all audio in mp3 format.

---

**apk**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/vnd.android.package-archive")`-

**doc**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/msword")`-

**docx**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.wordprocessingml.document")`-

**exe**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/x-ms-dos-executable")`-

**gif**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("video/mp4")`-

**jpg**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("image/jpeg")`-

**mp3**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("audio/mpeg")` -

**pdf**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/pdf")` -

**py**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("text/x-python")` -

**svg**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("image/svg+xml")` -

**txt**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("text/plain")` -

**targz**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/x-compressed-tar")` -

**wav**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("audio/x-wav")` -

**xml**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/xml")` -

**zip**

Same as `Filters.document.mime_type("application/zip")` -

**class** `entity(entity_type)`

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Filters messages to only allow those which have a `telegram.MessageEntity` where their *type* matches *entity\_type*.

---

**Examples**

Example `MessageHandler(Filters.entity("hashtag"), callback_method)`

---

**Parameters** `entity_type` – Entity type to check for. All types can be found as constants in `telegram.MessageEntity`.

**forwarded = Filters.forwarded**

Messages that are forwarded.

**game = Filters.game**

Messages that contain `telegram.Game`.

**group = Filters.group**

Messages sent in a group chat.

**invoice = Filters.invoice**

Messages that contain `telegram.Invoice`.

**class** `language(lang)`

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Filters messages to only allow those which are from users with a certain language code.

---

**Note:** According to official telegram api documentation, not every single user has the *language\_code* attribute. Do not count on this filter working on all users.

---

---

**Examples**

```
MessageHandler(Filters.language("en"), callback_method)
```

---

**Parameters** **lang** (`str` | `List[str]`) – Which language code(s) to allow through. This will be matched using `.startswith` meaning that `'en'` will match both `'en_US'` and `'en_GB'`.

**location** = **Filters.location**

Messages that contain `telegram.Location`.

**passport\_data** = **Filters.passport\_data**

Messages that contain a `telegram.PassportData`

**photo** = **Filters.photo**

Messages that contain `telegram.PhotoSize`.

**private** = **Filters.private**

Messages sent in a private chat.

**class** **regex** (*pattern*)

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Filters updates by searching for an occurrence of *pattern* in the message text. The `re.search` function is used to determine whether an update should be filtered.

Refer to the documentation of the `re` module for more information.

To get the groups and groupdict matched, see `telegram.ext.CallbackContext.matches`.

---

### Examples

Use `MessageHandler(Filters.regex(r'help'), callback)` to capture all messages that contain the word `help`. You can also use `MessageHandler(Filters.regex(re.compile(r'help', re.IGNORECASE), callback))` if you want your pattern to be case insensitive. This approach is recommended if you need to specify flags on your pattern.

---

**Note:** Filters use the same short circuiting logic that python's *and*, *or* and *not*. This means that for example:

```
>>> Filters.regex(r'(a?x)') | Filters.regex(r'(b?x)')
```

With a `message.text` of `x`, will only ever return the matches for the first filter, since the second one is never evaluated.

---

**Parameters** **pattern** (`str` | `Pattern`) – The regex pattern.

**reply** = **Filters.reply**

Messages that are a reply to another message.

**status\_update** = **Filters.status\_update**

Subset for messages containing a status update.

---

### Examples

Use these filters like: `Filters.status_update.new_chat_members` etc. Or use just `Filters.status_update` for all status update messages.

---

**chat\_created**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.group_chat_created`,

`telegram.Message.supergroup_chat_created` or `telegram.Message.channel_chat_created`.

**delete\_chat\_photo**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.delete_chat_photo`.

**left\_chat\_member**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.left_chat_member`.

**migrate**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.migrate_from_chat_id` or :attr: `telegram.Message.migrate_from_chat_id`.

**new\_chat\_members**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.new_chat_members`.

**new\_chat\_photo**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.new_chat_photo`.

**new\_chat\_title**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.new_chat_title`.

**pinned\_message**

Messages that contain `telegram.Message.pinned_message`.

**sticker = Filters.sticker**

Messages that contain `telegram.Sticker`.

**successful\_payment = Filters.successful\_payment**

Messages that confirm a `telegram.SuccessfulPayment`.

**text = Filters.text**

Text Messages.

**update = \_UpdateType**

Subset for filtering the type of update.

---

**Examples**

Use these filters like: `Filters.update.message` or `Filters.update.channel_posts` etc. Or use just `Filters.update` for all types.

---

**message**

Updates with `telegram.Update.message`

**edited\_message**

Updates with `telegram.Update.edited_message`

**messages**

Updates with either `telegram.Update.message` or `telegram.Update.edited_message`

**channel\_post**

Updates with `telegram.Update.channel_post`

**edited\_channel\_post**

Updates with `telegram.Update.edited_channel_post`

**channel\_posts**

Updates with either `telegram.Update.channel_post` or `telegram.Update.edited_channel_post`

**class user (user\_id=None, username=None)**

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Filters messages to allow only those which are from specified user ID.

---

## Examples

```
MessageHandler(Filters.user(1234), callback_method)
```

---

### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int | List[int], optional) – Which user ID(s) to allow through.
- **username** (str | List[str], optional) – Which username(s) to allow through. If username starts with '@' symbol, it will be ignored.

**Raises** ValueError – If chat\_id and username are both present, or neither is.

**venue** = **Filters.venue**

Messages that contain `telegram.Venue`.

**video** = **Filters.video**

Messages that contain `telegram.Video`.

**video\_note** = **Filters.video\_note**

Messages that contain `telegram.VideoNote`.

**voice** = **Filters.voice**

Messages that contain `telegram.Voice`.

**class** telegram.ext.filters.**BaseFilter**

Bases: object

Base class for all Message Filters.

Subclassing from this class filters to be combined using bitwise operators:

And:

```
>>> (Filters.text & Filters.entity(MENTION))
```

Or:

```
>>> (Filters.audio | Filters.video)
```

Not:

```
>>> ~ Filters.command
```

Also works with more than two filters:

```
>>> (Filters.text & (Filters.entity(URL) | Filters.entity(TEXT_LINK)))
>>> Filters.text & (~ Filters.forwarded)
```

---

**Note:** Filters use the same short circuiting logic that python's *and*, *or* and *not*. This means that for example:

```
>>> Filters.regex(r'(a?x)') | Filters.regex(r'(b?x)')
```

With a message.text of *x*, will only ever return the matches for the first filter, since the second one is never evaluated.

---

If you want to create your own filters create a class inheriting from this class and implement a *filter* method that returns a boolean: *True* if the message should be handled, *False* otherwise. Note that the filters work only as class instances, not actual class objects (so remember to initialize your filter classes).

By default the filters name (what will get printed when converted to a string for display) will be the class name. If you want to overwrite this assign a better name to the *name* class variable.

**name**

Name for this filter. Defaults to the type of filter.

**Type** `str`

**update\_filter**

Whether this filter should work on update. If `False` it will run the filter on `update.effective_message`. Default is `False`.

**Type** `bool`

**data\_filter**

Whether this filter is a data filter. A data filter should return a dict with lists. The dict will be merged with `telegram.ext.CallbackContext`'s internal dict in most cases (depends on the handler).

**Type** `bool`

**filter** (*update*)

This method must be overwritten.

---

**Note:** If `update_filter` is false then the first argument is *message* and of type `telegram.Message`.

---

**Parameters** `update` (`telegram.Update`) – The update that is tested.

**Returns** dict or bool

**class** `telegram.ext.filters.InvertedFilter` (*f*)

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Represents a filter that has been inverted.

**Parameters** *f* – The filter to invert.

**filter** (*update*)

This method must be overwritten.

---

**Note:** If `update_filter` is false then the first argument is *message* and of type `telegram.Message`.

---

**Parameters** `update` (`telegram.Update`) – The update that is tested.

**Returns** dict or bool

**class** `telegram.ext.filters.MergedFilter` (*base\_filter*, *and\_filter=None*, *or\_filter=None*)

Bases: `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`

Represents a filter consisting of two other filters.

**Parameters**

- **base\_filter** – Filter 1 of the merged filter
- **and\_filter** – Optional filter to “and” with `base_filter`. Mutually exclusive with `or_filter`.
- **or\_filter** – Optional filter to “or” with `base_filter`. Mutually exclusive with `and_filter`.

**filter** (*update*)

This method must be overwritten.

---

**Note:** If `update_filter` is false then the first argument is *message* and of type *telegram.Message*.

---

**Parameters** `update` (*telegram.Update*) – The update that is tested.

**Returns** dict or bool

### 3.1.4 telegram.ext.Job

**class** `telegram.ext.Job` (*callback, interval=None, repeat=True, context=None, days=(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6), name=None, job\_queue=None*)

Bases: object

This class encapsulates a Job.

**callback**

The callback function that should be executed by the new job.

**Type** callable

**context**

Optional. Additional data needed for the callback function.

**Type** object

**name**

Optional. The name of the new job.

**Type** str

**Parameters**

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function that should be executed by the new job. It should take `bot, job` as parameters, where `job` is the *telegram.ext.Job* instance. It can be used to access its *context* or change it to a repeating job.
- **interval** (int | float | datetime.timedelta, optional) – The interval in which the job will run. If it is an int or a float, it will be interpreted as seconds. If you don't set this value, you must set *repeat* to False and specify *next\_t* when you put the job into the job queue.
- **repeat** (bool, optional) – If this job should be periodically execute its callback function (True) or only once (False). Defaults to True.
- **context** (object, optional) – Additional data needed for the callback function. Can be accessed through `job.context` in the callback. Defaults to None.
- **name** (str, optional) – The name of the new job. Defaults to `callback.__name__`.
- **days** (Tuple[int], optional) – Defines on which days of the week the job should run. Defaults to `Days.EVERY_DAY`
- **job\_queue** (*telegram.ext.JobQueue*, optional) – The *JobQueue* this job belongs to. Only optional for backward compatibility with `JobQueue.put()`.

**days**

Optional. Defines on which days of the week the job should run.

**Type** Tuple[int]

**enabled**

Whether this job is enabled.

**Type** bool

**interval**

Optional. The interval in which the job will run.

**Type** `int | float | datetime.timedelta`

**interval\_seconds**

The interval for this job in seconds.

**Type** `int`

**job\_queue**

Optional. The `JobQueue` this job belongs to.

**Type** `telegram.ext.JobQueue`

**removed**

Whether this job is due to be removed.

**Type** `bool`

**repeat**

Optional. If this job should periodically execute its callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**run** (*dispatcher*)

Executes the callback function.

**schedule\_removal** ()

Schedules this job for removal from the `JobQueue`. It will be removed without executing its callback function again.

### 3.1.5 telegram.ext.JobQueue

**class** `telegram.ext.JobQueue` (*bot=None*)

Bases: `object`

This class allows you to periodically perform tasks with the bot.

**\_queue**

The queue that holds the Jobs.

**Type** `PriorityQueue`

**bot**

The bot instance that should be passed to the jobs. DEPRECATED: Use `set_dispatcher` instead.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**get\_jobs\_by\_name** (*name*)

Returns a tuple of jobs with the given name that are currently in the `JobQueue`

**jobs** ()

Returns a tuple of all jobs that are currently in the `JobQueue`.

**run\_daily** (*callback, time, days=(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6), context=None, name=None*)

Creates a new `Job` that runs on a daily basis and adds it to the queue.

**Parameters**

- **callback** (*callable*) – The callback function that should be executed by the new job. It should take `bot`, `job` as parameters, where `job` is the `telegram.ext.Job` instance. It can be used to access its `Job.context` or change it to a repeating job.
- **time** (`datetime.time`) – Time of day at which the job should run.
- **days** (`Tuple[int]`, optional) – Defines on which days of the week the job should run. Defaults to `EVERY_DAY`



- **context** (object, optional) – Additional data needed for the callback function. Can be accessed through `job.context` in the callback. Defaults to `None`.
- **name** (str, optional) – The name of the new job. Defaults to `callback.__name__`.

**Returns** The new `Job` instance that has been added to the job queue.

**Return type** `telegram.ext.Job`

## Notes

Daily is just an alias for “24 Hours”. That means that if DST changes during that interval, the job might not run at the time one would expect. It is always recommended to pin servers to UTC time, then time related behaviour can always be expected.

**run\_once** (*callback, when, context=None, name=None*)

Creates a new `Job` that runs once and adds it to the queue.

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function that should be executed by the new job. It should take `bot, job` as parameters, where `job` is the `telegram.ext.Job` instance. It can be used to access its `job.context` or change it to a repeating job.
- **when** (int | float | datetime.timedelta | datetime.datetime | datetime.time) – Time in or at which the job should run. This parameter will be interpreted depending on its type.
  - int or float will be interpreted as “seconds from now” in which the job should run.
  - datetime.timedelta will be interpreted as “time from now” in which the job should run.
  - datetime.datetime will be interpreted as a specific date and time at which the job should run.
  - datetime.time will be interpreted as a specific time of day at which the job should run. This could be either today or, if the time has already passed, tomorrow.
- **context** (object, optional) – Additional data needed for the callback function. Can be accessed through `job.context` in the callback. Defaults to `None`.
- **name** (str, optional) – The name of the new job. Defaults to `callback.__name__`.

**Returns** The new `Job` instance that has been added to the job queue.

**Return type** `telegram.ext.Job`

**run\_repeating** (*callback, interval, first=None, context=None, name=None*)

Creates a new `Job` that runs at specified intervals and adds it to the queue.

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function that should be executed by the new job. It should take `bot, job` as parameters, where `job` is the `telegram.ext.Job` instance. It can be used to access its `Job.context` or change it to a repeating job.
- **interval** (int | float | datetime.timedelta) – The interval in which the job will run. If it is an int or a float, it will be interpreted as seconds.

- **first** (`int` | `float` | `datetime.timedelta` | `datetime.datetime` | `datetime.time`, optional) – Time in or at which the job should run. This parameter will be interpreted depending on its type.
  - `int` or `float` will be interpreted as “seconds from now” in which the job should run.
  - `datetime.timedelta` will be interpreted as “time from now” in which the job should run.
  - `datetime.datetime` will be interpreted as a specific date and time at which the job should run.
  - `datetime.time` will be interpreted as a specific time of day at which the job should run. This could be either today or, if the time has already passed, tomorrow.

Defaults to `interval`

- **context** (`object`, optional) – Additional data needed for the callback function. Can be accessed through `job.context` in the callback. Defaults to `None`.
- **name** (`str`, optional) – The name of the new job. Defaults to `callback.__name__`.

**Returns** The new `Job` instance that has been added to the job queue.

**Return type** `telegram.ext.Job`

### Notes

*interval* is always respected “as-is”. That means that if DST changes during that interval, the job might not run at the time one would expect. It is always recommended to pin servers to UTC time, then time related behaviour can always be expected.

**start()**

Starts the `job_queue` thread.

**stop()**

Stops the thread.

**tick()**

Run all jobs that are due and re-enqueue them with their interval.

## 3.1.6 telegram.ext.MessageQueue

```
class telegram.ext.MessageQueue(all_burst_limit=30, all_time_limit_ms=1000,
                                group_burst_limit=20, group_time_limit_ms=60000,
                                exc_route=None, autostart=True)
```

Bases: `object`

Implements callback processing with proper delays to avoid hitting Telegram’s message limits. Contains two `DelayQueue`, for group and for all messages, interconnected in delay chain. Callables are processed through *group* `DelayQueue`, then through *all* `DelayQueue` for group-type messages. For non-group messages, only the *all* `DelayQueue` is used.

### Parameters

- **all\_burst\_limit** (`int`, optional) – Number of maximum *all-type* callbacks to process per time-window defined by `all_time_limit_ms`. Defaults to 30.
- **all\_time\_limit\_ms** (`int`, optional) – Defines width of *all-type* time-window used when each processing limit is calculated. Defaults to 1000 ms.
- **group\_burst\_limit** (`int`, optional) – Number of maximum *group-type* callbacks to process per time-window defined by `group_time_limit_ms`. Defaults to 20.

- **group\_time\_limit\_ms** (int, optional) – Defines width of *group-type* time-window used when each processing limit is calculated. Defaults to 60000 ms.
- **exc\_route** (callable, optional) – A callable, accepting one positional argument; used to route exceptions from processor threads to main thread; is called on `Exception` subclass exceptions. If not provided, exceptions are routed through dummy handler, which re-raises them.
- **autostart** (bool, optional) – If True, processors are started immediately after object's creation; if False, should be started manually by `start` method. Defaults to True.

**\_\_call\_\_** (*promise, is\_group\_msg=False*)

Processes callables in throughput-limiting queues to avoid hitting limits (specified with `burst_limit` and `time_limit`).

#### Parameters

- **promise** (callable) – Mainly the `telegram.utils.promise.Promise` (see Notes for other callables), that is processed in delay queues.
- **is\_group\_msg** (bool, optional) – Defines whether `promise` would be processed in `group*+*all* DelayQueue`s` (if set to `True`), or only through `all DelayQueue` (if set to `False`), resulting in needed delays to avoid hitting specified limits. Defaults to `False`.

#### Notes

Method is designed to accept `telegram.utils.promise.Promise` as `promise` argument, but other callables could be used too. For example, lambdas or simple functions could be used to wrap original func to be called with needed args. In that case, be sure that either wrapper func does not raise outside exceptions or the proper `exc_route` handler is provided.

**Returns** Used as `promise` argument.

**Return type** `callable`

**\_\_init\_\_** (*all\_burst\_limit=30, all\_time\_limit\_ms=1000, group\_burst\_limit=20, group\_time\_limit\_ms=60000, exc\_route=None, autostart=True*)  
Initialize self. See `help(type(self))` for accurate signature.

**\_\_weakref\_\_**

list of weak references to the object (if defined)

**start** ()

Method is used to manually start the `MessageQueue` processing.

**stop** (*timeout=None*)

Used to gently stop processor and shutdown its thread.

**Parameters** **timeout** (float) – Indicates maximum time to wait for processor to stop and its thread to exit. If `timeout` exceeds and processor has not stopped, method silently returns. `is_alive` could be used afterwards to check the actual status. `timeout` set to `None`, blocks until processor is shut down. Defaults to `None`.

### 3.1.7 telegram.ext.DelayQueue

**class** `telegram.ext.DelayQueue` (*queue=None, burst\_limit=30, time\_limit\_ms=1000, exc\_route=None, autostart=True, name=None*)

Bases: `threading.Thread`

Processes callbacks from queue with specified throughput limits. Creates a separate thread to process callbacks with delays.

**burst\_limit**

Number of maximum callbacks to process per time-window.

**Type** `int`

**time\_limit**

Defines width of time-window used when each processing limit is calculated.

**Type** `int`

**exc\_route**

A callable, accepting 1 positional argument; used to route exceptions from processor thread to main thread;

**Type** `callable`

**name**

Thread's name.

**Type** `str`

**Parameters**

- **queue** (`Queue`, optional) – Used to pass callbacks to thread. Creates `Queue` implicitly if not provided.
- **burst\_limit** (`int`, optional) – Number of maximum callbacks to process per time-window defined by `time_limit_ms`. Defaults to 30.
- **time\_limit\_ms** (`int`, optional) – Defines width of time-window used when each processing limit is calculated. Defaults to 1000.
- **exc\_route** (`callable`, optional) – A callable, accepting 1 positional argument; used to route exceptions from processor thread to main thread; is called on *Exception* subclass exceptions. If not provided, exceptions are routed through dummy handler, which re-raises them.
- **autostart** (`bool`, optional) – If `True`, processor is started immediately after object's creation; if `False`, should be started manually by *start* method. Defaults to `True`.
- **name** (`str`, optional) – Thread's name. Defaults to `'DelayQueue-N'`, where `N` is sequential number of object created.

**\_\_call\_\_** (*func*, \**args*, \*\**kwargs*)

Used to process callbacks in throughput-limiting thread through queue.

**Parameters**

- **func** (`callable`) – The actual function (or any callable) that is processed through queue.
- **\*args** (`list`) – Variable-length *func* arguments.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword-arguments to *func*.

**\_\_init\_\_** (*queue=None*, *burst\_limit=30*, *time\_limit\_ms=1000*, *exc\_route=None*, *autostart=True*, *name=None*)

This constructor should always be called with keyword arguments. Arguments are:

*group* should be `None`; reserved for future extension when a `ThreadGroup` class is implemented.

*target* is the callable object to be invoked by the `run()` method. Defaults to `None`, meaning nothing is called.

*name* is the thread name. By default, a unique name is constructed of the form “Thread-N” where `N` is a small decimal number.

*args* is the argument tuple for the target invocation. Defaults to `()`.

*kwargs* is a dictionary of keyword arguments for the target invocation. Defaults to `{}`.

If a subclass overrides the constructor, it must make sure to invoke the base class constructor (`Thread.__init__()`) before doing anything else to the thread.

**run()**

Do not use the method except for unthreaded testing purposes, the method normally is automatically called by autostart argument.

**stop** (*timeout=None*)

Used to gently stop processor and shutdown its thread.

**Parameters** **timeout** (*float*) – Indicates maximum time to wait for processor to stop and its thread to exit. If timeout exceeds and processor has not stopped, method silently returns. `is_alive` could be used afterwards to check the actual status. `timeout` set to `None`, blocks until processor is shut down. Defaults to `None`.

### 3.1.8 telegram.ext.CallbackContext

**class** `telegram.ext.CallbackContext` (*dispatcher*)

This is a context object passed to the callback called by `telegram.ext.Handler` or by the `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` in an error handler added by `telegram.ext.Dispatcher.add_error_handler` or to the callback of a `telegram.ext.Job`.

---

**Note:** `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` will create a single context for an entire update. This means that if you got 2 handlers in different groups and they both get called, they will get passed the same *CallbackContext* object (of course with proper attributes like `.matches` differing). This allows you to add custom attributes in a lower handler group callback, and then subsequently access those attributes in a higher handler group callback. Note that the attributes on *CallbackContext* might change in the future, so make sure to use a fairly unique name for the attributes.

---

**Warning:** Do not combine custom attributes and `@run_async`. Due to how `@run_async` works, it will almost certainly execute the callbacks for an update out of order, and the attributes that you think you added will not be present.

**chat\_data**

A dict that can be used to keep any data in. For each update from the same chat it will be the same dict.

**Type** dict, optional

**user\_data**

A dict that can be used to keep any data in. For each update from the same user it will be the same dict.

**Type** dict, optional

**matches**

If the associated update originated from a regex-supported handler or had a `Filters.regex`, this will contain a list of match objects for every pattern where `re.search(pattern, string)` returned a match. Note that filters short circuit, so combined regex filters will not always be evaluated.

**Type** List[re match object], optional

**args**

Arguments passed to a command if the associated update is handled by `telegram.ext.CommandHandler`, `telegram.ext.PrefixHandler` or `telegram.ext.StringCommandHandler`. It contains a list of the words in the text after the command, using any whitespace string as a delimiter.

**Type** List[str], optional

**error**

The Telegram error that was raised. Only present when passed to a error handler registered with `telegram.ext.Dispatcher.add_error_handler`.

**Type** `telegram.TelegramError`, optional

**job**

The job that that originated this callback. Only present when passed to the callback of `telegram.ext.Job`.

**Type** `telegram.ext.Job`

**bot**

The bot associated with this context.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**job\_queue**

The JobQueue used by the `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` and (usually) the `telegram.ext.Updater` associated with this context.

**Type** `telegram.ext.JobQueue`

**match**

The first match from `matches`. Useful if you are only filtering using a single regex filter. Returns `None` if `matches` is empty.

**Type** *Regex match type*

**update\_queue**

The Queue instance used by the `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` and (usually) the `telegram.ext.Updater` associated with this context.

**Type** `queue.Queue`

### 3.1.9 Handlers

#### `telegram.ext.Handler`

**class** `telegram.ext.Handler` (*callback*, *pass\_update\_queue=False*, *pass\_job\_queue=False*, *pass\_user\_data=False*, *pass\_chat\_data=False*)

Bases: `object`

The base class for all update handlers. Create custom handlers by inheriting from it.

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** `callable`

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

Type `bool`

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

### `check_update(update)`

This method is called to determine if an update should be handled by this handler instance. It should always be overridden.

**Parameters** `update` (`str` | `telegram.Update`) – The update to be tested.

**Returns** Either `None` or `False` if the update should not be handled. Otherwise an object that will be passed to `handle_update` and `collect_additional_context` when the update gets handled.

### `collect_additional_context(context, update, dispatcher, check_result)`

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

### Parameters

- **context** (`telegram.ext.CallbackContext`) – The context object.
- **update** (`telegram.Update`) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (`telegram.ext.Dispatcher`) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from `check_update`.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

#### Parameters

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from `check_update`

**handle\_update** (*update, dispatcher, check\_result, context=None*)

This method is called if it was determined that an update should indeed be handled by this instance. Calls `self.callback` along with its respectful arguments. To work with the *telegram.ext.ConversationHandler*, this method returns the value returned from `self.callback`. Note that it can be overridden if needed by the subclassing handler.

#### Parameters

- **update** (*str | telegram.Update*) – The update to be handled.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*.

## telegram.ext.CallbackQueryHandler

```
class telegram.ext.CallbackQueryHandler (callback,                pass_update_queue=False,  
                                         pass_job_queue=False,          pat-  
                                         tern=None,                pass_groups=False,  
                                         pass_groupdict=False, pass_user_data=False,  
                                         pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle Telegram callback queries. Optionally based on a regex.

Read the documentation of the `re` module for more information.

#### **callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

#### **pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

#### **pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

#### **pattern**

Optional. Regex pattern to test *telegram.CallbackQuery.data* against.

**Type** str | Pattern

#### **pass\_groups**

Determines whether groups will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

#### **pass\_groupdict**

Determines whether `groupdict`. will be passed to the callback function.



**Type** bool

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context:
    CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pattern** (str | *Pattern*, optional) – Regex pattern. If not `None`, `re.match` is used on `telegram.CallbackQuery.data` to determine if an update should be handled by this handler.
- **pass\_groups** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groups()` as a keyword argument called `groups`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_groupdict** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groupdict()` as a keyword argument called `groupdict`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** `bool`

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*

## telegram.ext.ChosenInlineResultHandler

```
class telegram.ext.ChosenInlineResultHandler(callback, pass_update_queue=False,  
                                              pass_job_queue=False,  
                                              pass_user_data=False,  
                                              pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle Telegram updates that contain a chosen inline result.

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** `callable`

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether *update\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether *job\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether *user\_data* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether *chat\_data* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a dict you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same dict.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers `callback`.

**Parameters** `update` (`telegram.Update`) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** bool

### telegram.ext.ConversationHandler

```
class telegram.ext.ConversationHandler(entry_points, states, fallbacks, allow_reentry=False, per_chat=True, per_user=True, per_message=False, conversation_timeout=None, name=None, persistent=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

A handler to hold a conversation with a single user by managing four collections of other handlers. Note that neither posts in Telegram Channels, nor group interactions with multiple users are managed by instances of this class.

The first collection, a list named `entry_points`, is used to initiate the conversation, for example with a `telegram.ext.CommandHandler` or `telegram.ext.RegexHandler`.

The second collection, a dict named `states`, contains the different conversation steps and one or more associated handlers that should be used if the user sends a message when the conversation with them is currently in that state. Here you can also define a state for `TIMEOUT` to define the behavior when `conversation_timeout` is exceeded, and a state for `WAITING` to define behavior when a new update is received while the previous `@run_async` decorated handler is not finished.

The third collection, a list named `fallbacks`, is used if the user is currently in a conversation but the state has either no associated handler or the handler that is associated to the state is inappropriate for the update, for example if the update contains a command, but a regular text message is expected. You could use this for a `/cancel` command or to let the user know their message was not recognized.

To change the state of conversation, the callback function of a handler must return the new state after responding to the user. If it does not return anything (returning `None` by default), the state will not change. If an entry point callback function returns `None`, the conversation ends immediately after the execution of this callback function. To end the conversation, the callback function must return `END` or `-1`. To handle the conversation timeout, use handler `TIMEOUT` or `-2`.

**entry\_points**

A list of `Handler` objects that can trigger the start of the conversation.

Type `List[telegram.ext.Handler]`

**states**

A dict that defines the different states of conversation a user can be in and one or more associated `Handler` objects that should be used in that state.

Type `Dict[object, List[telegram.ext.Handler]]`

**fallbacks**

A list of handlers that might be used if the user is in a conversation, but every handler for their current state returned `False` on `check_update`.

Type `List[telegram.ext.Handler]`

**allow\_reentry**

Determines if a user can restart a conversation with an entry point.

Type `bool`

**per\_chat**

If the conversationkey should contain the Chat's ID.

Type `bool`

**per\_user**

If the conversationkey should contain the User's ID.

Type `bool`

**per\_message**

If the conversationkey should contain the Message's ID.

Type `bool`

**conversation\_timeout**

Optional. When this handler is inactive more than this timeout (in seconds), it will be automatically ended. If this value is 0 (default), there will be no timeout. When it's triggered, the last received update will be handled by ALL the handler's who's `check_update` method returns `True` that are in the state `ConversationHandler.TIMEOUT`.

Type `float`|:obj:`datetime.timedelta`

**name**

Optional. The name for this conversationhandler. Required for persistence

Type `str`

**persistent**

Optional. If the conversations dict for this handler should be saved. Name is required and persistence has to be set in `telegram.ext.Updater`

Type `bool`

**Parameters**

- **entry\_points** (List[`telegram.ext.Handler`]) – A list of `Handler` objects that can trigger the start of the conversation. The first handler which `check_update` method returns `True` will be used. If all return `False`, the update is not handled.
- **states** (Dict[object, List[`telegram.ext.Handler`]]) – A dict that defines the different states of conversation a user can be in and one or more associated `Handler` objects that should be used in that state. The first handler which `check_update` method returns `True` will be used.
- **fallbacks** (List[`telegram.ext.Handler`]) – A list of handlers that might be used if the user is in a conversation, but every handler for their current state returned `False` on `check_update`. The first handler which `check_update` method returns `True` will be used. If all return `False`, the update is not handled.
- **allow\_reentry** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, a user that is currently in a conversation can restart the conversation by triggering one of the entry points.
- **per\_chat** (`bool`, optional) – If the conversationkey should contain the Chat's ID. Default is `True`.
- **per\_user** (`bool`, optional) – If the conversationkey should contain the User's ID. Default is `True`.
- **per\_message** (`bool`, optional) – If the conversationkey should contain the Message's ID. Default is `False`.
- **conversation\_timeout** (`float` | `datetime.timedelta`, optional) – When this handler is inactive more than this timeout (in seconds), it will be automatically ended. If this value is 0 or `None` (default), there will be no timeout. The last received update will be handled by ALL the handler's who's `check_update` method returns `True` that are in the state `ConversationHandler.TIMEOUT`.
- **name** (`str`, optional) – The name for this conversationhandler. Required for persistence
- **persistent** (`bool`, optional) – If the conversations dict for this handler should be saved. Name is required and persistence has to be set in `telegram.ext.Updater`

Raises `ValueError`

**END** = -1

Used as a constant to return when a conversation is ended.

Type `int`

**TIMEOUT** = -2

Used as a constant to handle state when a conversation is timed out.

Type `int`

**WAITING** = -3

Used as a constant to handle state when a conversation is still waiting on the previous `@run_sync` decorated running handler to finish.

Type `int`

**check\_update** (`update`)

Determines whether an update should be handled by this conversationhandler, and if so in which state the conversation currently is.

**Parameters** `update` (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** `bool`

**handle\_update** (*update, dispatcher, check\_result, context=None*)

Send the update to the callback for the current state and Handler

**Parameters**

- **check\_result** – The result from `check_update`. For this handler it's a tuple of key, handler, and the handler's check result.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – Dispatcher that originated the Update.

**persistence** = `None`

The persistence used to store conversations. Set by dispatcher

**Type** `telegram.ext.BasePersistence`

## telegram.ext.CommandHandler

```
class telegram.ext.CommandHandler(command, callback, filters=None, allow_edited=None,  
                                  pass_args=False, pass_update_queue=False,  
                                  pass_job_queue=False, pass_user_data=False,  
                                  pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle Telegram commands.

Commands are Telegram messages that start with `/`, optionally followed by an `@` and the bot's name and/or some additional text. The handler will add a list to the `CallbackContext` named `CallbackContext.args`. It will contain a list of strings, which is the text following the command split on single or consecutive whitespace characters.

By default the handler listens to messages as well as edited messages. To change this behavior use `~Filters.update.edited_message` in the filter argument.

**command**

The command or list of commands this handler should listen for. Limitations are the same as described here <https://core.telegram.org/bots#commands>

**Type** `str | List[str]`

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** `callable`

**filters**

Optional. Only allow updates with these Filters.

**Type** `telegram.ext.BaseFilter`

**allow\_edited**

Determines Whether the handler should also accept edited messages.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_args**

Determines whether the handler should be passed `args`.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **command** (`str` | `List[str]`) – The command or list of commands this handler should listen for. Limitations are the same as described here <https://core.telegram.org/bots#commands>
- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:  

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.
- **filters** (`telegram.ext.BaseFilter`, optional) – A filter inheriting from `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`. Standard filters can be found in `telegram.ext.filters.Filters`. Filters can be combined using bitwise operators (& for and, | for or, ~ for not).
- **allow\_edited** (`bool`, optional) – Determines whether the handler should also accept edited messages. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Edited is allowed by default. To change this behavior use `~Filters.update.edited_message`.
- **pass\_args** (`bool`, optional) – Determines whether the handler should be passed the arguments passed to the command as a keyword argument called `args`. It will contain a list of strings, which is the text following the command split on single or consecutive whitespace characters. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_update\_queue** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

- **pass\_user\_data** (*bool*, optional) – If set to *True*, a keyword argument called *user\_data* will be passed to the callback function. Default is *False*. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (*bool*, optional) – If set to *True*, a keyword argument called *chat\_data* will be passed to the callback function. Default is *False*. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**Raises** *ValueError* - when command is too long or has illegal chars.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** The list of args for the handler

**Return type** *list*

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*

## telegram.ext.InlineQueryHandler

```
class telegram.ext.InlineQueryHandler(callback,                                pass_update_queue=False,  
                                     pass_job_queue=False,                pattern=None,  
                                     pass_groups=False,                pass_groupdict=False,  
                                     pass_user_data=False, pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: *telegram.ext.handler.Handler*

Handler class to handle Telegram inline queries. Optionally based on a regex. Read the documentation of the *re* module for more information.

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** *callable*

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether *update\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** *bool*



**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pattern**

Optional. Regex pattern to test `telegram.InlineQuery.query` against.

**Type** `str | Pattern`

**pass\_groups**

Determines whether `groups` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_groupdict**

Determines whether `groupdict` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pattern** (str | Pattern, optional) – Regex pattern. If not `None`, `re.match` is used on `telegram.InlineQuery.query` to determine if an update should be handled by this handler.

- **pass\_groups** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groups()` as a keyword argument called `groups`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_groupdict** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groupdict()` as a keyword argument called `groupdict`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** bool

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*

## telegram.ext.MessageHandler

```
class telegram.ext.MessageHandler(filters, callback, pass_update_queue=False,
                                  pass_job_queue=False, pass_user_data=False,
                                  pass_chat_data=False, message_updates=None,
                                  channel_post_updates=None, edited_updates=None)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle telegram messages. They might contain text, media or status updates.

**filters**

Only allow updates with these Filters. See *telegram.ext.filters* for a full list of all available filters.

**Type** Filter

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**message\_updates**

Should “normal” message updates be handled? Default is `None`.

**Type** bool

**channel\_post\_updates**

Should channel posts updates be handled? Default is `None`.

**Type** bool

**edited\_updates**

Should “edited” message updates be handled? Default is `None`.

**Type** bool

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **filters** (`telegram.ext.BaseFilter`, optional) – A filter inheriting from `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`. Standard filters can be found in `telegram.ext.filters.Filters`. Filters can be combined using bitwise operators (& for and, | for or, ~ for not). Default is `telegram.ext.filters.Filters.update`. This defaults to all `message_type` updates being: `message`, `edited_message`, `channel_post` and `edited_channel_post`. If you don't want or need any of those pass `~Filters.update.*` in the filter argument.
- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **message\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should “normal” message updates be handled? Default is None. DEPRECATED: Please switch to filters for update filtering.
- **channel\_post\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should channel posts updates be handled? Default is None. DEPRECATED: Please switch to filters for update filtering.
- **edited\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should “edited” message updates be handled? Default is None. DEPRECATED: Please switch to filters for update filtering.

**Raises** `ValueError`

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** *update* (`telegram.Update`) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** bool

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (`telegram.ext.CallbackContext`) – The context object.
- **update** (`telegram.Update`) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (`telegram.ext.Dispatcher`) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

### telegram.ext.PreCheckoutQueryHandler

```
class telegram.ext.PreCheckoutQueryHandler (callback,      pass_update_queue=False,
                                           pass_job_queue=False,
                                           pass_user_data=False,
                                           pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle Telegram PreCheckout callback queries.

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

Type `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

Type `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

Type `bool`

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

Type `bool`

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks. instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers `callback`.

Parameters **update** (`telegram.Update`) – Incoming telegram update.

Returns `bool`

## telegram.ext.PrefixHandler

```
class telegram.ext.PrefixHandler (prefix,      command,      callback,      filters=None,
                                   pass_args=False,      pass_update_queue=False,
                                   pass_job_queue=False,      pass_user_data=False,
                                   pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: telegram.ext.commandhandler.CommandHandler

Handler class to handle custom prefix commands

This is a intermediate handler between *MessageHandler* and *CommandHandler*. It supports configurable commands with the same options as *CommandHandler*. It will respond to every combination of *prefix* and *command*. It will add a list to the *CallbackContext* named *CallbackContext.args*. It will contain a list of strings, which is the text following the command split on single or consecutive whitespace characters.

Examples:

```
Single prefix and command:

    PrefixHandler('!', 'test', callback) will respond to '!test'.

Multiple prefixes, single command:

    PrefixHandler(['!', '#'], 'test', callback) will respond to '!test' and
    '#test'.

Multiple prefixes and commands:

    PrefixHandler(['!', '#'], ['test', 'help'], callback) will respond to '!
    ↪test',
    '#test', '!help' and '#help'.
```

By default the handler listens to messages as well as edited messages. To change this behavior use ~‘*Filters.update.edited\_message*‘.

### prefix

The prefix(es) that will precede *command*.

**Type** str | List[str]

### command

The command or list of commands this handler should listen for.

**Type** str | List[str]

### callback

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

### filters

Optional. Only allow updates with these Filters.

**Type** telegram.ext.BaseFilter

### pass\_args

Determines whether the handler should be passed args.

**Type** bool

### pass\_update\_queue

Determines whether *update\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

### pass\_job\_queue

Determines whether *job\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a `dict` you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same `dict`.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

### Parameters

- **prefix** (`str` | `List[str]`) – The prefix(es) that will precede `command`.
- **command** (`str` | `List[str]`) – The command or list of commands this handler should listen for.
- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **filters** (`telegram.ext.BaseFilter`, optional) – A filter inheriting from `telegram.ext.filters.BaseFilter`. Standard filters can be found in `telegram.ext.filters.Filters`. Filters can be combined using bitwise operators (& for and, | for or, ~ for not).
- **pass\_args** (bool, optional) – Determines whether the handler should be passed the arguments passed to the command as a keyword argument called `args`. It will contain a list of strings, which is the text following the command split on single or consecutive whitespace characters. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** *update* (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** The list of args for the handler

**Return type** `list`

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**telegram.ext.RegexHandler**

```
class telegram.ext.RegexHandler (pattern,          callback,          pass_groups=False,
                                pass_groupdict=False, pass_update_queue=False,
                                pass_job_queue=False, pass_user_data=False,
                                pass_chat_data=False, allow_edited=False, mes-
                                sage_updates=True,    channel_post_updates=False,
                                edited_updates=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.messagehandler.MessageHandler`

Handler class to handle Telegram updates based on a regex.

It uses a regular expression to check text messages. Read the documentation of the `re` module for more information. The `re.match` function is used to determine if an update should be handled by this handler.

**pattern**

The regex pattern.

**Type** `str|Pattern`

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** `callable`

**pass\_groups**

Determines whether groups will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_groupdict**

Determines whether groupdict. will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether update\_queue will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether job\_queue will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether user\_data will be passed to the callback function.



Type bool

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether chat\_data will be passed to the callback function.

Type bool

---

**Note:** This handler is being deprecated. For the same usecase use: `MessageHandler(Filters.regex(r'pattern'), callback)`

---

**Parameters**

- **pattern** (str | Pattern) – The regex pattern.
- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:  

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.
- **pass\_groups** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groups()` as a keyword argument called `groups`. Default is False
- **pass\_groupdict** (bool, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groupdict()` as a keyword argument called `groupdict`. Default is False
- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is False.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is False.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False.
- **message\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should “normal” message updates be handled? Default is True.
- **channel\_post\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should channel posts updates be handled? Default is True.
- **edited\_updates** (bool, optional) – Should “edited” message updates be handled? Default is False.

**Raises** ValueError

**collect\_optional\_args** (dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from `check_update`

### telegram.ext.ShippingQueryHandler

```
class telegram.ext.ShippingQueryHandler(callback, pass_update_queue=False,  
                                       pass_job_queue=False,  
                                       pass_user_data=False,  
                                       pass_chat_data=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle Telegram shipping callback queries.

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_user\_data**

Determines whether `user_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_chat\_data**

Determines whether `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

---

**Note:** `pass_user_data` and `pass_chat_data` determine whether a dict you can use to keep any data in will be sent to the `callback` function. Related to either the user or the chat that the update was sent in. For each update from the same user or in the same chat, it will be the same dict.

Note that this is DEPRECATED, and you should use context based callbacks. See <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

---

#### Parameters

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `user_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `chat_data` will be passed to the callback function. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*telegram.Update*) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** bool

### telegram.ext.StringCommandHandler

```
class telegram.ext.StringCommandHandler(command, callback, pass_args=False,
                                       pass_update_queue=False,
                                       pass_job_queue=False)
```

Bases: telegram.ext.handler.Handler

Handler class to handle string commands. Commands are string updates that start with /.

---

**Note:** This handler is not used to handle Telegram *telegram.Update*, but strings manually put in the queue. For example to send messages with the bot using command line or API.

---

**command**

The command this handler should listen for.

**Type** str

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** callable

**pass\_args**

Determines whether the handler should be passed args.

**Type** bool

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** bool

**Parameters**

- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when *check\_update* has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.

- **pass\_args** (bool, optional) – Determines whether the handler should be passed the arguments passed to the command as a keyword argument called `args`. It will contain a list of strings, which is the text following the command split on single or consecutive whitespace characters. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a class:`telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*str*) – An incoming command.

**Returns** bool

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*

## telegram.ext.StringRegexHandler

```
class telegram.ext.StringRegexHandler (pattern,      callback,      pass_groups=False,
                                       pass_groupdict=False,
                                       pass_update_queue=False,
                                       pass_job_queue=False)
```

Bases: `telegram.ext.handler.Handler`

Handler class to handle string updates based on a regex which checks the update content.

Read the documentation of the `re` module for more information. The `re.match` function is used to determine if an update should be handled by this handler.

---

**Note:** This handler is not used to handle Telegram `telegram.Update`, but strings manually put in the queue. For example to send messages with the bot using command line or API.

---

**pattern**

The regex pattern.

**Type** `str|Pattern`

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** `callable`

**pass\_groups**

Determines whether groups will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_groupdict**

Determines whether groupdict. will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether update\_queue will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether job\_queue will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** `bool`

**Parameters**

- **pattern** (`str|Pattern`) – The regex pattern.
- **callback** (`callable`) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:  

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.
- **pass\_groups** (`bool`, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groups()` as a keyword argument called `groups`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_groupdict** (`bool`, optional) – If the callback should be passed the result of `re.match(pattern, data).groupdict()` as a keyword argument called `groupdict`. Default is `False` DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_update\_queue** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to

schedule new jobs. Default is `False`. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers *callback*.

**Parameters** **update** (*str*) – An incoming command.

**Returns** *bool*

**collect\_additional\_context** (*context, update, dispatcher, check\_result*)

Prepares additional arguments for the context. Override if needed.

**Parameters**

- **context** (*telegram.ext.CallbackContext*) – The context object.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The calling dispatcher.
- **check\_result** – The result (return value) from *check\_update*.

**collect\_optional\_args** (*dispatcher, update=None, check\_result=None*)

Prepares the optional arguments. If the handler has additional optional args, it should subclass this method, but remember to call this super method.

DEPRECATED: This method is being replaced by new context based callbacks. Please see <https://git.io/fxJuV> for more info.

**Parameters**

- **dispatcher** (*telegram.ext.Dispatcher*) – The dispatcher.
- **update** (*telegram.Update*) – The update to gather chat/user id from.
- **check\_result** – The result from *check\_update*

## telegram.ext.TypeHandler

**class** telegram.ext.**TypeHandler** (*type, callback, strict=False, pass\_update\_queue=False, pass\_job\_queue=False*)

Bases: telegram.ext.handler.Handler

Handler class to handle updates of custom types.

**type**

The type of updates this handler should process.

**Type** *type*

**callback**

The callback function for this handler.

**Type** *callable*

**strict**

Use type instead of *isinstance*. Default is `False`.

**Type** *bool*

**pass\_update\_queue**

Determines whether *update\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** *bool*

**pass\_job\_queue**

Determines whether *job\_queue* will be passed to the callback function.

**Type** *bool*

### Parameters

- **type** (*type*) – The type of updates this handler should process, as determined by `isinstance`
- **callback** (callable) – The callback function for this handler. Will be called when `check_update` has determined that an update should be processed by this handler. Callback signature for context based API:  

```
def callback(update: Update, context: CallbackContext)
```

  
The return value of the callback is usually ignored except for the special case of `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`.
- **strict** (bool, optional) – Use type instead of `isinstance`. Default is False
- **pass\_update\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `update_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be the `Queue` instance used by the `telegram.ext.Updater` and `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` that contains new updates which can be used to insert updates. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.
- **pass\_job\_queue** (bool, optional) – If set to True, a keyword argument called `job_queue` will be passed to the callback function. It will be a `telegram.ext.JobQueue` instance created by the `telegram.ext.Updater` which can be used to schedule new jobs. Default is False. DEPRECATED: Please switch to context based callbacks.

**check\_update** (*update*)

Determines whether an update should be passed to this handlers `callback`.

**Parameters** *update* (`telegram.Update`) – Incoming telegram update.

**Returns** bool

## 3.1.10 Persistence

### telegram.ext.BasePersistence

**class** `telegram.ext.BasePersistence` (*store\_user\_data=True, store\_chat\_data=True*)  
Bases: object

Interface class for adding persistence to your bot. Subclass this object for different implementations of a persistent bot.

All relevant methods must be overwritten. This means:

- If `store_chat_data` is True you must overwrite `get_chat_data()` and `update_chat_data()`.
- If `store_user_data` is True you must overwrite `get_user_data()` and `update_user_data()`.
- If you want to store conversation data with `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler`, you must overwrite `get_conversations()` and `update_conversation()`.
- `flush()` will be called when the bot is shutdown.

**store\_user\_data**

Optional, Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

**store\_chat\_data**

Optional. Whether chat\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

### Parameters

- **store\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True.
- **store\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether chat\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True .

### flush ()

Will be called by `telegram.ext.Updater` upon receiving a stop signal. Gives the persistence a chance to finish up saving or close a database connection gracefully. If this is not of any importance just pass will be sufficient.

### get\_chat\_data ()

“Will be called by `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` upon creation with a persistence object. It should return the chat\_data if stored, or an empty defaultdict (dict).

**Returns** The restored chat data.

**Return type** defaultdict

### get\_conversations (name)

“Will be called by `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` when a `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler` is added if `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler.persistent` is True. It should return the conversations for the handler with *name* or an empty dict

**Parameters** *name* (str) – The handlers name.

**Returns** The restored conversations for the handler.

**Return type** dict

### get\_user\_data ()

“Will be called by `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` upon creation with a persistence object. It should return the user\_data if stored, or an empty defaultdict (dict).

**Returns** The restored user data.

**Return type** defaultdict

### update\_chat\_data (chat\_id, data)

Will be called by the `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` after a handler has handled an update.

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int) – The chat the data might have been changed for.
- **data** (dict) – The telegram.ext.dispatcher.chat\_data [user\_id].

### update\_conversation (name, key, new\_state)

Will be called when a `telegram.ext.ConversationHandler.update_state` is called. this allows the storage of the new state in the persistence.

### Parameters

- **name** (str) – The handlers name.
- **key** (tuple) – The key the state is changed for.
- **new\_state** (tuple | any) – The new state for the given key.

### update\_user\_data (user\_id, data)

Will be called by the `telegram.ext.Dispatcher` after a handler has handled an update.

### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – The user the data might have been changed for.
- **data** (dict) – The telegram.ext.dispatcher.user\_data [user\_id].



**telegram.ext.PicklePersistence**

```
class telegram.ext.PicklePersistence (filename, store_user_data=True,
                                       store_chat_data=True, single_file=True,
                                       on_flush=False)
```

Bases: telegram.ext.basepersistence.BasePersistence

Using python's builtin pickle for making you bot persistent.

**filename**

The filename for storing the pickle files. When *single\_file* is false this will be used as a prefix.

**Type** str

**store\_user\_data**

Optional. Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

**store\_chat\_data**

Optional. Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

**single\_file**

Optional. When False will store 3 sperate files of *filename\_user\_data*, *filename\_chat\_data* and *filename\_conversations*. Default is True.

**Type** bool

**on\_flush**

When True will only save to file when *flush()* is called and keep data in memory until that happens. When False will store data on any transaction *and* on call fo *flush()*. Default is False.

**Type** bool, optional

**Parameters**

- **filename** (str) – The filename for storing the pickle files. When *single\_file* is false this will be used as a prefix.
- **store\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True.
- **store\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True.
- **single\_file** (bool, optional) – When False will store 3 sperate files of *filename\_user\_data*, *filename\_chat\_data* and *filename\_conversations*. Default is True.
- **on\_flush** (bool, optional) – When True will only save to file when *flush()* is called and keep data in memory until that happens. When False will store data on any transaction *and* on call fo *flush()*. Default is False.

**flush()**

Will save all data in memory to pickle file(s).

**get\_chat\_data()**

Returns the chat\_data from the pickle file if it exists or an empty defaultdict.

**Returns** The restored chat data.

**Return type** defaultdict

**get\_conversations(name)**

Returns the conversations from the pickle file if it exists or an empty defaultdict.

**Parameters** **name** (str) – The handlers name.

**Returns** The restored conversations for the handler.

**Return type** dict

**get\_user\_data** ()

Returns the user\_data from the pickle file if it exists or an empty defaultdict.

**Returns** The restored user data.

**Return type** defaultdict

**update\_chat\_data** (chat\_id, data)

Will update the chat\_data (if changed) and depending on *on\_flush* save the pickle file.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (int) – The chat the data might have been changed for.
- **data** (dict) – The telegram.ext.dispatcher.chat\_data [chat\_id].

**update\_conversation** (name, key, new\_state)

Will update the conversations for the given handler and depending on *on\_flush* save the pickle file.

**Parameters**

- **name** (str) – The handlers name.
- **key** (tuple) – The key the state is changed for.
- **new\_state** (tuple | any) – The new state for the given key.

**update\_user\_data** (user\_id, data)

Will update the user\_data (if changed) and depending on *on\_flush* save the pickle file.

**Parameters**

- **user\_id** (int) – The user the data might have been changed for.
- **data** (dict) – The telegram.ext.dispatcher.user\_data [user\_id].

## telegram.ext.DictPersistence

```
class telegram.ext.DictPersistence (store_user_data=True, store_chat_data=True,  
                                     user_data_json=", chat_data_json=", conversa-  
                                     tions_json=")
```

Bases: telegram.ext.basepersistence.BasePersistence

Using python's dicts and json for making you bot persistent.

**store\_user\_data**

Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

**store\_chat\_data**

Whether chat\_data should be saved by this persistence class.

**Type** bool

**Parameters**

- **store\_user\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True.
- **store\_chat\_data** (bool, optional) – Whether user\_data should be saved by this persistence class. Default is True.
- **user\_data\_json** (str, optional) – Json string that will be used to reconstruct user\_data on creating this persistence. Default is "".

- **chat\_data\_json** (*str*, optional) – Json string that will be used to reconstruct chat\_data on creating this persistence. Default is "".
- **conversations\_json** (*str*, optional) – Json string that will be used to reconstruct conversation on creating this persistence. Default is "".

**chat\_data**

The chat\_data as a dict

**Type** dict

**chat\_data\_json**

The chat\_data serialized as a JSON-string.

**Type** str

**conversations**

The conversations as a dict

**Type** dict

**conversations\_json**

The conversations serialized as a JSON-string.

**Type** str

**get\_chat\_data()**

Returns the chat\_data created from the chat\_data\_json or an empty defaultdict.

**Returns** The restored user data.

**Return type** defaultdict

**get\_conversations(name)**

Returns the conversations created from the conversations\_json or an empty defaultdict.

**Returns** The restored user data.

**Return type** defaultdict

**get\_user\_data()**

Returns the user\_data created from the user\_data\_json or an empty defaultdict.

**Returns** The restored user data.

**Return type** defaultdict

**update\_chat\_data(chat\_id, data)**

Will update the chat\_data (if changed).

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (*int*) – The chat the data might have been changed for.
- **data** (*dict*) – The telegram.ext.dispatcher.chat\_data [chat\_id].

**update\_conversation(name, key, new\_state)**

Will update the conversations for the given handler.

**Parameters**

- **name** (*str*) – The handlers name.
- **key** (*tuple*) – The key the state is changed for.
- **new\_state** (*tuple* | *any*) – The new state for the given key.

**update\_user\_data(user\_id, data)**

Will update the user\_data (if changed).

**Parameters**

- **user\_id** (*int*) – The user the data might have been changed for.

- **data** (dict) – The `telegram.ext.dispatcher.user_data [user_id]`.

**user\_data**

The `user_data` as a dict

**Type** dict

**user\_data\_json**

The `user_data` serialized as a JSON-string.

**Type** str

## 3.2 telegram package

### 3.2.1 telegram.Animation

**class** telegram.**Animation** (*file\_id, width, height, duration, thumb=None, file\_name=None, mime\_type=None, file\_size=None, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents an animation file to be displayed in the message containing a game.

**file\_id**

Unique file identifier.

**Type** str

**width**

Video width as defined by sender.

**Type** int

**height**

Video height as defined by sender.

**Type** int

**duration**

Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.

**Type** int

**thumb**

Optional. Animation thumbnail as defined by sender.

**Type** telegram.PhotoSize

**file\_name**

Optional. Original animation filename as defined by sender.

**Type** str

**mime\_type**

Optional. MIME type of the file as defined by sender.

**Type** str

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** int

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** telegram.Bot

**Parameters**

- **file\_id** (str) – Unique file identifier.
- **width** (int) – Video width as defined by sender.
- **height** (int) – Video height as defined by sender.
- **duration** (int) – Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.
- **thumb** (*telegram.PhotoSize*, optional) – Animation thumbnail as defined by sender.
- **file\_name** (str, optional) – Original animation filename as defined by sender.
- **mime\_type** (str, optional) – MIME type of the file as defined by sender.
- **file\_size** (int, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (*telegram.Bot*, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Convenience wrapper over *telegram.Bot.get\_file*

**Parameters**

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** *telegram.File*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

### 3.2.2 telegram.Audio

**class** *telegram.Audio* (*file\_id*, *duration*, *performer=None*, *title=None*, *mime\_type=None*,  
*file\_size=None*, *thumb=None*, *bot=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: *telegram.base.TelegramObject*

This object represents an audio file to be treated as music by the Telegram clients.

**file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

**Type** str

**duration**

Duration of the audio in seconds.

**Type** int

**performer**

Optional. Performer of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.

**Type** str

**title**

Optional. Title of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.

**Type** str

**mime\_type**

Optional. MIME type of the file as defined by sender.

**Type** str

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

Type `int`

**thumb**

Optional. Thumbnail of the album cover to which the music file belongs

Type `telegram.PhotoSize`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

Type `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **duration** (`int`) – Duration of the audio in seconds as defined by sender.
- **performer** (`str`, optional) – Performer of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.
- **mime\_type** (`str`, optional) – MIME type of the file as defined by sender.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – File size.
- **thumb** (`telegram.PhotoSize`, optional) – Thumbnail of the album cover to which the music file belongs
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (`timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Convenience wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

Returns `telegram.File`

Raises `telegram.TelegramError`

### 3.2.3 telegram.Bot

```
class telegram.Bot (token, base_url=None, base_file_url=None, request=None, private_key=None, private_key_password=None)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a Telegram Bot.

#### Parameters

- **token** (`str`) – Bot's unique authentication.
- **base\_url** (`str`, optional) – Telegram Bot API service URL.
- **base\_file\_url** (`str`, optional) – Telegram Bot API file URL.
- **request** (`telegram.utils.request.Request`, optional) – Pre initialized `telegram.utils.request.Request`.

- **private\_key** (bytes, optional) – Private key for decryption of telegram passport data.
- **private\_key\_password** (bytes, optional) – Password for above private key.

**addStickerToSet** (*user\_id, name, png\_sticker, emojis, mask\_position=None, timeout=20, \*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `add_sticker_to_set`

**add\_sticker\_to\_set** (*user\_id, name, png\_sticker, emojis, mask\_position=None, timeout=20, \*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to add a new sticker to a set created by the bot.

---

**Note:** The `png_sticker` argument can be either a `file_id`, an URL or a file from disk  
`open(filename, 'rb')`

---

### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – User identifier of created sticker set owner.
- **name** (str) – Sticker set name.
- **png\_sticker** (str | *filelike object*) – Png image with the sticker, must be up to 512 kilobytes in size, dimensions must not exceed 512px, and either width or height must be exactly 512px. Pass a `file_id` as a String to send a file that already exists on the Telegram servers, pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get a file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data.
- **emojis** (str) – One or more emoji corresponding to the sticker.
- **mask\_position** (*telegram.MaskPosition*, optional) – Position where the mask should be placed on faces.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, `True` is returned.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**answerCallbackQuery** (*callback\_query\_id, text=None, show\_alert=False, url=None, cache\_time=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `answer_callback_query`

**answerInlineQuery** (*inline\_query\_id, results, cache\_time=300, is\_personal=None, next\_offset=None, switch\_pm\_text=None, switch\_pm\_parameter=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `answer_inline_query`

**answerPreCheckoutQuery** (*pre\_checkout\_query\_id, ok, error\_message=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `answer_pre_checkout_query`

**answerShippingQuery** (*shipping\_query\_id, ok, shipping\_options=None, error\_message=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `answer_shipping_query`

**answer\_callback\_query** (*callback\_query\_id, text=None, show\_alert=False, url=None, cache\_time=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send answers to callback queries sent from inline keyboards. The answer will be displayed to the user as a notification at the top of the chat screen or as an alert. Alternatively,

the user can be redirected to the specified Game URL. For this option to work, you must first create a game for your bot via BotFather and accept the terms. Otherwise, you may use links like `t.me/your_bot?start=XXXX` that open your bot with a parameter.

#### Parameters

- **callback\_query\_id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for the query to be answered.
- **text** (*str*, optional) – Text of the notification. If not specified, nothing will be shown to the user, 0-200 characters.
- **show\_alert** (*bool*, optional) – If true, an alert will be shown by the client instead of a notification at the top of the chat screen. Defaults to false.
- **url** (*str*, optional) – URL that will be opened by the user's client. If you have created a Game and accepted the conditions via @Botfather, specify the URL that opens your game - note that this will only work if the query comes from a callback game button. Otherwise, you may use links like `t.me/your_bot?start=XXXX` that open your bot with a parameter.
- **cache\_time** (*int*, optional) – The maximum amount of time in seconds that the result of the callback query may be cached client-side. Defaults to 0.
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** *bool* On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**answer\_inline\_query** (*inline\_query\_id*, *results*, *cache\_time=300*,  
*is\_personal=None*, *next\_offset=None*, *switch\_pm\_text=None*,  
*switch\_pm\_parameter=None*, *timeout=None*, **\*\*kwargs**)

Use this method to send answers to an inline query. No more than 50 results per query are allowed.

#### Parameters

- **inline\_query\_id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for the answered query.
- **results** (*List*[`telegram.InlineQueryResult`]) – A list of results for the inline query.
- **cache\_time** (*int*, optional) – The maximum amount of time in seconds that the result of the inline query may be cached on the server. Defaults to 300.
- **is\_personal** (*bool*, optional) – Pass `True`, if results may be cached on the server side only for the user that sent the query. By default, results may be returned to any user who sends the same query.
- **next\_offset** (*str*, optional) – Pass the offset that a client should send in the next query with the same text to receive more results. Pass an empty string if there are no more results or if you don't support pagination. Offset length can't exceed 64 bytes.
- **switch\_pm\_text** (*str*, optional) – If passed, clients will display a button with specified text that switches the user to a private chat with the bot and sends the bot a start message with the parameter `switch_pm_parameter`.
- **switch\_pm\_parameter** (*str*, optional) – Deep-linking parameter for the `/start` message sent to the bot when user presses the switch button. 1-64 characters, only A-Z, a-z, 0-9, `_` and `-` are allowed.
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.



---

**Example**

An inline bot that sends YouTube videos can ask the user to connect the bot to their YouTube account to adapt search results accordingly. To do this, it displays a ‘Connect your YouTube account’ button above the results, or even before showing any. The user presses the button, switches to a private chat with the bot and, in doing so, passes a start parameter that instructs the bot to return an oauth link. Once done, the bot can offer a switch\_inline button so that the user can easily return to the chat where they wanted to use the bot’s inline capabilities.

---

**Returns** `bool` On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**answer\_pre\_checkout\_query** (*pre\_checkout\_query\_id*, *ok*, *error\_message=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Once the user has confirmed their payment and shipping details, the Bot API sends the final confirmation in the form of an Update with the field `pre_checkout_query`. Use this method to respond to such pre-checkout queries.

---

**Note:** The Bot API must receive an answer within 10 seconds after the pre-checkout query was sent.

---

**Parameters**

- **pre\_checkout\_query\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for the query to be answered.
- **ok** (`bool`) – Specify `True` if everything is alright (goods are available, etc.) and the bot is ready to proceed with the order. Use `False` if there are any problems.
- **error\_message** (`str`, optional) – Required if `ok` is `False`. Error message in human readable form that explains the reason for failure to proceed with the checkout (e.g. “Sorry, somebody just bought the last of our amazing black T-shirts while you were busy filling out your payment details. Please choose a different color or garment!”). Telegram will display this message to the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, `True` is returned.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**answer\_shipping\_query** (*shipping\_query\_id*, *ok*, *shipping\_options=None*, *error\_message=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

If you sent an invoice requesting a shipping address and the parameter `is_flexible` was specified, the Bot API will send an Update with a `shipping_query` field to the bot. Use this method to reply to shipping queries.

**Parameters**

- **shipping\_query\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for the query to be answered.
- **ok** (`bool`) – Specify `True` if delivery to the specified address is possible and `False` if there are any problems (for example, if delivery to the specified address is not possible).

- **shipping\_options** (List[*telegram.ShippingOption*]) – Required if `ok` is `True`. A JSON-serialized array of available shipping options.
- **error\_message** (str, optional) – Required if `ok` is `False`. Error message in human readable form that explains why it is impossible to complete the order (e.g. “Sorry, delivery to your desired address is unavailable”). Telegram will display this message to the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** bool; On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

```
createNewStickerSet(user_id, name, title, png_sticker, emojis, contains_masks=None,
                    mask_position=None, timeout=20, **kwargs)
```

Alias for `create_new_sticker_set`

```
create_new_sticker_set(user_id, name, title, png_sticker, emojis, contains_masks=None,
                       mask_position=None, timeout=20, **kwargs)
```

Use this method to create new sticker set owned by a user.

The bot will be able to edit the created sticker set.

---

**Note:** The `png_sticker` argument can be either a `file_id`, an URL or a file from disk  
`open(filename, 'rb')`

---

### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – User identifier of created sticker set owner.
- **name** (str) – Short name of sticker set, to be used in `t.me/addstickers/` URLs (e.g., animals). Can contain only english letters, digits and underscores. Must begin with a letter, can’t contain consecutive underscores and must end in “\_by\_<bot username>”. <bot\_username> is case insensitive. 1-64 characters.
- **title** (str) – Sticker set title, 1-64 characters.
- **png\_sticker** (str | filelike object) – Png image with the sticker, must be up to 512 kilobytes in size, dimensions must not exceed 512px, and either width or height must be exactly 512px. Pass a `file_id` as a String to send a file that already exists on the Telegram servers, pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get a file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data.
- **emojis** (str) – One or more emoji corresponding to the sticker.
- **contains\_masks** (bool, optional) – Pass `True`, if a set of mask stickers should be created.
- **mask\_position** (*telegram.MaskPosition*, optional) – Position where the mask should be placed on faces.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, `True` is returned.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**deleteChatPhoto** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`delete\_chat\_photo`](#)

**deleteChatStickerSet** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`delete\_chat\_sticker\_set`](#)

**deleteMessage** (*chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`delete\_message`](#)

**deleteStickerFromSet** (*sticker*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`delete\_sticker\_from\_set`](#)

**deleteWebhook** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`delete\_webhook`](#)

**delete\_chat\_photo** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to delete a chat photo. Photos can't be changed for private chats. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

---

**Note:** In regular groups (non-supergroups), this method will only work if the 'All Members Are Admins' setting is off in the target group.

---

**Returns** Returns `True` on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**delete\_chat\_sticker\_set** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to delete a group sticker set from a supergroup. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights. Use the field [`telegram.Chat.can\_set\_sticker\_set`](#) optionally returned in [`get\_chat`](#) requests to check if the bot can use this method.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target supergroup (in the format @supergroupusername).
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `True` on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**delete\_message** (*chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to delete a message, including service messages, with the following limitations:

- A message can only be deleted if it was sent less than 48 hours ago.
- Bots can delete outgoing messages in private chats, groups, and supergroups.

- Bots can delete incoming messages in private chats.
- Bots granted `can_post_messages` permissions can delete outgoing messages in channels.
- If the bot is an administrator of a group, it can delete any message there.
- If the bot has `can_delete_messages` permission in a supergroup or a channel, it can delete any message there.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **message\_id** (`int`) – Identifier of the message to delete.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as
- **read timeout** (*the*) – from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, `True` is returned.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**delete\_sticker\_from\_set** (*sticker*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to delete a sticker from a set created by the bot.

**Parameters**

- **sticker** (`str`) – File identifier of the sticker.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, `True` is returned.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**delete\_webhook** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to remove webhook integration if you decide to switch back to `getUpdates`. Requires no parameters.

**Parameters**

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `bool` On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**editMessageCaption** (*chat\_id=None*, *message\_id=None*, *inline\_message\_id=None*, *caption=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *parse\_mode=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `edit_message_caption`

```
editMessageLiveLocation(chat_id=None, message_id=None, inline_message_id=None,  
                          latitude=None, longitude=None, location=None, re-  
                          ply_markup=None, timeout=None, **kwargs)
```

Alias for `edit_message_live_location`

```
editMessageMedia(chat_id=None, message_id=None, inline_message_id=None, media=None,  
                  reply_markup=None, timeout=None, **kwargs)
```

Alias for `edit_message_media`

```
editMessageReplyMarkup(chat_id=None, message_id=None, inline_message_id=None, re-  
                        ply_markup=None, timeout=None, **kwargs)
```

Alias for `edit_message_reply_markup`

```
editMessageText(text, chat_id=None, message_id=None, inline_message_id=None,  
                 parse_mode=None, disable_web_page_preview=None, reply_markup=None,  
                 timeout=None, **kwargs)
```

Alias for `edit_message_text`

```
edit_message_caption(chat_id=None, message_id=None, inline_message_id=None, cap-  
                      tion=None, reply_markup=None, timeout=None, parse_mode=None,  
                      **kwargs)
```

Use this method to edit captions of messages sent by the bot or via the bot (for inline bots).

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (int, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (str, optional) – Required if `chat_id` and `message_id` are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **caption** (str, optional) – New caption of the message.
- **parse\_mode** (str, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the edited `Message` is returned, otherwise `True` is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

```
edit_message_live_location(chat_id=None, message_id=None, in-  
                           line_message_id=None, latitude=None, longitude=None,  
                           location=None, reply_markup=None, timeout=None,  
                           **kwargs)
```

Use this method to edit live location messages sent by the bot or via the bot (for inline bots). A location can be edited until its `live_period` expires or editing is explicitly disabled by a call to `stop_message_live_location`.

---

**Note:** You can either supply a `latitude` and `longitude` or a `location`.

---

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (`int`, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (`str`, optional) – Required if `chat_id` and `message_id` are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **latitude** (`float`, optional) – Latitude of location.
- **longitude** (`float`, optional) – Longitude of location.
- **location** (`telegram.Location`, optional) – The location to send.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** On success the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**edit\_message\_media** (`chat_id=None`, `message_id=None`, `inline_message_id=None`, `media=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to edit audio, document, photo, or video messages. If a message is a part of a message album, then it can be edited only to a photo or a video. Otherwise, message type can be changed arbitrarily. When inline message is edited, new file can't be uploaded. Use previously uploaded file via its `file_id` or specify a URL. On success, if the edited message was sent by the bot, the edited `Message` is returned, otherwise `True` is returned.

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`, optional) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (`int`, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (`str`, optional) – Required if `chat_id` and `message_id` are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **media** (`telegram.InputMedia`) – An object for a new media content of the message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**edit\_message\_reply\_markup** (`chat_id=None`, `message_id=None`, `inline_message_id=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to edit only the reply markup of messages sent by the bot or via the bot (for inline bots).

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (int, optional) – Required if inline\_message\_id is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (str, optional) – Required if chat\_id and message\_id are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the editedMessage is returned, otherwise True is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**edit\_message\_text** (*text*, *chat\_id=None*, *message\_id=None*, *inline\_message\_id=None*, *parse\_mode=None*, *disable\_web\_page\_preview=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to edit text and game messages sent by the bot or via the bot (for inline bots).

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (int, optional) – Required if inline\_message\_id is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (str, optional) – Required if chat\_id and message\_id are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **text** (str) – New text of the message.
- **parse\_mode** (str) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in your bot's message. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **disable\_web\_page\_preview** (bool, optional) – Disables link previews for links in this message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the edited Message is returned, otherwise True is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**exportChatInviteLink** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *export\_chat\_invite\_link*

**export\_chat\_invite\_link** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to export an invite link to a supergroup or a channel. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Exported invite link on success.

**Return type** *str*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**first\_name**

Bot's first name.

**Type** *str*

**forwardMessage** (*chat\_id*, *from\_chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *disable\_notification=False*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *forward\_message*

**forward\_message** (*chat\_id*, *from\_chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *disable\_notification=False*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to forward messages of any kind.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **from\_chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the chat where the original message was sent (or channel username in the format @channelusername).
- **disable\_notification** (*bool*, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **message\_id** (*int*) – Message identifier in the chat specified in *from\_chat\_id*.
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as
- **read timeout** (*the*) – from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**getChat** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_chat*

**getChatAdministrators** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_chat\_administrators*

**getChatMember** (*chat\_id*, *user\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_chat\_member*

**getChatMembersCount** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_chat\_members\_count*



**getFile** (*file\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_file*

**getGameHighScores** (*user\_id*, *chat\_id=None*, *message\_id=None*, *inline\_message\_id=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_game\_high\_scores*

**getMe** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_me*

**getStickerSet** (*name*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_sticker\_set*

**getUpdates** (*offset=None*, *limit=100*, *timeout=0*, *read\_latency=2.0*, *allowed\_updates=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_updates*

**getUserProfilePhotos** (*user\_id*, *offset=None*, *limit=100*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_user\_profile\_photos*

**getWebhookInfo** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for *get\_webhook\_info*

**get\_chat** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get up to date information about the chat (current name of the user for one-on-one conversations, current username of a user, group or channel, etc.).

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** *telegram.Chat*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**get\_chat\_administrators** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get a list of administrators in a chat. On success, returns an Array of ChatMember objects that contains information about all chat administrators except other bots. If the chat is a group or a supergroup and no administrators were appointed, only the creator will be returned.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** List[*telegram.ChatMember*]

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**get\_chat\_member** (*chat\_id*, *user\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get information about a member of a chat.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).

- **user\_id** (int) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.ChatMember`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**get\_chat\_members\_count** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get the number of members in a chat

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** Number of members in the chat.

**Return type** int

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**get\_file** (*file\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get basic info about a file and prepare it for downloading. For the moment, bots can download files of up to 20MB in size. The file can then be downloaded with `telegram.File.download`. It is guaranteed that the link will be valid for at least 1 hour. When the link expires, a new one can be requested by calling `get_file` again.

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (str | `telegram.Animation` | `telegram.Audio` | `telegram.ChatPhoto` | `telegram.Document` | `telegram.PhotoSize` | `telegram.Sticker` | `telegram.Video` | `telegram.VideoNote` | `telegram.Voice`) – Either the file identifier or an object that has a `file_id` attribute to get file information about.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**get\_game\_high\_scores** (*user\_id*, *chat\_id=None*, *message\_id=None*, *inline\_message\_id=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get data for high score tables. Will return the score of the specified user and several of his neighbors in a game

#### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – User identifier.
- **chat\_id** (int | str, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Unique identifier for the target chat.
- **message\_id** (int, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.

- **inline\_message\_id** (str, optional) – Required if chat\_id and message\_id are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** List[[telegram.GameHighScore](#)]

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**get\_me** (timeout=None, \*\*kwargs)

A simple method for testing your bot's auth token. Requires no parameters.

**Parameters** **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** A [telegram.User](#) instance representing that bot if the credentials are valid, None otherwise.

**Return type** [telegram.User](#)

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**get\_sticker\_set** (name, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to get a sticker set.

**Parameters**

- **name** (str) – Short name of the sticker set that is used in t.me/addstickers/ URLs (e.g., animals)
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** [telegram.StickerSet](#)

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**get\_updates** (offset=None, limit=100, timeout=0, read\_latency=2.0, allowed\_updates=None, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to receive incoming updates using long polling.

**Parameters**

- **offset** (int, optional) – Identifier of the first update to be returned. Must be greater by one than the highest among the identifiers of previously received updates. By default, updates starting with the earliest unconfirmed update are returned. An update is considered confirmed as soon as getUpdates is called with an offset higher than its update\_id. The negative offset can be specified to retrieve updates starting from -offset update from the end of the updates queue. All previous updates will forgotten.
- **limit** (int, optional) – Limits the number of updates to be retrieved. Values between 1-100 are accepted. Defaults to 100.
- **timeout** (int, optional) – Timeout in seconds for long polling. Defaults to 0, i.e. usual short polling. Should be positive, short polling should be used for testing purposes only.
- **allowed\_updates** (List[str], optional) – List the types of updates you want your bot to receive. For example, specify ["message", "edited\_channel\_post", "callback\_query"] to only receive updates of these types. See [telegram.Update](#) for

a complete list of available update types. Specify an empty list to receive all updates regardless of type (default). If not specified, the previous setting will be used. Please note that this parameter doesn't affect updates created before the call to the `get_updates`, so unwanted updates may be received for a short period of time.

- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

## Notes

1. This method will not work if an outgoing webhook is set up.
2. In order to avoid getting duplicate updates, recalculate offset after each server response.
3. To take full advantage of this library take a look at `telegram.ext.Updater`

**Returns** List[`telegram.Update`]

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**get\_user\_profile\_photos** (*user\_id*, *offset=None*, *limit=100*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get a list of profile pictures for a user.

### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **offset** (int, optional) – Sequential number of the first photo to be returned. By default, all photos are returned.
- **limit** (int, optional) – Limits the number of photos to be retrieved. Values between 1-100 are accepted. Defaults to 100.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.UserProfilePhotos`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**get\_webhook\_info** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to get current webhook status. Requires no parameters.

If the bot is using `getUpdates`, will return an object with the url field empty.

### Parameters

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.WebhookInfo`

**id**

Unique identifier for this bot.

**Type** int

**kickChatMember** (*chat\_id*, *user\_id*, *timeout=None*, *until\_date=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `kick_chat_member`

**kick\_chat\_member** (*chat\_id*, *user\_id*, *timeout=None*, *until\_date=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to kick a user from a group or a supergroup. In the case of supergroups, the user will

not be able to return to the group on their own using invite links, etc., unless unbanned first. The bot must be an administrator in the group for this to work.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **user\_id** (`int`) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **until\_date** (`int` | `datetime.datetime`, optional) – Date when the user will be unbanned, unix time. If user is banned for more than 366 days or less than 30 seconds from the current time they are considered to be banned forever.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:** In regular groups (non-supergroups), this method will only work if the ‘All Members Are Admins’ setting is off in the target group. Otherwise members may only be removed by the group’s creator or by the member that added them.

---

**Returns** `bool` On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

#### **last\_name**

Optional. Bot’s last name.

**Type** `str`

**leaveChat** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `leave_chat`

**leave\_chat** (*chat\_id*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method for your bot to leave a group, supergroup or channel.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `bool` On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

#### **name**

Bot’s @username.

**Type** `str`

**pinChatMessage** (*chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *disable\_notification=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `pin_chat_message`

**pin\_chat\_message** (*chat\_id*, *message\_id*, *disable\_notification=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to pin a message in a supergroup. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **message\_id** (`int`) – Identifier of a message to pin.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if it is not necessary to send a notification to all group members about the new pinned message.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns `True` on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

```
promoteChatMember (chat_id, user_id, can_change_info=None, can_post_messages=None,  
                   can_edit_messages=None, can_delete_messages=None,  
                   can_invite_users=None, can_restrict_members=None,  
                   can_pin_messages=None, can_promote_members=None, timeout=None,  
                   **kwargs)
```

Alias for `promote_chat_member`

```
promote_chat_member (chat_id, user_id, can_change_info=None, can_post_messages=None,  
                    can_edit_messages=None, can_delete_messages=None,  
                    can_invite_users=None, can_restrict_members=None,  
                    can_pin_messages=None, can_promote_members=None, time-  
                    out=None, **kwargs)
```

Use this method to promote or demote a user in a supergroup or a channel. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights. Pass `False` for all boolean parameters to demote a user

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target supergroup (in the format `@supergroupusername`).
- **user\_id** (`int`) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **can\_change\_info** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can change chat title, photo and other settings.
- **can\_post\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can create channel posts, channels only.
- **can\_edit\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can edit messages of other users, channels only.
- **can\_delete\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can delete messages of other users.
- **can\_invite\_users** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can invite new users to the chat.
- **can\_restrict\_members** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can restrict, ban or unban chat members.
- **can\_pin\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can pin messages, supergroups only.
- **can\_promote\_members** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the administrator can add new administrators with a subset of his own privileges or demote administrators

that he has promoted, directly or indirectly (promoted by administrators that were appointed by him).

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**restrictChatMember** (`chat_id`, `user_id`, `permissions`, `until_date=None`, `timeout=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Alias for `restrict_chat_member`

**restrict\_chat\_member** (`chat_id`, `user_id`, `permissions`, `until_date=None`, `timeout=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Use this method to restrict a user in a supergroup. The bot must be an administrator in the supergroup for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights. Pass True for all boolean parameters to lift restrictions from a user.

---

**Note:** Since Bot API 4.4, `restrict_chat_member` takes the new user permissions in a single argument of type `telegram.ChatPermissions`. The old way of passing parameters will not keep working forever.

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target supergroup (in the format `@supergroupusername`).
- **user\_id** (`int`) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **until\_date** (`int` | `datetime.datetime`, optional) – Date when restrictions will be lifted for the user, unix time. If user is restricted for more than 366 days or less than 30 seconds from the current time, they are considered to be restricted forever.
- **permissions** (`telegram.ChatPermissions`) – New user permissions.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**sendAnimation** (`chat_id`, `animation`, `duration=None`, `width=None`, `height=None`, `thumb=None`, `caption=None`, `parse_mode=None`, `disable_notification=False`, `reply_to_message_id=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=20`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Alias for `send_animation`

**sendAudio** (`chat_id`, `audio`, `duration=None`, `performer=None`, `title=None`, `caption=None`, `disable_notification=False`, `reply_to_message_id=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=20`, `parse_mode=None`, `thumb=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Alias for `send_audio`

**sendChatAction** (`chat_id`, `action`, `timeout=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Alias for `send_chat_action`



**sendContact** (*chat\_id*, *phone\_number=None*, *first\_name=None*, *last\_name=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *contact=None*, *vcard=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_contact`](#)

**sendDocument** (*chat\_id*, *document*, *filename=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *thumb=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_document`](#)

**sendGame** (*chat\_id*, *game\_short\_name*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_game`](#)

**sendInvoice** (*chat\_id*, *title*, *description*, *payload*, *provider\_token*, *start\_parameter*, *currency*, *prices*, *photo\_url=None*, *photo\_size=None*, *photo\_width=None*, *photo\_height=None*, *need\_name=None*, *need\_phone\_number=None*, *need\_email=None*, *need\_shipping\_address=None*, *is\_flexible=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *provider\_data=None*, *send\_phone\_number\_to\_provider=None*, *send\_email\_to\_provider=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_invoice`](#)

**sendLocation** (*chat\_id*, *latitude=None*, *longitude=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *location=None*, *live\_period=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_location`](#)

**sendMediaGroup** (*chat\_id*, *media*, *disable\_notification=None*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_media\_group`](#)

**sendMessage** (*chat\_id*, *text*, *parse\_mode=None*, *disable\_web\_page\_preview=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_message`](#)

**sendPhoto** (*chat\_id*, *photo*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_photo`](#)

**sendPoll** (*chat\_id*, *question*, *options*, *disable\_notification=None*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_poll`](#)

**sendSticker** (*chat\_id*, *sticker*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_sticker`](#)

**sendVenue** (*chat\_id*, *latitude=None*, *longitude=None*, *title=None*, *address=None*, *foursquare\_id=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *venue=None*, *foursquare\_type=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_venue`](#)

**sendVideo** (*chat\_id*, *video*, *duration=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *width=None*, *height=None*, *parse\_mode=None*, *supports\_streaming=None*, *thumb=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_video`](#)

**sendVideoNote** (*chat\_id*, *video\_note*, *duration=None*, *length=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *thumb=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for [`send\_video\_note`](#)



**sendVoice**(*chat\_id*, *voice*, *duration=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `send_voice`

**send\_animation**(*chat\_id*, *animation*, *duration=None*, *width=None*, *height=None*, *thumb=None*, *caption=None*, *parse\_mode=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send animation files (GIF or H.264/MPEG-4 AVC video without sound).

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **animation** (*str* | *filelike object* | *telegram.Animation*) – Animation to send. Pass a *file\_id* as String to send an animation that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an animation from the Internet, or upload a new animation using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing *telegram.Animation* object to send.
- **duration** (*int*, optional) – Duration of sent animation in seconds.
- **width** (*int*, optional) – Animation width.
- **height** (*int*, optional) – Animation height.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or *file\_id*.
- **caption** (*str*, optional) – Animation caption (may also be used when resending animations by *file\_id*), 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (*str*, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **disable\_notification** (*bool*, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (*int*, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**send\_audio**(*chat\_id*, *audio*, *duration=None*, *performer=None*, *title=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *thumb=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send audio files, if you want Telegram clients to display them in the music player. Your audio must be in the .mp3 format. On success, the sent Message is returned. Bots can currently send audio files of up to 50 MB in size, this limit may be changed in the future.

For sending voice messages, use the `sendVoice` method instead.

---

**Note:** The `audio` argument can be either a `file_id`, an URL or a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`

---

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **audio** (`str` | *filelike object* | `telegram.Audio`) – Audio file to send. Pass a `file_id` as `String` to send an audio file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a `String` for Telegram to get an audio file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Audio` object to send.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Audio caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Duration of sent audio in seconds.
- **performer** (`str`, optional) – Performer.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Track name.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent `Message` is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_chat\_action** (`chat_id`, `action`, `timeout=None`, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method when you need to tell the user that something is happening on the bot's side. The status is set for 5 seconds or less (when a message arrives from your bot, Telegram clients clear its typing status).

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **action** (`telegram.ChatAction` | `str`) – Type of action to broadcast. Choose one, depending on what the user is about to receive. For convenience look at the constants in `telegram.ChatAction`

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** True on success.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**send\_contact** (*chat\_id*, *phone\_number=None*, *first\_name=None*, *last\_name=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *contact=None*, *vcard=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send phone contacts.

---

**Note:** You can either supply *contact* or *phone\_number* and *first\_name* with optionally *last\_name* and optionally *vcard*.

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **phone\_number** (str, optional) – Contact's phone number.
- **first\_name** (str, optional) – Contact's first name.
- **last\_name** (str, optional) – Contact's last name.
- **vcard** (str, optional) – Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard, 0-2048 bytes.
- **contact** (*telegram.Contact*, optional) – The contact to send.
- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**send\_document** (*chat\_id*, *document*, *filename=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *thumb=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send general files.

---

**Note:** The document argument can be either a file\_id, an URL or a file from disk open (filename, 'rb')

---

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **document** (`str` | *filelike object* | `telegram.Document`) – File to send. Pass a `file_id` as `String` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a `String` for Telegram to get a file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Document` object to send.
- **filename** (`str`, optional) – File name that shows in telegram message (it is useful when you send file generated by temp module, for example). Undocumented.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Document caption (may also be used when resending documents by `file_id`), 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent `Message` is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_game** (`chat_id`, `game_short_name`, `disable_notification=False`, `reply_to_message_id=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Use this method to send a game.

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **game\_short\_name** (`str`) – Short name of the game, serves as the unique identifier for the game. Set up your games via Botfather.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_invoice** (*chat\_id*, *title*, *description*, *payload*, *provider\_token*, *start\_parameter*, *currency*, *prices*, *photo\_url=None*, *photo\_size=None*, *photo\_width=None*, *photo\_height=None*, *need\_name=None*, *need\_phone\_number=None*, *need\_email=None*, *need\_shipping\_address=None*, *is\_flexible=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *provider\_data=None*, *send\_phone\_number\_to\_provider=None*, *send\_email\_to\_provider=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send invoices.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target private chat.
- **title** (str) – Product name.
- **description** (str) – Product description.
- **payload** (str) – Bot-defined invoice payload, 1-128 bytes. This will not be displayed to the user, use for your internal processes.
- **provider\_token** (str) – Payments provider token, obtained via Botfather.
- **start\_parameter** (str) – Unique deep-linking parameter that can be used to generate this invoice when used as a start parameter.
- **currency** (str) – Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.
- **prices** (List[`telegram.LabeledPrice`]) – Price breakdown, a list of components (e.g. product price, tax, discount, delivery cost, delivery tax, bonus, etc.).
- **provider\_data** (str | object, optional) – JSON-encoded data about the invoice, which will be shared with the payment provider. A detailed description of required fields should be provided by the payment provider. When an object is passed, it will be encoded as JSON.
- **photo\_url** (str, optional) – URL of the product photo for the invoice. Can be a photo of the goods or a marketing image for a service. People like it better when they see what they are paying for.
- **photo\_size** (str, optional) – Photo size.
- **photo\_width** (int, optional) – Photo width.
- **photo\_height** (int, optional) – Photo height.
- **need\_name** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if you require the user's full name to complete the order.
- **need\_phone\_number** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if you require the user's phone number to complete the order.
- **need\_email** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if you require the user's email to complete the order.
- **need\_shipping\_address** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if you require the user's shipping address to complete the order.

- **send\_phone\_number\_to\_provider** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if user’s phone number should be sent to provider.
- **send\_email\_to\_provider** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if user’s email address should be sent to provider.
- **is\_flexible** (bool, optional) – Pass True, if the final price depends on the shipping method.
- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. An inlinekeyboard. If empty, one ‘Pay total price’ button will be shown. If not empty, the first button must be a Pay button.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**send\_location** (*chat\_id*, *latitude=None*, *longitude=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *location=None*, *live\_period=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send point on the map.

---

**Note:** You can either supply a *latitude* and *longitude* or a *location*.

---

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **latitude** (float, optional) – Latitude of location.
- **longitude** (float, optional) – Longitude of location.
- **location** (*telegram.Location*, optional) – The location to send.
- **live\_period** (int, optional) – Period in seconds for which the location will be updated, should be between 60 and 86400.
- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_media\_group** (*chat\_id*, *media*, *disable\_notification=None*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send a group of photos or videos as an album.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **media** (`List`[`telegram.InputMedia`]) – An array describing photos and videos to be sent, must include 2–10 items.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** An array of the sent Messages.

**Return type** `List`[`telegram.Message`]

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_message** (*chat\_id*, *text*, *parse\_mode=None*, *disable\_web\_page\_preview=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send text messages.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **text** (`str`) – Text of the message to be sent. Max 4096 characters. Also found as `telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGE_LENGTH`.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in your bot's message. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **disable\_web\_page\_preview** (`bool`, optional) – Disables link previews for links in this message.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.



**Returns** On success, the sent message is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

```
send_photo(chat_id, photo, caption=None, disable_notification=False, re-  
            ply_to_message_id=None, reply_markup=None, timeout=20, parse_mode=None,  
            **kwargs)
```

Use this method to send photos.

---

**Note:** The photo argument can be either a file\_id, an URL or a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **photo** (`str` | *filelike object* | `telegram.PhotoSize`) – Photo to send. Pass a file\_id as String to send a photo that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get a photo from the Internet, or upload a new photo using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.PhotoSize` object to send.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Photo caption (may also be used when resending photos by file\_id), 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

```
send_poll(chat_id, question, options, disable_notification=None, reply_to_message_id=None,  
            reply_markup=None, timeout=None, **kwargs)
```

Use this method to send a native poll. A native poll can't be sent to a private chat.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target private chat.
- **question** (`str`) – Poll question, 1-255 characters.
- **options** (`List[str]`) – List of answer options, 2-10 strings 1-100 characters each.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.



- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**send\_sticker** (*chat\_id*, *sticker*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send .webp stickers.

---

**Note:** The sticker argument can be either a file\_id, an URL or a file from disk open (filename, 'rb')

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **sticker** (str | filelike object *telegram.Sticker*) – Sticker to send. Pass a file\_id as String to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get a .webp file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing *telegram.Sticker* object to send.
- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**send\_venue** (*chat\_id*, *latitude=None*, *longitude=None*, *title=None*, *address=None*, *foursquare\_id=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=None*, *venue=None*, *foursquare\_type=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send information about a venue.

---

**Note:** you can either supply `venue`, or `latitude`, `longitude`, `title` and `address` and optionally `foursquare_id` and optionally `foursquare_type`.

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **latitude** (`float`, optional) – Latitude of venue.
- **longitude** (`float`, optional) – Longitude of venue.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Name of the venue.
- **address** (`str`, optional) – Address of the venue.
- **foursquare\_id** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare identifier of the venue.
- **foursquare\_type** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare type of the venue, if known. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”.)
- **venue** (`telegram.Venue`, optional) – The venue to send.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent `Message` is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**send\_video** (`chat_id`, `video`, `duration=None`, `caption=None`, `disable_notification=False`, `reply_to_message_id=None`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=20`, `width=None`, `height=None`, `parse_mode=None`, `supports_streaming=None`, `thumb=None`, **\*\*kwargs**)

Use this method to send video files, Telegram clients support mp4 videos (other formats may be sent as Document).

---

**Note:** The `video` argument can be either a `file_id`, an URL or a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **video** (`str` | `filelike object` | `telegram.Video`) – Video file to send. Pass a `file_id` as String to send an video file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an video file from the Internet, or upload

a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Video` object to send.

- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Duration of sent video in seconds.
- **width** (`int`, optional) – Video width.
- **height** (`int`, optional) – Video height.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Video caption (may also be used when resending videos by `file_id`), 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **supports\_streaming** (`bool`, optional) – Pass True, if the uploaded video is suitable for streaming.
- **disable\_notification** (`bool`, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (`int`, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent `Message` is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

```
send_video_note(chat_id, video_note, duration=None, length=None, disable_notification=False, reply_to_message_id=None, reply_markup=None, timeout=20, thumb=None, **kwargs)
```

Use this method to send video messages.

---

**Note:** The `video_note` argument can be either a `file_id` or a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`

---

### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **video\_note** (`str` | *filelike object* | `telegram.VideoNote`) – Video note to send. Pass a `file_id` as String to send a video note that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended) or upload a new video using multipart/form-data. Or you can pass an existing `telegram.VideoNote` object to send. Sending video notes by a URL is currently unsupported.
- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Duration of sent video in seconds.
- **length** (`int`, optional) – Video width and height

- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or file\_id.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**send\_voice** (*chat\_id*, *voice*, *duration=None*, *caption=None*, *disable\_notification=False*, *reply\_to\_message\_id=None*, *reply\_markup=None*, *timeout=20*, *parse\_mode=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to send audio files, if you want Telegram clients to display the file as a playable voice message. For this to work, your audio must be in an .ogg file encoded with OPUS (other formats may be sent as Audio or Document).

---

**Note:** The voice argument can be either a file\_id, an URL or a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`

---

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **voice** (str | *filelike object* | *telegram.Voice*) – Voice file to send. Pass a file\_id as String to send an voice file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an voice file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing *telegram.Voice* object to send.
- **caption** (str, optional) – Voice message caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (str, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **duration** (int, optional) – Duration of the voice message in seconds.
- **disable\_notification** (bool, optional) – Sends the message silently. Users will receive a notification with no sound.
- **reply\_to\_message\_id** (int, optional) – If the message is a reply, ID of the original message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – Send file timeout (default: 20 seconds).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, the sent Message is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**setChatDescription** (*chat\_id*, *description*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_chat_description`

**setChatPermissions** (*chat\_id*, *permissions*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_chat_permissions`

**setChatPhoto** (*chat\_id*, *photo*, *timeout=20*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_chat_photo`

**setChatStickerSet** (*chat\_id*, *sticker\_set\_name*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_chat_sticker_set`

**setChatTitle** (*chat\_id*, *title*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_chat_title`

**setGameScore** (*user\_id*, *score*, *chat\_id=None*, *message\_id=None*, *inline\_message\_id=None*,  
*force=None*, *disable\_edit\_message=None*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_game_score`

**setPassportDataErrors** (*user\_id*, *errors*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_passport_data_errors`

**setStickerPositionInSet** (*sticker*, *position*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_sticker_position_in_set`

**setWebhook** (*url=None*, *certificate=None*, *timeout=None*, *max\_connections=40*, *al-*  
*lowed\_updates=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Alias for `set_webhook`

**set\_chat\_description** (*chat\_id*, *description*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to change the description of a group, a supergroup or a channel. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **description** (*str*) – New chat description, 1-255 characters.
- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**set\_chat\_permissions** (*chat\_id*, *permissions*, *timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to set default chat permissions for all members. The bot must be an administrator in the group or a supergroup for this to work and must have the `can_restrict_members` admin rights. Returns True on success.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (*int* | *str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target supergroup (in the format `@supergroupusername`).
- **permissions** (`telegram.ChatPermissions`) – New default chat permissions.

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**set\_chat\_photo** (chat\_id, photo, timeout=20, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to set a new profile photo for the chat.

Photos can't be changed for private chats. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **photo** (filelike object) – New chat photo.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

---

**Note:** In regular groups (non-supergroups), this method will only work if the 'All Members Are Admins' setting is off in the target group.

---

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**set\_chat\_sticker\_set** (chat\_id, sticker\_set\_name, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to set a new group sticker set for a supergroup. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights. Use the field `telegram.Chat.can_set_sticker_set` optionally returned in `get_chat` requests to check if the bot can use this method.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target supergroup (in the format @supergroupusername).
- **sticker\_set\_name** (str) – Name of the sticker set to be set as the group sticker set.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** True on success.

**Return type** bool

**set\_chat\_title** (chat\_id, title, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to change the title of a chat. Titles can't be changed for private chats. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **title** (`str`) – New chat title, 1-255 characters.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

---

**Note:** In regular groups (non-supergroups), this method will only work if the ‘All Members Are Admins’ setting is off in the target group.

---

**Returns** Returns `True` on success.

**Return type** `bool`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**set\_game\_score** (`user_id`, `score`, `chat_id=None`, `message_id=None`, `inline_message_id=None`, `force=None`, `disable_edit_message=None`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to set the score of the specified user in a game. On success, if the message was sent by the bot, returns the edited Message, otherwise returns `True`. Returns an error, if the new score is not greater than the user’s current score in the chat and `force` is `False`.

**Parameters**

- **user\_id** (`int`) – User identifier.
- **score** (`int`) – New score, must be non-negative.
- **force** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the high score is allowed to decrease. This can be useful when fixing mistakes or banning cheaters
- **disable\_edit\_message** (`bool`, optional) – Pass `True`, if the game message should not be automatically edited to include the current scoreboard.
- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Unique identifier for the target chat.
- **message\_id** (`int`, optional) – Required if `inline_message_id` is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (`str`, optional) – Required if `chat_id` and `message_id` are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** The edited message, or if the message wasn’t sent by the bot, `True`.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**Raises**

- `telegram.TelegramError` – If the new score is not greater than the user’s
- current score in the chat and `force` is `False`.

**set\_passport\_data\_errors** (`user_id`, `errors`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Informs a user that some of the Telegram Passport elements they provided contains errors. The user



will not be able to re-submit their Passport to you until the errors are fixed (the contents of the field for which you returned the error must change). Returns True on success.

Use this if the data submitted by the user doesn't satisfy the standards your service requires for any reason. For example, if a birthday date seems invalid, a submitted document is blurry, a scan shows evidence of tampering, etc. Supply some details in the error message to make sure the user knows how to correct the issues.

#### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – User identifier
- **errors** (List[*PassportElementError*]) – A JSON-serialized array describing the errors.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, True is returned.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**set\_sticker\_position\_in\_set** (*sticker, position, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to move a sticker in a set created by the bot to a specific position.

#### Parameters

- **sticker** (str) – File identifier of the sticker.
- **position** (int) – New sticker position in the set, zero-based.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** On success, True is returned.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**set\_webhook** (*url=None, certificate=None, timeout=None, max\_connections=40, allowed\_updates=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to specify a url and receive incoming updates via an outgoing webhook. Whenever there is an update for the bot, we will send an HTTPS POST request to the specified url, containing a JSON-serialized Update. In case of an unsuccessful request, we will give up after a reasonable amount of attempts.

If you'd like to make sure that the Webhook request comes from Telegram, we recommend using a secret path in the URL, e.g. <https://www.example.com/<token>>. Since nobody else knows your bot's token, you can be pretty sure it's us.

---

**Note:** The certificate argument should be a file from disk `open(filename, 'rb')`.

---

#### Parameters

- **url** (str) – HTTPS url to send updates to. Use an empty string to remove webhook integration.



- **certificate** (*filelike*) – Upload your public key certificate so that the root certificate in use can be checked. See our self-signed guide for details. (<https://goo.gl/rw7w6Y>)
- **max\_connections** (*int*, optional) – Maximum allowed number of simultaneous HTTPS connections to the webhook for update delivery, 1-100. Defaults to 40. Use lower values to limit the load on your bot's server, and higher values to increase your bot's throughput.
- **allowed\_updates** (*List[str]*, optional) – List the types of updates you want your bot to receive. For example, specify ["message", "edited\_channel\_post", "callback\_query"] to only receive updates of these types. See *telegram.Update* for a complete list of available update types. Specify an empty list to receive all updates regardless of type (default). If not specified, the previous setting will be used. Please note that this parameter doesn't affect updates created before the call to the *set\_webhook*, so unwanted updates may be received for a short period of time.
- **timeout** (*int | float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:**

1. You will not be able to receive updates using *get\_updates* for as long as an outgoing webhook is set up.
  2. To use a self-signed certificate, you need to upload your public key certificate using *certificate* parameter. Please upload as *InputFile*, sending a *String* will not work.
  3. Ports currently supported for Webhooks: 443, 80, 88, 8443.
- 

**Returns** *bool* On success, *True* is returned.

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

**stopMessageLiveLocation** (*chat\_id=None, message\_id=None, inline\_message\_id=None, reply\_markup=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)  
Alias for *stop\_message\_live\_location*

**stopPoll** (*chat\_id, message\_id, reply\_markup=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)  
Alias for *stop\_poll*

**stop\_message\_live\_location** (*chat\_id=None, message\_id=None, inline\_message\_id=None, reply\_markup=None, timeout=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Use this method to stop updating a live location message sent by the bot or via the bot (for inline bots) before *live\_period* expires.

**Parameters**

- **chat\_id** (*int | str*) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **message\_id** (*int*, optional) – Required if *inline\_message\_id* is not specified. Identifier of the sent message.
- **inline\_message\_id** (*str*, optional) – Required if *chat\_id* and *message\_id* are not specified. Identifier of the inline message.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** On success the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**stop\_poll** (`chat_id`, `message_id`, `reply_markup=None`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to stop a poll which was sent by the bot.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **message\_id** (`int`) – Identifier of the original message with the poll.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.ReplyMarkup`, optional) – Additional interface options. A JSON-serialized object for an inline keyboard, custom reply keyboard, instructions to remove reply keyboard or to force a reply from the user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

#### Returns

On success, the stopped Poll with the final results is returned.

**Return type** `telegram.Poll`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**unbanChatMember** (`chat_id`, `user_id`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Alias for `unban_chat_member`

**unban\_chat\_member** (`chat_id`, `user_id`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to unban a previously kicked user in a supergroup.

The user will not return to the group automatically, but will be able to join via link, etc. The bot must be an administrator in the group for this to work.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (`int` | `str`) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format `@channelusername`).
- **user\_id** (`int`) – Unique identifier of the target user.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `bool` On success, `True` is returned.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

**unpinChatMessage** (`chat_id`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Alias for `unpin_chat_message`

**unpin\_chat\_message** (`chat_id`, `timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Use this method to unpin a message in a supergroup. The bot must be an administrator in the chat for this to work and must have the appropriate admin rights.

#### Parameters

- **chat\_id** (int | str) – Unique identifier for the target chat or username of the target channel (in the format @channelusername).
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments

**Returns** Returns True on success.

**Return type** bool

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**uploadStickerFile** (user\_id, png\_sticker, timeout=20, \*\*kwargs)

Alias for `upload_sticker_file`

**upload\_sticker\_file** (user\_id, png\_sticker, timeout=20, \*\*kwargs)

Use this method to upload a .png file with a sticker for later use in `create_new_sticker_set` and `add_sticker_to_set` methods (can be used multiple times).

---

**Note:** The `png_sticker` argument can be either a `file_id`, an URL or a file from disk  
`open(filename, 'rb')`

---

#### Parameters

- **user\_id** (int) – User identifier of sticker file owner.
- **png\_sticker** (str | filelike object) – Png image with the sticker, must be up to 512 kilobytes in size, dimensions must not exceed 512px, and either width or height must be exactly 512px.
- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** The uploaded File

**Return type** `telegram.File`

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**username**

Bot's username.

**Type** str

### 3.2.4 telegram.CallbackQuery

```
class telegram.CallbackQuery(id, from_user, chat_instance, message=None, data=None, inline_message_id=None, game_short_name=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents an incoming callback query from a callback button in an inline keyboard.

If the button that originated the query was attached to a message sent by the bot, the field `message` will be present. If the button was attached to a message sent via the bot (in inline mode), the field `inline_message_id` will be present.

---

**Note:**

- In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.
  - Exactly one of the fields *data* or *game\_short\_name* will be present.
- 

**id**

Unique identifier for this query.

Type `str`

**from\_user**

Sender.

Type `telegram.User`

**message**

Optional. Message with the callback button that originated the query.

Type `telegram.Message`

**inline\_message\_id**

Optional. Identifier of the message sent via the bot in inline mode, that originated the query.

Type `str`

**chat\_instance**

Optional. Global identifier, uniquely corresponding to the chat to which the message with the callback button was sent.

Type `str`

**data**

Optional. Data associated with the callback button.

Type `str`

**game\_short\_name**

Optional. Short name of a Game to be returned.

Type `str`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this query.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`) – Sender.
- **message** (`telegram.Message`, optional) – Message with the callback button that originated the query. Note that message content and message date will not be available if the message is too old.
- **inline\_message\_id** (`str`, optional) – Identifier of the message sent via the bot in inline mode, that originated the query.
- **chat\_instance** (`str`, optional) – Global identifier, uniquely corresponding to the chat to which the message with the callback button was sent. Useful for high scores in games.
- **data** (`str`, optional) – Data associated with the callback button. Be aware that a bad client can send arbitrary data in this field.
- **game\_short\_name** (`str`, optional) – Short name of a Game to be returned, serves as the unique identifier for the game

---

**Note:** After the user presses an inline button, Telegram clients will display a progress bar until you call `answer`. It is, therefore, necessary to react by calling `telegram.Bot.answer_callback_query` even if no notification to the user is needed (e.g., without specifying any of the optional parameters).

---

**answer** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.answer_callback_query(update.callback_query.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** On success, True is returned.

**Return type** bool

**edit\_message\_caption** (caption, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for either:

```
bot.edit_message_caption(caption=caption,
                        chat_id=update.callback_query.message.chat_id,
                        message_id=update.callback_query.message.message_id,
                        *args, **kwargs)
```

or:

```
bot.edit_message_caption(caption=caption
                        inline_message_id=update.callback_query.inline_
↪message_id,
                        *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the edited Message is returned, otherwise True is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**edit\_message\_reply\_markup** (reply\_markup, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for either:

```
bot.edit_message_replyMarkup(chat_id=update.callback_query.message.chat_id,
                             message_id=update.callback_query.message.
↪message_id,
                             reply_markup=reply_markup,
                             *args, **kwargs)
```

or:

```
bot.edit_message_reply_markup(inline_message_id=update.callback_query.
↪inline_message_id,
                             reply_markup=reply_markup,
                             *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the edited Message is returned, otherwise True is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**edit\_message\_text** (text, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for either:

```
bot.edit_message_text(text, chat_id=update.callback_query.message.chat_id,
                     message_id=update.callback_query.message.message_id,
                     *args, **kwargs)
```

or:

```
bot.edit_message_text(text, inline_message_id=update.callback_query.inline_
↪message_id,
                        *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** On success, if edited message is sent by the bot, the edited Message is returned, otherwise True is returned.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

### 3.2.5 telegram.Chat

```
class telegram.Chat(id, type, title=None, username=None, first_name=None, last_name=None,
                    bot=None, photo=None, description=None, invite_link=None,
                    pinned_message=None, permissions=None, sticker_set_name=None,
                    can_set_sticker_set=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a chat.

**id**

Unique identifier for this chat.

**Type** int

**type**

Type of chat.

**Type** str

**title**

Optional. Title, for supergroups, channels and group chats.

**Type** str

**username**

Optional. Username.

**Type** str

**first\_name**

Optional. First name of the other party in a private chat.

**Type** str

**last\_name**

Optional. Last name of the other party in a private chat.

**Type** str

**photo**

Optional. Chat photo.

**Type** *telegram.ChatPhoto*

**description**

Optional. Description, for groups, supergroups and channel chats.

**Type** str

**invite\_link**

Optional. Chat invite link, for supergroups and channel chats.

**Type** str

**pinned\_message**

Optional. Pinned message, for supergroups. Returned only in get\_chat.

**Type** *telegram.Message*

**permissions**

Optional. Default chat member permissions, for groups and supergroups. Returned only in `getChat`.

Type `telegram.ChatPermission`

**sticker\_set\_name**

Optional. For supergroups, name of Group sticker set.

Type `str`

**can\_set\_sticker\_set**

Optional. True, if the bot can change group the sticker set.

Type `bool`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`int`) – Unique identifier for this chat. This number may be greater than 32 bits and some programming languages may have difficulty/silent defects in interpreting it. But it is smaller than 52 bits, so a signed 64 bit integer or double-precision float type are safe for storing this identifier.
- **type** (`str`) – Type of chat, can be either ‘private’, ‘group’, ‘supergroup’ or ‘channel’.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title, for supergroups, channels and group chats.
- **username** (`str`, optional) – Username, for private chats, supergroups and channels if available.
- **first\_name** (`str`, optional) – First name of the other party in a private chat.
- **last\_name** (`str`, optional) – Last name of the other party in a private chat.
- **photo** (`telegram.ChatPhoto`, optional) – Chat photo. Returned only in `getChat`.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Description, for groups, supergroups and channel chats. Returned only in `get_chat`.
- **invite\_link** (`str`, optional) – Chat invite link, for supergroups and channel chats. Returned only in `get_chat`.
- **pinned\_message** (`telegram.Message`, optional) – Pinned message, for supergroups. Returned only in `get_chat`.
- **permissions** (`telegram.ChatPermission`) – Optional. Default chat member permissions, for groups and supergroups. Returned only in `getChat`.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **sticker\_set\_name** (`str`, optional) – For supergroups, name of Group sticker set. Returned only in `get_chat`.
- **can\_set\_sticker\_set** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the bot can change group the sticker set. Returned only in `get_chat`.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**CHANNEL** = 'channel'

‘channel’

Type `str`

**GROUP** = 'group'

‘group’

Type `str`

**PRIVATE** = 'private'

‘private’

Type `str`

**SUPERGROUP** = 'supergroup'  
    'supergroup'

    Type str

**get\_administrators** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:

```
bot.get_chat_administrators(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** A list of administrators in a chat. An Array of *telegram.ChatMember* objects that contains information about all chat administrators except other bots. If the chat is a group or a supergroup and no administrators were appointed, only the creator will be returned

**Return type** List[*telegram.ChatMember*]

**get\_member** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:

```
bot.get_chat_member(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** *telegram.ChatMember*

**get\_members\_count** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:

```
bot.get_chat_members_count(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** int

**kick\_member** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:

```
bot.kick_chat_member(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** If the action was sent succesfully.

**Return type** bool

---

**Note:** This method will only work if the *All Members Are Admins* setting is off in the target group. Otherwise members may only be removed by the group's creator or by the member that added them.

---

**leave** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:

```
bot.leave_chat(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** bool If the action was sent successfully.

**link**

Convenience property. If the chat has a *username*, returns a t.me link of the chat.

    Type str

**send\_action** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
    Shortcut for:



```
bot.send_chat_action(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** If the action was sent successfully.

**Return type** `bool`

**send\_animation** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_animation(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_audio** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_audio(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_document** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_document(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_message** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_message(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_photo** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_photo(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_poll** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_poll(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_sticker** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_sticker(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_video** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_video\_note** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video_note(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_voice** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_voice(Chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where Chat is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**set\_permissions** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.set_chat_permissions(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Returns: `bool`: If the action was sent successfully.

**unban\_member** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.unban_chat_member(update.message.chat.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Returns** If the action was sent successfully.

**Return type** `bool`

### 3.2.6 telegram.ChatAction

```
class telegram.ChatAction
    Bases: object

    Helper class to provide constants for different chatactions.

    FIND_LOCATION = 'find_location'
        'find_location'

        Type str

    RECORD_AUDIO = 'record_audio'
        'record_audio'

        Type str

    RECORD_VIDEO = 'record_video'
        'record_video'

        Type str

    RECORD_VIDEO_NOTE = 'record_video_note'
        'record_video_note'

        Type str

    TYPING = 'typing'
        'typing'

        Type str

    UPLOAD_AUDIO = 'upload_audio'
        'upload_audio'

        Type str

    UPLOAD_DOCUMENT = 'upload_document'
        'upload_document'

        Type str

    UPLOAD_PHOTO = 'upload_photo'
        'upload_photo'

        Type str

    UPLOAD_VIDEO = 'upload_video'
        'upload_video'

        Type str

    UPLOAD_VIDEO_NOTE = 'upload_video_note'
        'upload_video_note'

        Type str
```

### 3.2.7 telegram.ChatMember

```
class telegram.ChatMember(user, status, until_date=None, can_be_edited=None,  
                           can_change_info=None, can_post_messages=None,  
                           can_edit_messages=None, can_delete_messages=None,  
                           can_invite_users=None, can_restrict_members=None,  
                           can_pin_messages=None, can_promote_members=None,  
                           can_send_messages=None, can_send_media_messages=None,  
                           can_send_polls=None, can_send_other_messages=None,  
                           can_add_web_page_previews=None, is_member=None,  
                           **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object contains information about one member of the chat.

**user**

Information about the user.

Type *telegram.User*

**status**

The member's status in the chat.

Type *str*

**until\_date**

Optional. Date when restrictions will be lifted for this user.

Type *datetime.datetime*

**can\_be\_edited**

Optional. If the bot is allowed to edit administrator privileges of that user.

Type *bool*

**can\_change\_info**

Optional. If the user can change the chat title, photo and other settings.

Type *bool*

**can\_post\_messages**

Optional. If the administrator can post in the channel.

Type *bool*

**can\_edit\_messages**

Optional. If the administrator can edit messages of other users.

Type *bool*

**can\_delete\_messages**

Optional. If the administrator can delete messages of other users.

Type *bool*

**can\_invite\_users**

Optional. If the user can invite new users to the chat.

Type *bool*

**can\_restrict\_members**

Optional. If the administrator can restrict, ban or unban chat members.

Type *bool*

**can\_pin\_messages**

Optional. If the user can pin messages.

Type *bool*

**can\_promote\_members**

Optional. If the administrator can add new administrators.

Type `bool`

**is\_member**

Optional. Restricted only. True, if the user is a member of the chat at the moment of the request.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_messages**

Optional. If the user can send text messages, contacts, locations and venues.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_media\_messages**

Optional. If the user can send media messages, implies `can_send_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_polls**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to send polls.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_other\_messages**

Optional. If the user can send animations, games, stickers and use inline bots, implies `can_send_media_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_add\_web\_page\_previews**

Optional. If user may add web page previews to his messages, implies `can_send_media_messages`

Type `bool`

**Parameters**

- **user** (*telegram.User*) – Information about the user.
- **status** (`str`) – The member's status in the chat. Can be 'creator', 'administrator', 'member', 'restricted', 'left' or 'kicked'.
- **until\_date** (`datetime.datetime`, optional) – Restricted and kicked only. Date when restrictions will be lifted for this user.
- **can\_be\_edited** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the bot is allowed to edit administrator privileges of that user.
- **can\_change\_info** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators and restricted only. True, if the user can change the chat title, photo and other settings.
- **can\_post\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the administrator can post in the channel, channels only.
- **can\_edit\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the administrator can edit messages of other users, channels only.
- **can\_delete\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the administrator can delete messages of other user.
- **can\_invite\_users** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators and restricted only. True, if the user can invite new users to the chat.
- **can\_restrict\_members** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the administrator can restrict, ban or unban chat members.
- **can\_pin\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators and restricted only. True, if the user can pin messages, supergroups only.

- **can\_promote\_members** (`bool`, optional) – Administrators only. True, if the administrator can add new administrators with a subset of his own privileges or demote administrators that he has promoted, directly or indirectly (promoted by administrators that were appointed by the user).
- **is\_member** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if the user is a member of the chat at the moment of the request.
- **can\_send\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if the user can send text messages, contacts, locations and venues.
- **can\_send\_media\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if the user can send audios, documents, photos, videos, video notes and voice notes, implies `can_send_messages`.
- **can\_send\_polls** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if the user is allowed to send polls.
- **can\_send\_other\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if the user can send animations, games, stickers and use inline bots, implies `can_send_media_messages`.
- **can\_add\_web\_page\_previews** (`bool`, optional) – Restricted only. True, if user may add web page previews to his messages, implies `can_send_media_messages`.

```
ADMINISTRATOR = 'administrator'
                'administrator'
```

```
                Type str
```

```
CREATOR = 'creator'
          'creator'
```

```
                Type str
```

```
KICKED = 'kicked'
        'kicked'
```

```
                Type str
```

```
LEFT = 'left'
      'left'
```

```
                Type str
```

```
MEMBER = 'member'
        'member'
```

```
                Type str
```

```
RESTRICTED = 'restricted'
            'restricted'
```

```
                Type str
```

### 3.2.8 telegram.ChatPermissions

```
class telegram.ChatPermissions (can_send_messages=None, can_send_media_messages=None,
                                can_send_polls=None, can_send_other_messages=None,
                                can_add_web_page_previews=None,
                                can_change_info=None, can_invite_users=None,
                                can_pin_messages=None, **kwargs)
```

```
Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject
```

Describes actions that a non-administrator user is allowed to take in a chat.

**can\_send\_messages**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to send text messages, contacts, locations and venues.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_media\_messages**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to send audios, documents, photos, videos, video notes and voice notes, implies `can_send_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_polls**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to send polls, implies `can_send_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_send\_other\_messages**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to send animations, games, stickers and use inline bots, implies `can_send_media_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_add\_web\_page\_previews**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to add web page previews to their messages, implies `can_send_media_messages`.

Type `bool`

**can\_change\_info**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to change the chat title, photo and other settings. Ignored in public supergroups.

Type `bool`

**can\_invite\_users**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to invite new users to the chat.

Type `bool`

**can\_pin\_messages**

Optional. True, if the user is allowed to pin messages. Ignored in public supergroups.

Type `bool`

**Parameters**

- **can\_send\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to send text messages, contacts, locations and venues.
- **can\_send\_media\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to send audios, documents, photos, videos, video notes and voice notes, implies `can_send_messages`.
- **can\_send\_polls** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to send polls, implies `can_send_messages`.
- **can\_send\_other\_messages** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to send animations, games, stickers and use inline bots, implies `can_send_media_messages`.
- **can\_add\_web\_page\_previews** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to add web page previews to their messages, implies `can_send_media_messages`.
- **can\_change\_info** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to change the chat title, photo and other settings. Ignored in public supergroups.
- **can\_invite\_users** (`bool`, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to invite new users to the chat.

- **can\_pin\_messages** (bool, optional) – True, if the user is allowed to pin messages. Ignored in public supergroups.

### 3.2.9 telegram.ChatPhoto

**class** telegram.**ChatPhoto** (*small\_file\_id*, *big\_file\_id*, *bot=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a chat photo.

**small\_file\_id**

File identifier of small (160x160) chat photo.

Type str

**big\_file\_id**

File identifier of big (640x640) chat photo.

Type str

#### Parameters

- **small\_file\_id** (str) – File identifier of small (160x160) chat photo. This file\_id can be used only for photo download and only for as long as the photo is not changed.
- **big\_file\_id** (str) – File identifier of big (640x640) chat photo. This file\_id can be used only for photo download and only for as long as the photo is not changed.
- **bot** ([telegram.Bot](#), optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_big\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Convenience wrapper over [telegram.Bot.get\\_file](#) for getting the big (640x640) chat photo

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

Returns [telegram.File](#)

Raises telegram.TelegramError

**get\_small\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Convenience wrapper over [telegram.Bot.get\\_file](#) for getting the small (160x160) chat photo

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

Returns [telegram.File](#)

Raises telegram.TelegramError

### 3.2.10 telegram.constants Module

Constants in the Telegram network.

The following constants were extracted from the [Telegram Bots FAQ](#).



`telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGE_LENGTH`  
4096

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_CAPTION_LENGTH`  
1024

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.SUPPORTED_WEBHOOK_PORTS`  
[443, 80, 88, 8443]

**Type** `List[int]`

`telegram.constants.MAX_FILESIZE_DOWNLOAD`  
In bytes (20MB)

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_FILESIZE_UPLOAD`  
In bytes (50MB)

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGES_PER_SECOND_PER_CHAT`  
1. Telegram may allow short bursts that go over this limit, but eventually you'll begin receiving 429 errors.

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGES_PER_SECOND`  
30

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGES_PER_MINUTE_PER_GROUP`  
20

**Type** `int`

`telegram.constants.MAX_INLINE_QUERY_RESULTS`  
50

**Type** `int`

The following constant have been found by experimentation:

`telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGE_ENTITIES`  
100 (Beyond this cap telegram will simply ignore further formatting styles)

**Type** `int`

### 3.2.11 telegram.Contact

```
class telegram.Contact (phone_number, first_name, last_name=None, user_id=None,
                        vcard=None, **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject
```

This object represents a phone contact.

**phone\_number**  
Contact's phone number.

**Type** `str`

**first\_name**  
Contact's first name.

**Type** `str`

**last\_name**

Optional. Contact's last name.

**Type** `str`

**user\_id**

Optional. Contact's user identifier in Telegram.

**Type** `int`

**vcard**

Optional. Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard.

**Type** `str`

#### Parameters

- **phone\_number** (`str`) – Contact's phone number.
- **first\_name** (`str`) – Contact's first name.
- **last\_name** (`str`, optional) – Contact's last name.
- **user\_id** (`int`, optional) – Contact's user identifier in Telegram.
- **vcard** (`str`, optional) – Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.12 telegram.Document

```
class telegram.Document(file_id, thumb=None, file_name=None, mime_type=None,  
                        file_size=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a general file (as opposed to photos, voice messages and audio files).

**file\_id**

Unique file identifier.

**Type** `str`

**thumb**

Optional. Document thumbnail.

**Type** `telegram.PhotoSize`

**file\_name**

Original filename.

**Type** `str`

**mime\_type**

Optional. MIME type of the file.

**Type** `str`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** `int`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique file identifier

- **thumb** (*telegram.PhotoSize*, optional) – Document thumbnail as defined by sender.
- **file\_name** (str, optional) – Original filename as defined by sender.
- **mime\_type** (str, optional) – MIME type of the file as defined by sender.
- **file\_size** (int, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (*telegram.Bot*, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Convenience wrapper over *telegram.Bot.get\_file*

**Parameters**

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** *telegram.File*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

### 3.2.13 telegram.error module

This module contains an object that represents Telegram errors.

**exception** *telegram.error.BadRequest* (*message*)

Bases: *telegram.error.NetworkError*

**exception** *telegram.error.ChatMigrated* (*new\_chat\_id*)

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

**Parameters** *new\_chat\_id* (int) –

**exception** *telegram.error.Conflict* (*msg*)

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

Raised when a long poll or webhook conflicts with another one.

**Parameters** *msg* (str) – The message from telegrams server.

**exception** *telegram.error.InvalidToken*

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

**exception** *telegram.error.NetworkError* (*message*)

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

**exception** *telegram.error.RetryAfter* (*retry\_after*)

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

**Parameters** *retry\_after* (int) –

**exception** *telegram.error.TelegramError* (*message*)

Bases: *Exception*

**exception** *telegram.error.TimedOut*

Bases: *telegram.error.NetworkError*

**exception** *telegram.error.Unauthorized* (*message*)

Bases: *telegram.error.TelegramError*

### 3.2.14 telegram.File

**class** telegram.File (*file\_id*, *bot=None*, *file\_size=None*, *file\_path=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a file ready to be downloaded. The file can be downloaded with [download](#). It is guaranteed that the link will be valid for at least 1 hour. When the link expires, a new one can be requested by calling `getFile`.

---

**Note:** Maximum file size to download is 20 MB

---

**file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

Type `str`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

Type `str`

**file\_path**

Optional. File path. Use [download](#) to get the file.

Type `str`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – Optional. File size, if known.
- **file\_path** (`str`, optional) – File path. Use [download](#) to get the file.
- **bot** ([telegram.Bot](#), optional) – Bot to use with shortcut method.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:** If you obtain an instance of this class from [telegram.PassportFile.getFile](#), then it will automatically be decrypted as it downloads when you call [download\(\)](#).

---

**download** (*custom\_path=None*, *out=None*, *timeout=None*)

Download this file. By default, the file is saved in the current working directory with its original filename as reported by Telegram. If a `custom_path` is supplied, it will be saved to that path instead. If `out` is defined, the file contents will be saved to that object using the `out.write` method.

---

**Note:** `custom_path` and `out` are mutually exclusive.

---

#### Parameters

- **custom\_path** (`str`, optional) – Custom path.
- **out** (`io.BufferedWriter`, optional) – A file-like object. Must be opened for writing in binary mode, if applicable.
- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** The same object as `out` if specified. Otherwise, returns the filename downloaded to.

**Return type** `str|io.BufferedWriter`

**Raises** `ValueError` – If both `custom_path` and `out` are passed.

**download\_as\_bytearray** (*buf=None*)

Download this file and return it as a bytearray.

**Parameters** `buf` (bytearray, optional) – Extend the given bytearray with the downloaded data.

**Returns** The same object as `buf` if it was specified. Otherwise a newly allocated bytearray.

**Return type** `bytearray`

### 3.2.15 telegram.ForceReply

**class** `telegram.ForceReply` (*force\_reply=True, selective=False, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.replymarkup.ReplyMarkup`

Upon receiving a message with this object, Telegram clients will display a reply interface to the user (act as if the user has selected the bot's message and tapped 'Reply'). This can be extremely useful if you want to create user-friendly step-by-step interfaces without having to sacrifice privacy mode.

**force\_reply**

Shows reply interface to the user.

**Type** `True`

**selective**

Optional. Force reply from specific users only.

**Type** `bool`

**Parameters**

- **selective** (`bool`, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to force reply from specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the Message object
  - 2) if the bot's message is a reply (has `reply_to_message_id`), sender of the original message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.16 telegram.InlineKeyboardButton

**class** `telegram.InlineKeyboardButton` (*text, url=None, callback\_data=None, switch\_inline\_query=None, switch\_inline\_query\_current\_chat=None, callback\_game=None, pay=None, login\_url=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents one button of an inline keyboard.

---

**Note:** You must use exactly one of the optional fields. Mind that `callback_game` is not working as expected. Putting a game short name in it might, but is not guaranteed to work.

---

**text**

Label text on the button.

**Type** `str`

**url**

Optional. HTTP url to be opened when button is pressed.

**Type** `str`

**login\_url**

authorize the user.

**Type** `telegram.LoginUrl`

**callback\_data**

Optional. Data to be sent in a callback query to the bot when button is pressed, UTF-8 1-64 bytes.

**Type** `str`

**switch\_inline\_query**

Optional. Will prompt the user to select one of their chats, open that chat and insert the bot's username and the specified inline query in the input field.

**Type** `str`

**switch\_inline\_query\_current\_chat**

Optional. Will insert the bot's username and the specified inline query in the current chat's input field.

**Type** `str`

**callback\_game**

Optional. Description of the game that will be launched when the user presses the button.

**Type** `telegram.CallbackGame`

**pay**

Optional. Specify True, to send a Pay button.

**Type** `bool`

#### Parameters

- **text** (`str`) – Label text on the button.
- **url** (`str`) – HTTP url to be opened when button is pressed.
- **login\_url** (`telegram.LoginUrl`, optional) – authorize the user.
- **callback\_data** (`str`, optional) – Data to be sent in a callback query to the bot when button is pressed, 1-64 UTF-8 bytes.
- **switch\_inline\_query** (`str`, optional) – If set, pressing the button will prompt the user to select one of their chats, open that chat and insert the bot's username and the specified inline query in the input field. Can be empty, in which case just the bot's username will be inserted. This offers an easy way for users to start using your bot in inline mode when they are currently in a private chat with it. Especially useful when combined with `switch_pm*` actions - in this case the user will be automatically returned to the chat they switched from, skipping the chat selection screen.
- **switch\_inline\_query\_current\_chat** (`str`, optional) – If set, pressing the button will insert the bot's username and the specified inline query in the current chat's input field. Can be empty, in which case only the bot's username will be inserted. This offers a quick way for the user to open your bot in inline mode in the same chat - good for selecting something from multiple options.
- **callback\_game** (`telegram.CallbackGame`, optional) – Description of the game that will be launched when the user presses the button. This type of button must always be the `first` button in the first row.
- **pay** (`bool`, optional) – Specify True, to send a Pay button. This type of button must always be the `first` button in the first row.

- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.17 telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup

**class** telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup (inline\_keyboard, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: telegram.replymarkup.ReplyMarkup

This object represents an inline keyboard that appears right next to the message it belongs to.

**inline\_keyboard**

Array of button rows, each represented by an Array of InlineKeyboardButton objects.

**Type** List[List[[telegram.InlineKeyboardButton](#)]]

#### Parameters

- **inline\_keyboard** (List[List[[telegram.InlineKeyboardButton](#)]]) – Array of button rows, each represented by an Array of InlineKeyboardButton objects.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**classmethod** from\_button (button, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
InlineKeyboardMarkup([[button]], **kwargs)
```

Return an InlineKeyboardMarkup from a single InlineKeyboardButton

#### Parameters

- **button** ([telegram.InlineKeyboardButton](#)) – The button to use in the markup
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**classmethod** from\_column (button\_column, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
InlineKeyboardMarkup([button for button in button_column], **kwargs)
```

Return an InlineKeyboardMarkup from a single column of InlineKeyboardButtons

#### Parameters

- **button\_column** (List[[telegram.InlineKeyboardButton](#)]) – The button to use in the markup
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**classmethod** from\_row (button\_row, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
InlineKeyboardMarkup([button_row], **kwargs)
```

Return an InlineKeyboardMarkup from a single row of InlineKeyboardButtons

#### Parameters

- **button\_row** (List[[telegram.InlineKeyboardButton](#)]) – The button to use in the markup
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.18 telegram.InputFile

**class** telegram.**InputFile** (*obj, filename=None, attach=None*)

Bases: object

This object represents a Telegram InputFile.

**input\_file\_content**

The binary content of the file to send.

**Type** bytes

**filename**

Optional, Filename for the file to be sent.

**Type** str

**attach**

Optional, attach id for sending multiple files.

**Type** str

#### Parameters

- **obj** (File handler) – An open file descriptor.
- **filename** (str, optional) – Filename for this InputFile.
- **attach** (bool, optional) – Whether this should be send as one file or is part of a collection of files.

**Raises** TelegramError

**static is\_image** (*stream*)

Check if the content file is an image by analyzing its headers.

**Parameters** **stream** (str) – A str representing the content of a file.

**Returns** The str mime-type of an image.

**Return type** str

### 3.2.19 telegram.InputMedia

**class** telegram.**InputMedia**

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

Base class for Telegram InputMedia Objects.

See [telegram.InputMediaAnimation](#), [telegram.InputMediaAudio](#), [telegram.InputMediaDocument](#), [telegram.InputMediaPhoto](#) and [telegram.InputMediaVideo](#) for detailed use.

### 3.2.20 telegram.InputMediaAnimation

**class** telegram.**InputMediaAnimation** (*media, thumb=None, caption=None, parse\_mode=None, width=None, height=None, duration=None*)

Bases: telegram.files.inputmedia.InputMedia

Represents an animation file (GIF or H.264/MPEG-4 AVC video without sound) to be sent.

**type**

animation.

**Type** str



**media**

Animation to send. Pass a `file_id` as String to send an animation that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an animation from the Internet, or upload a new animation using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Animation` object to send.

**Type** `str | filelike object | telegram.Animation`

**thumb**

Optional. Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.

**Type** `filelike object`

**caption**

Optional. Caption of the animation to be sent, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**width**

Optional. Animation width.

**Type** `int`

**height**

Optional. Animation height.

**Type** `int`

**duration**

Optional. Animation duration.

**Type** `int`

**Parameters**

- **media** (`str`) – File to send. Pass a `file_id` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL for Telegram to get a file from the Internet. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Animation` object to send.
- **thumb** (`filelike object`, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption of the animation to be sent, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **width** (`int`, optional) – Animation width.
- **height** (`int`, optional) – Animation height.
- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Animation duration.

---

**Note:** When using a `telegram.Animation` for the `media` attribute. It will take the width, height and duration from that video, unless otherwise specified with the optional arguments.

---

### 3.2.21 telegram.InputMediaAudio

**class** telegram.**InputMediaAudio**(*media*, *thumb=None*, *caption=None*, *parse\_mode=None*,  
*duration=None*, *performer=None*, *title=None*)

Bases: telegram.files.inputmedia.InputMedia

Represents an audio file to be treated as music to be sent.

**type**

audio.

**Type** str

**media**

Audio file to send. Pass a file\_id as String to send an audio file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an audio file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing *telegram.Audio* object to send.

**Type** str | filelike object | *telegram.Audio*

**caption**

Optional. Caption of the audio to be sent, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** str

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.

**Type** str

**duration**

Duration of the audio in seconds.

**Type** int

**performer**

Optional. Performer of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.

**Type** str

**title**

Optional. Title of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.

**Type** str

**thumb**

Optional. Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or file\_id.

**Type** filelike object

#### Parameters

- **media** (str) – File to send. Pass a file\_id to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL for Telegram to get a file from the Internet. Lastly you can pass an existing *telegram.Document* object to send.
- **caption** (str, optional) – Caption of the audio to be sent, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (str, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **duration** (int) – Duration of the audio in seconds as defined by sender.

- **performer** (`str`, optional) – Performer of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title of the audio as defined by sender or by audio tags.
- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.

---

**Note:** When using a `telegram.Audio` for the `media` attribute. It will take the duration, performer and title from that video, unless otherwise specified with the optional arguments.

---

### 3.2.22 telegram.InputMediaDocument

**class** `telegram.InputMediaDocument` (*media*, *thumb=None*, *caption=None*,  
*parse\_mode=None*)

Bases: `telegram.files.inputmedia.InputMedia`

Represents a general file to be sent.

**type**  
`document`.

**Type** `str`

**media**

File to send. Pass a `file_id` as `String` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a `String` for Telegram to get a file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Document` object to send.

**Type** `str | filelike object | telegram.Document`

**caption**

Optional. Caption of the document to be sent, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**thumb**

Optional. Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.

**Type** *filelike object*

#### Parameters

- **media** (`str`) – File to send. Pass a `file_id` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL for Telegram to get a file from the Internet. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Document` object to send.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption of the document to be sent, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not passed as a string or `file_id`.

### 3.2.23 telegram.InputMediaPhoto

**class** telegram.**InputMediaPhoto** (*media*, *caption=None*, *parse\_mode=None*)

Bases: telegram.files.inputmedia.InputMedia

Represents a photo to be sent.

**type**

photo.

**Type** str

**media**

Photo to send. Pass a `file_id` as String to send a photo that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get a photo from the Internet, or upload a new photo using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing [telegram.PhotoSize](#) object to send.

**Type** str | *filelike object* | [telegram.PhotoSize](#)

**caption**

Optional. Caption of the photo to be sent, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** str

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.

**Type** str

#### Parameters

- **media** (str) – File to send. Pass a `file_id` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL for Telegram to get a file from the Internet. Lastly you can pass an existing [telegram.PhotoSize](#) object to send.
- **caption** (str, optional) – Caption of the photo to be sent, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (str, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.

### 3.2.24 telegram.InputMediaVideo

**class** telegram.**InputMediaVideo** (*media*, *caption=None*, *width=None*, *height=None*, *duration=None*, *supports\_streaming=None*, *parse\_mode=None*, *thumb=None*)

Bases: telegram.files.inputmedia.InputMedia

Represents a video to be sent.

**type**

video.

**Type** str

**media**

Video file to send. Pass a `file_id` as String to send an video file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL as a String for Telegram to get an video file from the Internet, or upload a new one using multipart/form-data. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Video` object to send.

**Type** `str | filelike object | telegram.Video`

**caption**

Optional. Caption of the video to be sent, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**width**

Optional. Video width.

**Type** `int`

**height**

Optional. Video height.

**Type** `int`

**duration**

Optional. Video duration.

**Type** `int`

**supports\_streaming**

Optional. Pass True, if the uploaded video is suitable for streaming.

**Type** `bool`

**thumb**

Optional. Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not is passed as a string or `file_id`.

**Type** `filelike object`

**Parameters**

- **media** (`str`) – File to send. Pass a `file_id` to send a file that exists on the Telegram servers (recommended), pass an HTTP URL for Telegram to get a file from the Internet. Lastly you can pass an existing `telegram.Video` object to send.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption of the video to be sent, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **width** (`int`, optional) – Video width.
- **height** (`int`, optional) – Video height.
- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Video duration.
- **supports\_streaming** (`bool`, optional) – Pass True, if the uploaded video is suitable for streaming.

- **thumb** (*filelike object*, optional) – Thumbnail of the file sent. The thumbnail should be in JPEG format and less than 200 kB in size. A thumbnail's width and height should not exceed 90. Ignored if the file is not passed as a string or file\_id.

**Note:** When using a `telegram.Video` for the `media` attribute. It will take the width, height and duration from that video, unless otherwise specified with the optional arguments.

### 3.2.25 telegram.KeyboardButton

```
class telegram.KeyboardButton(text,      request_contact=None,      request_location=None,
                             **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject
```

This object represents one button of the reply keyboard. For simple text buttons `String` can be used instead of this object to specify text of the button.

**Note:** Optional fields are mutually exclusive.

text

Text of the button.

Type str

request\_contact

Optional. If the user's phone number will be sent.

**Type** bool

request\_location

Optional. If the user's current location will be sent.

**Type** bool

## Parameters

- **text** (`str`) – Text of the button. If none of the optional fields are used, it will be sent to the bot as a message when the button is pressed.
- **request\_contact** (`bool`, optional) – If True, the user's phone number will be sent as a contact when the button is pressed. Available in private chats only.
- **request\_location** (`bool`, optional) – If True, the user's current location will be sent when the button is pressed. Available in private chats only.

**Note:** `request_contact` and `request_location` options will only work in Telegram versions released after 9 April, 2016. Older clients will ignore them.

### 3.2.26 telegram.Location

```
class telegram.Location(longitude, latitude, **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject
```

This object represents a point on the map.

longitude

Longitude as defined by sender.

Type float

**latitude**

Latitude as defined by sender.

**Type** `float`

**Parameters**

- **longitude** (`float`) – Longitude as defined by sender.
- **latitude** (`float`) – Latitude as defined by sender.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.27 telegram.LoginUrl

```
class telegram.LoginUrl(url, forward_text=None, bot_username=None, request_write_access=None)
Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject
```

This object represents a parameter of the inline keyboard button used to automatically authorize a user. Serves as a great replacement for the Telegram Login Widget when the user is coming from Telegram. All the user needs to do is tap/click a button and confirm that they want to log in. Telegram apps support these buttons as of version 5.7.

Sample bot: [@discussbot](#)

**url**

An HTTP URL to be opened with user authorization data.

**Type** `str`

**forward\_text**

Optional. New text of the button in forwarded messages.

**Type** `str`

**bot\_username**

Optional. Username of a bot, which will be used for user authorization.

**Type** `str`

**request\_write\_access**

Optional. Pass True to request the permission for your bot to send messages to the user.

**Type** `bool`

**Parameters**

- **url** (`str`) – An HTTP URL to be opened with user authorization data added to the query string when the button is pressed. If the user refuses to provide authorization data, the original URL without information about the user will be opened. The data added is the same as described in Receiving authorization data. NOTE: You must always check the hash of the received data to verify the authentication and the integrity of the data as described in Checking authorization.
- **forward\_text** (`str`, optional) – New text of the button in forwarded messages.
- **bot\_username** (`str`, optional) – Username of a bot, which will be used for user authorization. See Setting up a bot for more details. If not specified, the current bot's username will be assumed. The url's domain must be the same as the domain linked with the bot. See Linking your domain to the bot for more details.
- **request\_write\_access** (`bool`, optional) – Pass True to request the permission for your bot to send messages to the user.

### 3.2.28 telegram.Message

```
class telegram.Message(message_id, from_user, date, chat, forward_from=None, forward_from_chat=None, forward_from_message_id=None, forward_date=None, reply_to_message=None, edit_date=None, text=None, entities=None, caption_entities=None, audio=None, document=None, game=None, photo=None, sticker=None, video=None, voice=None, video_note=None, new_chat_members=None, caption=None, contact=None, location=None, venue=None, left_chat_member=None, new_chat_title=None, new_chat_photo=None, delete_chat_photo=False, group_chat_created=False, supergroup_chat_created=False, channel_chat_created=False, migrate_to_chat_id=None, migrate_from_chat_id=None, pinned_message=None, invoice=None, successful_payment=None, forward_signature=None, author_signature=None, media_group_id=None, connected_website=None, animation=None, passport_data=None, poll=None, forward_sender_name=None, reply_markup=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a message.

---

**Note:**

- In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.
- 

**message\_id**

Unique message identifier inside this chat.

**Type** `int`

**from\_user**

Optional. Sender.

**Type** `telegram.User`

**date**

Date the message was sent.

**Type** `datetime.datetime`

**chat**

Conversation the message belongs to.

**Type** `telegram.Chat`

**forward\_from**

Optional. Sender of the original message.

**Type** `telegram.User`

**forward\_from\_chat**

Optional. Information about the original channel.

**Type** `telegram.Chat`

**forward\_from\_message\_id**

Optional. Identifier of the original message in the channel.

**Type** `int`

**forward\_date**

Optional. Date the original message was sent.

**Type** `datetime.datetime`



**reply\_to\_message**

Optional. The original message.

Type `telegram.Message`

**edit\_date**

Optional. Date the message was last edited.

Type `datetime.datetime`

**media\_group\_id**

Optional. The unique identifier of a media message group this message belongs to.

Type `str`

**text**

Optional. The actual UTF-8 text of the message.

Type `str`

**entities**

Optional. Special entities like usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc. that appear in the text. See `Message.parse_entity` and `parse_entities` methods for how to use properly.

Type `List[telegram.MessageEntity]`

**caption\_entities**

Optional. Special entities like usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc. that appear in the caption. See `Message.parse_caption_entity` and `parse_caption_entities` methods for how to use properly.

Type `List[telegram.MessageEntity]`

**audio**

Optional. Information about the file.

Type `telegram.Audio`

**document**

Optional. Information about the file.

Type `telegram.Document`

**animation**

For backward compatibility, when this field is set, the document field will also be set.

Type `telegram.Animation`

**game**

Optional. Information about the game.

Type `telegram.Game`

**photo**

Optional. Available sizes of the photo.

Type `List[telegram.PhotoSize]`

**sticker**

Optional. Information about the sticker.

Type `telegram.Sticker`

**video**

Optional. Information about the video.

Type `telegram.Video`

**voice**

Optional. Information about the file.

Type `telegram.Voice`

**video\_note**

Optional. Information about the video message.

Type `telegram.VideoNote`

**new\_chat\_members**

Optional. Information about new members to the chat. (the bot itself may be one of these members).

Type `List[telegram.User]`

**caption**

Optional. Caption for the document, photo or video, 0-1024 characters.

Type `str`

**contact**

Optional. Information about the contact.

Type `telegram.Contact`

**location**

Optional. Information about the location.

Type `telegram.Location`

**venue**

Optional. Information about the venue.

Type `telegram.Venue`

**left\_chat\_member**

Optional. Information about the user that left the group. (this member may be the bot itself).

Type `telegram.User`

**new\_chat\_title**

Optional. A chat title was changed to this value.

Type `str`

**new\_chat\_photo**

Optional. A chat photo was changed to this value.

Type `List[telegram.PhotoSize]`

**delete\_chat\_photo**

Optional. The chat photo was deleted.

Type `bool`

**group\_chat\_created**

Optional. The group has been created.

Type `bool`

**supergroup\_chat\_created**

Optional. The supergroup has been created.

Type `bool`

**channel\_chat\_created**

Optional. The channel has been created.

Type `bool`

**migrate\_to\_chat\_id**

Optional. The group has been migrated to a supergroup with the specified identifier.

Type `int`

**migrate\_from\_chat\_id**

Optional. The supergroup has been migrated from a group with the specified identifier.

**Type** `int`

**pinned\_message**

Optional. Specified message was pinned.

**Type** `telegram.message`

**invoice**

Optional. Information about the invoice.

**Type** `telegram.Invoice`

**successful\_payment**

Optional. Information about the payment.

**Type** `telegram.SuccessfulPayment`

**connected\_website**

Optional. The domain name of the website on which the user has logged in.

**Type** `str`

**forward\_signature**

Optional. Signature of the post author for messages forwarded from channels.

**Type** `str`

**forward\_sender\_name**

Optional. Sender's name for messages forwarded from users who disallow adding a link to their account in forwarded messages.

**Type** `str`

**author\_signature**

Optional. Signature of the post author for messages in channels.

**Type** `str`

**passport\_data**

Optional. Telegram Passport data.

**Type** `telegram.PassportData`

**poll**

Optional. Message is a native poll, information about the poll.

**Type** `telegram.Poll`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**Parameters**

- **message\_id** (`int`) – Unique message identifier inside this chat.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`, optional) – Sender, can be empty for messages sent to channels.
- **date** (`datetime.datetime`) – Date the message was sent in Unix time. Converted to `datetime.datetime`.
- **chat** (`telegram.Chat`) – Conversation the message belongs to.
- **forward\_from** (`telegram.User`, optional) – For forwarded messages, sender of the original message.

- **forward\_from\_chat** (*telegram.Chat*, optional) – For messages forwarded from a channel, information about the original channel.
- **forward\_from\_message\_id** (int, optional) – For forwarded channel posts, identifier of the original message in the channel.
- **forward\_sender\_name** (str, optional) – Sender’s name for messages forwarded from users who disallow adding a link to their account in forwarded messages.
- **forward\_date** (datetime.datetime, optional) – For forwarded messages, date the original message was sent in Unix time. Converted to datetime.datetime.
- **reply\_to\_message** (*telegram.Message*, optional) – For replies, the original message. Note that the Message object in this field will not contain further `reply_to_message` fields even if it itself is a reply.
- **edit\_date** (datetime.datetime, optional) – Date the message was last edited in Unix time. Converted to datetime.datetime.
- **media\_group\_id** (str, optional) – The unique identifier of a media message group this message belongs to.
- **text** (str, optional) – For text messages, the actual UTF-8 text of the message, 0-4096 characters. Also found as *telegram.constants.MAX\_MESSAGE\_LENGTH*.
- **entities** (List[*telegram.MessageEntity*], optional) – For text messages, special entities like usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc. that appear in the text. See `attr:parse_entity` and `attr:parse_entities` methods for how to use properly.
- **caption\_entities** (List[*telegram.MessageEntity*]) – Optional. For Messages with a Caption. Special entities like usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc. that appear in the caption. See *Message.parse\_caption\_entity* and *parse\_caption\_entities* methods for how to use properly.
- **audio** (*telegram.Audio*, optional) – Message is an audio file, information about the file.
- **document** (*telegram.Document*, optional) – Message is a general file, information about the file.
- **animation** (*telegram.Animation*, optional) – Message is an animation, information about the animation. For backward compatibility, when this field is set, the document field will also be set.
- **game** (*telegram.Game*, optional) – Message is a game, information about the game.
- **photo** (List[*telegram.PhotoSize*], optional) – Message is a photo, available sizes of the photo.
- **sticker** (*telegram.Sticker*, optional) – Message is a sticker, information about the sticker.
- **video** (*telegram.Video*, optional) – Message is a video, information about the video.
- **voice** (*telegram.Voice*, optional) – Message is a voice message, information about the file.
- **video\_note** (*telegram.VideoNote*, optional) – Message is a video note, information about the video message.
- **new\_chat\_members** (List[*telegram.User*], optional) – New members that were added to the group or supergroup and information about them (the bot itself may be one of these members).
- **caption** (str, optional) – Caption for the document, photo or video, 0-1024 characters.

- **contact** (*telegram.Contact*, optional) – Message is a shared contact, information about the contact.
- **location** (*telegram.Location*, optional) – Message is a shared location, information about the location.
- **venue** (*telegram.Venue*, optional) – Message is a venue, information about the venue.
- **left\_chat\_member** (*telegram.User*, optional) – A member was removed from the group, information about them (this member may be the bot itself).
- **new\_chat\_title** (*str*, optional) – A chat title was changed to this value.
- **new\_chat\_photo** (*List[telegram.PhotoSize]*, optional) – A chat photo was change to this value.
- **delete\_chat\_photo** (*bool*, optional) – Service message: The chat photo was deleted.
- **group\_chat\_created** (*bool*, optional) – Service message: The group has been created.
- **supergroup\_chat\_created** (*bool*, optional) – Service message: The supergroup has been created. This field can't be received in a message coming through updates, because bot can't be a member of a supergroup when it is created. It can only be found in *reply\_to\_message* if someone replies to a very first message in a directly created supergroup.
- **channel\_chat\_created** (*bool*, optional) – Service message: The channel has been created. This field can't be received in a message coming through updates, because bot can't be a member of a channel when it is created. It can only be found in *attr:reply\_to\_message* if someone replies to a very first message in a channel.
- **migrate\_to\_chat\_id** (*int*, optional) – The group has been migrated to a supergroup with the specified identifier. This number may be greater than 32 bits and some programming languages may have difficulty/silent defects in interpreting it. But it is smaller than 52 bits, so a signed 64 bit integer or double-precision float type are safe for storing this identifier.
- **migrate\_from\_chat\_id** (*int*, optional) – The supergroup has been migrated from a group with the specified identifier. This number may be greater than 32 bits and some programming languages may have difficulty/silent defects in interpreting it. But it is smaller than 52 bits, so a signed 64 bit integer or double-precision float type are safe for storing this identifier.
- **pinned\_message** (*telegram.message*, optional) – Specified message was pinned. Note that the Message object in this field will not contain further *attr:reply\_to\_message* fields even if it is itself a reply.
- **invoice** (*telegram.Invoice*, optional) – Message is an invoice for a payment, information about the invoice.
- **successful\_payment** (*telegram.SuccessfulPayment*, optional) – Message is a service message about a successful payment, information about the payment.
- **connected\_website** (*str*, optional) – The domain name of the website on which the user has logged in.
- **forward\_signature** (*str*, optional) – Signature of the post author for messages forwarded from channels.
- **author\_signature** (*str*, optional) – Signature of the post author for messages in channels.
- **passport\_data** (*telegram.PassportData*, optional) – Telegram Passport data.

- **poll** (*telegram.Poll*, optional) – Message is a native poll, information about the poll.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message. login\_url buttons are represented as ordinary url buttons.

**caption\_html**

Creates an HTML-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message's caption.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message caption with the caption entities formatted as HTML in the same way the original message was formatted.

**Returns** Message caption with caption entities formatted as HTML.

**Return type** `str`

**caption\_html\_urled**

Creates an HTML-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message's caption.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message caption with the caption entities formatted as HTML. This also formats *telegram.MessageEntity.URL* as a hyperlink.

**Returns** Message caption with caption entities formatted as HTML.

**Return type** `str`

**caption\_markdown**

Creates an Markdown-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message's caption.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message caption with the caption entities formatted as Markdown in the same way the original message was formatted.

**Returns** Message caption with caption entities formatted as Markdown.

**Return type** `str`

**caption\_markdown\_urled**

Creates an Markdown-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message's caption.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message caption with the caption entities formatted as Markdown. This also formats *telegram.MessageEntity.URL* as a hyperlink.

**Returns** Message caption with caption entities formatted as Markdown.

**Return type** `str`

**chat\_id**

Shortcut for *telegram.Chat.id* for *chat*.

**Type** `int`

**delete** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.delete_message(chat_id=message.chat_id,
                   message_id=message.message_id,
                   *args,
                   **kwargs)
```

**Returns** On success, True is returned.

**Return type** `bool`

**edit\_caption** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.edit_message_caption(chat_id=message.chat_id,
                        message_id=message.message_id,
                        *args,
                        **kwargs)
```

---

**Note:** You can only edit messages that the bot sent itself, therefore this method can only be used on the return value of the `bot.send_*` family of methods.

---

**Returns** On success, instance representing the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**edit\_media** (*media*, \*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.edit_message_media(chat_id=message.chat_id,
                      message_id=message.message_id,
                      *args,
                      **kwargs)
```

---

**Note:** You can only edit messages that the bot sent itself, therefore this method can only be used on the return value of the `bot.send_*` family of methods.

---

**Returns** On success, instance representing the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**edit\_reply\_markup** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.edit_message_reply_markup(chat_id=message.chat_id,
                             message_id=message.message_id,
                             *args,
                             **kwargs)
```

---

**Note:** You can only edit messages that the bot sent itself, therefore this method can only be used on the return value of the `bot.send_*` family of methods.

---

**Returns** On success, instance representing the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**edit\_text** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.edit_message_text(chat_id=message.chat_id,
                     message_id=message.message_id,
                     *args,
                     **kwargs)
```

---

**Note:** You can only edit messages that the bot sent itself, therefore this method can only be used on the return value of the `bot.send_*` family of methods.

---

**Returns** On success, instance representing the edited message.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**effective\_attachment**

`telegram.Audio` or `telegram.Contact` or `telegram.Document` or `telegram.Animation` or `telegram.Game` or `telegram.Invoice` or `telegram.Location` or `List[telegram.PhotoSize]` or `telegram.Sticker` or `telegram.SuccessfulPayment` or `telegram.Venue` or `telegram.Video` or `telegram.VideoNote` or `telegram.Voice`: The attachment that this message was sent with. May be None if no attachment was sent.

**forward** (`chat_id`, `disable_notification=False`)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.forward_message(chat_id=chat_id,
                    from_chat_id=update.message.chat_id,
                    disable_notification=disable_notification,
                    message_id=update.message.message_id)
```

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message forwarded.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**link**

Convenience property. If the chat of the message is a supergroup or a channel and has a `Chat.username`, returns a t.me link of the message.

**Type** `str`

**parse\_caption\_entities** (`types=None`)

Returns a dict that maps `telegram.MessageEntity` to `str`. It contains entities from this message's caption filtered by their `telegram.MessageEntity.type` attribute as the key, and the text that each entity belongs to as the value of the dict.

---

**Note:** This method should always be used instead of the `caption_entities` attribute, since it calculates the correct substring from the message text based on UTF-16 codepoints. See `parse_entity` for more info.

---

**Parameters** **types** (`List[str]`, optional) – List of `telegram.MessageEntity` types as strings. If the `type` attribute of an entity is contained in this list, it will be returned. Defaults to a list of all types. All types can be found as constants in `telegram.MessageEntity`.

**Returns** A dictionary of entities mapped to the text that belongs to them, calculated based on UTF-16 codepoints.

**Return type** `Dict[telegram.MessageEntity, str]`

**parse\_caption\_entity** (`entity`)

Returns the text from a given `telegram.MessageEntity`.

---

**Note:** This method is present because Telegram calculates the offset and length in UTF-16 code-point pairs, which some versions of Python don't handle automatically. (That is, you can't just slice `Message.caption` with the offset and length.)

---

**Parameters** **entity** (`telegram.MessageEntity`) – The entity to extract the text from. It must be an entity that belongs to this message.



**Returns** The text of the given entity

**Return type** `str`

**parse\_entities** (*types=None*)

Returns a dict that maps `telegram.MessageEntity` to `str`. It contains entities from this message filtered by their `telegram.MessageEntity.type` attribute as the key, and the text that each entity belongs to as the value of the dict.

---

**Note:** This method should always be used instead of the `entities` attribute, since it calculates the correct substring from the message text based on UTF-16 codepoints. See `parse_entity` for more info.

---

**Parameters** **types** (`List[str]`, optional) – List of `telegram.MessageEntity` types as strings. If the `type` attribute of an entity is contained in this list, it will be returned. Defaults to a list of all types. All types can be found as constants in `telegram.MessageEntity`.

**Returns** A dictionary of entities mapped to the text that belongs to them, calculated based on UTF-16 codepoints.

**Return type** `Dict[telegram.MessageEntity, str]`

**parse\_entity** (*entity*)

Returns the text from a given `telegram.MessageEntity`.

---

**Note:** This method is present because Telegram calculates the offset and length in UTF-16 code-point pairs, which some versions of Python don't handle automatically. (That is, you can't just slice `Message.text` with the offset and length.)

---

**Parameters** **entity** (`telegram.MessageEntity`) – The entity to extract the text from. It must be an entity that belongs to this message.

**Returns** The text of the given entity

**Return type** `str`

**reply\_animation** (*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_animation(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: `True` in group chats and `False` in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**reply\_audio** (*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_audio(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (`bool`, optional) – If set to `True`, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: `True` in group chats and `False` in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**reply\_contact** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_contact(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**reply\_document** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_document(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**reply\_html** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_message(update.message.chat_id, parse_mode=ParseMode.HTML, *args,
↳ **kwargs)
```

Sends a message with HTML formatting.

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the message is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**reply\_location** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_location(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**reply\_markdown** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_message(update.message.chat_id, parse_mode=ParseMode.MARKDOWN,
↳ *args,
↳ **kwargs)
```

Sends a message with markdown formatting.

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the message is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**reply\_media\_group** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.reply_media_group(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the media group is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** An array of the sent Messages.

**Return type** List[*telegram.Message*]

**Raises** telegram.TelegramError

**reply\_photo** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_photo(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_poll** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_poll(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_sticker** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_sticker(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_text** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_message(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the message is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**reply\_venue** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_venue(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_video** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_video\_note** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video_note(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**reply\_voice** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)  
Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_voice(update.message.chat_id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**Keyword Arguments** **quote** (bool, optional) – If set to True, the photo is sent as an actual reply to this message. If `reply_to_message_id` is passed in `kwargs`, this parameter will be ignored. Default: True in group chats and False in private chats.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**text\_html**

Creates an HTML-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message text with the entities formatted as HTML in the same way the original message was formatted.

**Returns** Message text with entities formatted as HTML.

**Return type** `str`

**text\_html\_urled**

Creates an HTML-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message text with the entities formatted as HTML. This also formats `telegram.MessageEntity.URL` as a hyperlink.

**Returns** Message text with entities formatted as HTML.

**Return type** `str`

**text\_markdown**

Creates an Markdown-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message text with the entities formatted as Markdown in the same way the original message was formatted.

**Returns** Message text with entities formatted as Markdown.

**Return type** `str`

**text\_markdown\_urled**

Creates an Markdown-formatted string from the markup entities found in the message.

Use this if you want to retrieve the message text with the entities formatted as Markdown. This also formats `telegram.MessageEntity.URL` as a hyperlink.

**Returns** Message text with entities formatted as Markdown.

**Return type** `str`

### 3.2.29 telegram.MessageEntity

**class** `telegram.MessageEntity` (*type, offset, length, url=None, user=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents one special entity in a text message. For example, hashtags, usernames, URLs, etc.

**type**

Type of the entity.

**Type** `str`

**offset**

Offset in UTF-16 code units to the start of the entity.

**Type** `int`

**length**

Length of the entity in UTF-16 code units.

**Type** `int`

**url**

Optional. Url that will be opened after user taps on the text.

**Type** `str`

**user**

Optional. The mentioned user.

Type `telegram.User`

#### Parameters

- **type** (`str`) – Type of the entity. Can be mention (@username), hashtag, bot\_command, url, email, bold (bold text), italic (italic text), code (monowidth string), pre (monowidth block), text\_link (for clickable text URLs), text\_mention (for users without usernames).
- **offset** (`int`) – Offset in UTF-16 code units to the start of the entity.
- **length** (`int`) – Length of the entity in UTF-16 code units.
- **url** (`str`, optional) – For “text\_link” only, url that will be opened after usertaps on the text.
- **user** (`telegram.User`, optional) – For “text\_mention” only, the mentioned user.

**ALL\_TYPES** = ['mention', 'hashtag', 'cashtag', 'phone\_number', 'bot\_command', 'url',  
List of all the types.

Type `List[str]`

**BOLD** = 'bold'  
'bold'

Type `str`

**BOT\_COMMAND** = 'bot\_command'  
'bot\_command'

Type `str`

**CASHTAG** = 'cashtag'  
'cashtag'

Type `str`

**CODE** = 'code'  
'code'

Type `str`

**EMAIL** = 'email'  
'email'

Type `str`

**HASHTAG** = 'hashtag'  
'hashtag'

Type `str`

**ITALIC** = 'italic'  
'italic'

Type `str`

**MENTION** = 'mention'  
'mention'

Type `str`

**PHONE\_NUMBER** = 'phone\_number'  
'phone\_number'

Type `str`

**PRE** = 'pre'  
'pre'

```
    Type str
TEXT_LINK = 'text_link'
    'text_link'

    Type str
TEXT_MENTION = 'text_mention'
    'text_mention'

    Type str
URL = 'url'
    'url'

    Type str
```

### 3.2.30 telegram.ParseMode

```
class telegram.ParseMode
    Bases: object

    This object represents a Telegram Message Parse Modes.

    HTML = 'HTML'
        'HTML'

        Type str

    MARKDOWN = 'Markdown'
        'Markdown'

        Type str
```

### 3.2.31 telegram.PhotoSize

```
class telegram.PhotoSize (file_id, width, height, file_size=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

    This object represents one size of a photo or a file/sticker thumbnail.

    file_id
        Unique identifier for this file.

        Type str

    width
        Photo width.

        Type int

    height
        Photo height.

        Type int

    file_size
        Optional. File size.

        Type int

    bot
        Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

        Type telegram.Bot
```

Parameters

- **file\_id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **width** (*int*) – Photo width.
- **height** (*int*) – Photo height.
- **file\_size** (*int*, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (*telegram.Bot*, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Convenience wrapper over *telegram.Bot.get\_file*

**Parameters**

- **timeout** (*int* | *float*, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** *telegram.File*

**Raises** *telegram.TelegramError*

### 3.2.32 telegram.Poll

**class** *telegram.Poll* (*id*, *question*, *options*, *is\_closed*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: *telegram.base.TelegramObject*

This object contains information about a poll.

**id**

Unique poll identifier.

**Type** *str*

**question**

Poll question, 1-255 characters.

**Type** *str*

**options**

List of poll options.

**Type** *List[PollOption]*

**is\_closed**

True, if the poll is closed.

**Type** *bool*

**Parameters**

- **id** (*str*) – Unique poll identifier.
- **question** (*str*) – Poll question, 1-255 characters.
- **options** (*List[PollOption]*) – List of poll options.
- **is\_closed** (*bool*) – True, if the poll is closed.



### 3.2.33 telegram.PollOption

**class** telegram.PollOption(*text*, *voter\_count*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object contains information about one answer option in a poll.

**text**

Option text, 1-100 characters.

**Type** str

**voter\_count**

Number of users that voted for this option.

**Type** int

#### Parameters

- **text** (str) – Option text, 1-100 characters.
- **voter\_count** (int) – Number of users that voted for this option.

### 3.2.34 telegram.ReplyKeyboardRemove

**class** telegram.ReplyKeyboardRemove(*selective=False*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.replymarkup.ReplyMarkup

Upon receiving a message with this object, Telegram clients will remove the current custom keyboard and display the default letter-keyboard. By default, custom keyboards are displayed until a new keyboard is sent by a bot. An exception is made for one-time keyboards that are hidden immediately after the user presses a button (see [telegram.ReplyKeyboardMarkup](#)).

**remove\_keyboard**

Requests clients to remove the custom keyboard.

**Type** True

**selective**

Optional. Use this parameter if you want to remove the keyboard for specific users only.

**Type** bool

---

#### Example

A user votes in a poll, bot returns confirmation message in reply to the vote and removes the keyboard for that user, while still showing the keyboard with poll options to users who haven't voted yet.

---

#### Parameters

- **selective** (bool, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to remove the keyboard for specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the Message object
  - 2) if the bot's message is a reply (has `reply_to_message_id`), sender of the original message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.35 telegram.ReplyKeyboardMarkup

```
class telegram.ReplyKeyboardMarkup (keyboard,                      resize_keyboard=False,  
                                   one_time_keyboard=False,         selective=False,  
                                   **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.replymarkup.ReplyMarkup

This object represents a custom keyboard with reply options.

**keyboard**

Array of button rows.

**Type** List[List[[telegram.KeyboardButton](#) | str]]

**resize\_keyboard**

Optional. Requests clients to resize the keyboard.

**Type** bool

**one\_time\_keyboard**

Optional. Requests clients to hide the keyboard as soon as it's been used.

**Type** bool

**selective**

Optional. Show the keyboard to specific users only.

**Type** bool

---

#### Example

A user requests to change the bot's language, bot replies to the request with a keyboard to select the new language. Other users in the group don't see the keyboard.

---

#### Parameters

- **keyboard** (List[List[str | [telegram.KeyboardButton](#)]]) – Array of button rows, each represented by an Array of [telegram.KeyboardButton](#) objects.
- **resize\_keyboard** (bool, optional) – Requests clients to resize the keyboard vertically for optimal fit (e.g., make the keyboard smaller if there are just two rows of buttons). Defaults to false, in which case the custom keyboard is always of the same height as the app's standard keyboard. Defaults to False
- **one\_time\_keyboard** (bool, optional) – Requests clients to hide the keyboard as soon as it's been used. The keyboard will still be available, but clients will automatically display the usual letter-keyboard in the chat - the user can press a special button in the input field to see the custom keyboard again. Defaults to False.
- **selective** (bool, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to show the keyboard to specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the Message object
  - 2) if the bot's message is a reply (has reply\_to\_message\_id), sender of the original message.Defaults to False.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

```
classmethod from_button (button, resize_keyboard=False, one_time_keyboard=False, selective=False, **kwargs)
```

Shortcut for:

```
ReplyKeyboardMarkup([[button]], **kwargs)
```

Return an ReplyKeyboardMarkup from a single KeyboardButton

#### Parameters

- **button** (*telegram.KeyboardButton* | *str*) – The button to use in the markup
- **resize\_keyboard** (*bool*, optional) – Requests clients to resize the keyboard vertically for optimal fit (e.g., make the keyboard smaller if there are just two rows of buttons). Defaults to false, in which case the custom keyboard is always of the same height as the app's standard keyboard. Defaults to *False*
- **one\_time\_keyboard** (*bool*, optional) – Requests clients to hide the keyboard as soon as it's been used. The keyboard will still be available, but clients will automatically display the usual letter-keyboard in the chat - the user can press a special button in the input field to see the custom keyboard again. Defaults to *False*.
- **selective** (*bool*, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to show the keyboard to specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the Message object
  - 2) **if the bot's message is a reply (has `reply_to_message_id`), sender of the original message.**
 Defaults to *False*.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

```
classmethod from_column(button_column, resize_keyboard=False,
                        one_time_keyboard=False, selective=False, **kwargs)
```

Shortcut for:

```
ReplyKeyboardMarkup([[button] for button in button_column], **kwargs)
```

Return an ReplyKeyboardMarkup from a single column of KeyboardButtons

#### Parameters

- **button\_column** (*List*[*telegram.KeyboardButton* | *str*]) – The button to use in the markup
- **resize\_keyboard** (*bool*, optional) – Requests clients to resize the keyboard vertically for optimal fit (e.g., make the keyboard smaller if there are just two rows of buttons). Defaults to false, in which case the custom keyboard is always of the same height as the app's standard keyboard. Defaults to *False*
- **one\_time\_keyboard** (*bool*, optional) – Requests clients to hide the keyboard as soon as it's been used. The keyboard will still be available, but clients will automatically display the usual letter-keyboard in the chat - the user can press a special button in the input field to see the custom keyboard again. Defaults to *False*.
- **selective** (*bool*, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to show the keyboard to specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the Message object
  - 2) **if the bot's message is a reply (has `reply_to_message_id`), sender of the original message.**
 Defaults to *False*.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

```
classmethod from_row(button_row, resize_keyboard=False, one_time_keyboard=False, selective=False, **kwargs)
```

Shortcut for:

```
ReplyKeyboardMarkup([button_row], **kwargs)
```

Return an `ReplyKeyboardMarkup` from a single row of `KeyboardButtons`

#### Parameters

- **button\_row** (List[[`telegram.KeyboardButton`](#) | str]) – The button to use in the markup
- **resize\_keyboard** (bool, optional) – Requests clients to resize the keyboard vertically for optimal fit (e.g., make the keyboard smaller if there are just two rows of buttons). Defaults to false, in which case the custom keyboard is always of the same height as the app’s standard keyboard. Defaults to `False`
- **one\_time\_keyboard** (bool, optional) – Requests clients to hide the keyboard as soon as it’s been used. The keyboard will still be available, but clients will automatically display the usual letter-keyboard in the chat - the user can press a special button in the input field to see the custom keyboard again. Defaults to `False`.
- **selective** (bool, optional) – Use this parameter if you want to show the keyboard to specific users only. Targets:
  - 1) users that are @mentioned in the text of the `Message` object
  - 2) if the bot’s message is a reply (has `reply_to_message_id`), sender of the original message.Defaults to `False`.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.36 telegram.ReplyMarkup

**class** `telegram.ReplyMarkup`

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Base class for Telegram ReplyMarkup Objects.

See [`telegram.ReplyKeyboardMarkup`](#) and [`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`](#) for detailed use.

### 3.2.37 telegram.TelegramObject

**class** `telegram.TelegramObject`

Bases: `object`

Base class for most telegram objects.

**to\_json()**

Returns `str`

### 3.2.38 telegram.Update

**class** `telegram.Update` (*update\_id*, *message=None*, *edited\_message=None*, *channel\_post=None*, *edited\_channel\_post=None*, *inline\_query=None*, *chosen\_inline\_result=None*, *callback\_query=None*, *shipping\_query=None*, *pre\_checkout\_query=None*, *poll=None*, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents an incoming update.

---

**Note:** At most one of the optional parameters can be present in any given update.

---

**update\_id**

The update's unique identifier.

Type `int`

**message**

Optional. New incoming message.

Type `telegram.Message`

**edited\_message**

Optional. New version of a message.

Type `telegram.Message`

**channel\_post**

Optional. New incoming channel post.

Type `telegram.Message`

**edited\_channel\_post**

Optional. New version of a channel post.

Type `telegram.Message`

**inline\_query**

Optional. New incoming inline query.

Type `telegram.InlineQuery`

**chosen\_inline\_result**

Optional. The result of an inline query that was chosen by a user.

Type `telegram.ChosenInlineResult`

**callback\_query**

Optional. New incoming callback query.

Type `telegram.CallbackQuery`

**shipping\_query**

Optional. New incoming shipping query.

Type `telegram.ShippingQuery`

**pre\_checkout\_query**

Optional. New incoming pre-checkout query.

Type `telegram.PreCheckoutQuery`

**poll**

Optional. New poll state. Bots receive only updates about polls, which are sent or stopped by the bot

Type `telegram.Poll`

**Parameters**

- **update\_id** (`int`) – The update's unique identifier. Update identifiers start from a certain positive number and increase sequentially. This ID becomes especially handy if you're using Webhooks, since it allows you to ignore repeated updates or to restore the correct update sequence, should they get out of order.
- **message** (`telegram.Message`, optional) – New incoming message of any kind - text, photo, sticker, etc.
- **edited\_message** (`telegram.Message`, optional) – New version of a message that is known to the bot and was edited.

- **channel\_post** (*telegram.Message*, optional) – New incoming channel post of any kind - text, photo, sticker, etc.
- **edited\_channel\_post** (*telegram.Message*, optional) – New version of a channel post that is known to the bot and was edited.
- **inline\_query** (*telegram.InlineQuery*, optional) – New incoming inline query.
- **chosen\_inline\_result** (*telegram.ChosenInlineResult*, optional) – The result of an inline query that was chosen by a user and sent to their chat partner.
- **callback\_query** (*telegram.CallbackQuery*, optional) – New incoming callback query.
- **shipping\_query** (*telegram.ShippingQuery*, optional) – New incoming shipping query. Only for invoices with flexible price.
- **pre\_checkout\_query** (*telegram.PreCheckoutQuery*, optional) – New incoming pre-checkout query. Contains full information about checkout
- **poll** (*telegram.Poll*, optional) – New poll state. Bots receive only updates about polls, which are sent or stopped by the bot
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**classmethod** `de_json` (*data*, *bot*)

**effective\_chat**

The chat that this update was sent in, no matter what kind of update this is. Will be None for *inline\_query*, *chosen\_inline\_result*, *callback\_query* from inline messages, *shipping\_query*, *pre\_checkout\_query* and *poll*.

Type *telegram.Chat*

**effective\_message**

The message included in this update, no matter what kind of update this is. Will be None for *inline\_query*, *chosen\_inline\_result*, *callback\_query* from inline messages, *shipping\_query*, *pre\_checkout\_query* and *poll*.

Type *telegram.Message*

**effective\_user**

The user that sent this update, no matter what kind of update this is. Will be None for *channel\_post* and *poll*.

Type *telegram.User*

### 3.2.39 telegram.User

```
class telegram.User(id, first_name, is_bot, last_name=None, username=None, language_code=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *telegram.base.TelegramObject*

This object represents a Telegram user or bot.

**id**

Unique identifier for this user or bot.

Type `int`

**is\_bot**

True, if this user is a bot

Type `bool`

**first\_name**

User's or bot's first name.

**Type** `str`

**last\_name**

Optional. User's or bot's last name.

**Type** `str`

**username**

Optional. User's or bot's username.

**Type** `str`

**language\_code**

Optional. IETF language tag of the user's language.

**Type** `str`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`int`) – Unique identifier for this user or bot.
- **is\_bot** (`bool`) – True, if this user is a bot
- **first\_name** (`str`) – User's or bot's first name.
- **last\_name** (`str`, optional) – User's or bot's last name.
- **username** (`str`, optional) – User's or bot's username.
- **language\_code** (`str`, optional) – IETF language tag of the user's language.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.

**classmethod** `de_json` (`data`, `bot`)

**classmethod** `de_list` (`data`, `bot`)

**full\_name**

Convenience property. The user's `first_name`, followed by (if available) `last_name`.

**Type** `str`

**get\_profile\_photos** (`*args`, `**kwargs`)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.get_user_profile_photos(update.message.from_user.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

**link**

Convenience property. If `username` is available, returns a t.me link of the user.

**Type** `str`

**mention\_html** (`name=None`)

**Parameters** **name** (`str`) – The name used as a link for the user. Defaults to `full_name`.

**Returns** The inline mention for the user as HTML.

**Return type** `str`

**mention\_markdown** (`name=None`)

**Parameters** **name** (`str`) – The name used as a link for the user. Defaults to `full_name`.

**Returns** The inline mention for the user as markdown.

**Return type** `str`

**name**

Convenience property. If available, returns the user's `username` prefixed with "@". If `username` is not available, returns `full_name`.

**Type** `str`

**send\_animation** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_animation(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_audio** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_audio(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_document** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_document(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_message** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_message(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_photo** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_photo(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** `telegram.Message`

**send\_sticker** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:



```
bot.send_sticker(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**send\_video** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**send\_video\_note** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_video_note(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

**send\_voice** (\*args, \*\*kwargs)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.send_voice(User.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

Where User is the current instance.

**Returns** On success, instance representing the message posted.

**Return type** *telegram.Message*

### 3.2.40 telegram.UserProfilePhotos

**class** telegram.**UserProfilePhotos** (total\_count, photos, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represent a user's profile pictures.

**total\_count**

Total number of profile pictures.

**Type** int

**photos**

Requested profile pictures.

**Type** List[List[*telegram.PhotoSize*]]

**Parameters**

- **total\_count** (int) – Total number of profile pictures the target user has.
- **photos** (List[List[*telegram.PhotoSize*]]) – Requested profile pictures (in up to 4 sizes each).

### 3.2.41 telegram.Venue

```
class telegram.Venue(location, title, address, foursquare_id=None, foursquare_type=None,
                    **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

    This object represents a venue.

    location
        Venue location.

        Type telegram.Location

    title
        Name of the venue.

        Type str

    address
        Address of the venue.

        Type str

    foursquare_id
        Optional. Foursquare identifier of the venue.

        Type str

    foursquare_type
        Optional. Foursquare type of the venue. (For example, “arts_entertainment/default”,
        “arts_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”.)

        Type str
```

#### Parameters

- **location** (*telegram.Location*) – Venue location.
- **title** (*str*) – Name of the venue.
- **address** (*str*) – Address of the venue.
- **foursquare\_id** (*str*, optional) – Foursquare identifier of the venue.
- **foursquare\_type** (*str*, optional) – Foursquare type of the venue. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”.)
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.42 telegram.Video

```
class telegram.Video(file_id, width, height, duration, thumb=None, mime_type=None,
                    file_size=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
    Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

    This object represents a video file.

    file_id
        Unique identifier for this file.

        Type str

    width
        Video width as defined by sender.

        Type int

    height
        Video height as defined by sender.
```

**Type** `int`

**duration**

Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.

**Type** `int`

**thumb**

Optional. Video thumbnail.

**Type** `telegram.PhotoSize`

**mime\_type**

Optional. Mime type of a file as defined by sender.

**Type** `str`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** `int`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **width** (`int`) – Video width as defined by sender.
- **height** (`int`) – Video height as defined by sender.
- **duration** (`int`) – Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.
- **thumb** (`telegram.PhotoSize`, optional) – Video thumbnail.
- **mime\_type** (`str`, optional) – Mime type of a file as defined by sender.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (`timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Convenience wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

### 3.2.43 telegram.VideoNote

**class** `telegram.VideoNote` (`file_id`, `length`, `duration`, `thumb=None`, `file_size=None`, `bot=None`, `**kwargs`)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a video message (available in Telegram apps as of v.4.0).

**file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

**Type** `str`

**length**

Video width and height as defined by sender.

**Type** `int`

**duration**

Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.

**Type** `int`

**thumb**

Optional. Video thumbnail.

**Type** `telegram.PhotoSize`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** `int`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **length** (`int`) – Video width and height as defined by sender.
- **duration** (`int`) – Duration of the video in seconds as defined by sender.
- **thumb** (`telegram.PhotoSize`, optional) – Video thumbnail.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (`timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Convenience wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

### 3.2.44 telegram.Voice

**class** `telegram.Voice` (`file_id`, `duration`, `mime_type=None`, `file_size=None`, `bot=None`, `**kwargs`)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a voice note.

**file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

**Type** `str`

**duration**

Duration of the audio in seconds as defined by sender.

**Type** `int`

**mime\_type**

Optional. MIME type of the file as defined by sender.

**Type** `str`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** `int`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **duration** (`int`, optional) – Duration of the audio in seconds as defined by sender.
- **mime\_type** (`str`, optional) – MIME type of the file as defined by sender.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – File size.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**get\_file** (`timeout=None`, `**kwargs`)

Convenience wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (`int` | `float`, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

### 3.2.45 telegram.WebhookInfo

```
class telegram.WebhookInfo(url, has_custom_certificate, pending_update_count,  
                           last_error_date=None, last_error_message=None,  
                           max_connections=None, allowed_updates=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a Telegram WebhookInfo.

Contains information about the current status of a webhook.

**url**

Webhook URL.

**Type** `str`

**has\_custom\_certificate**

If a custom certificate was provided for webhook.

**Type** bool

**pending\_update\_count**

Number of updates awaiting delivery.

**Type** int

**last\_error\_date**

Optional. Unix time for the most recent error that happened.

**Type** int

**last\_error\_message**

Optional. Error message in human-readable format.

**Type** str

**max\_connections**

Optional. Maximum allowed number of simultaneous HTTPS connections.

**Type** int

**allowed\_updates**

Optional. A list of update types the bot is subscribed to.

**Type** List[str]

#### Parameters

- **url** (str) – Webhook URL, may be empty if webhook is not set up.
- **has\_custom\_certificate** (bool) – True, if a custom certificate was provided for webhook certificate checks.
- **pending\_update\_count** (int) – Number of updates awaiting delivery.
- **last\_error\_date** (int, optional) – Unix time for the most recent error that happened when trying to deliver an update via webhook.
- **last\_error\_message** (str, optional) – Error message in human-readable format for the most recent error that happened when trying to deliver an update via webhook.
- **max\_connections** (int, optional) – Maximum allowed number of simultaneous HTTPS connections to the webhook for update delivery.
- **allowed\_updates** (List[str], optional) – A list of update types the bot is subscribed to. Defaults to all update types.

## 3.2.46 Stickers

### telegram.Sticker

```
class telegram.Sticker(file_id, width, height, is_animated, thumb=None, emoji=None,
                        file_size=None, set_name=None, mask_position=None, bot=None,
                        **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a sticker.

**file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

**Type** str

**width**

Sticker width.

**Type** int

**height**

Sticker height.

**Type** `int`

**is\_animated**

True, if the sticker is animated.

**Type** `bool`

**thumb**

Optional. Sticker thumbnail in the .webp or .jpg format.

**Type** `telegram.PhotoSize`

**emoji**

Optional. Emoji associated with the sticker.

**Type** `str`

**set\_name**

Optional. Name of the sticker set to which the sticker belongs.

**Type** `str`

**mask\_position**

Optional. For mask stickers, the position where the mask should be placed.

**Type** `telegram.MaskPosition`

**file\_size**

Optional. File size.

**Type** `int`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

**Parameters**

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **width** (`int`) – Sticker width.
- **height** (`int`) – Sticker height.
- **is\_animated** (`bool`) – True, if the sticker is animated.
- **thumb** (`telegram.PhotoSize`, optional) – Sticker thumbnail in the .webp or .jpg format.
- **emoji** (`str`, optional) – Emoji associated with the sticker
- **set\_name** (`str`, optional) – Name of the sticker set to which the sticker belongs.
- **mask\_position** (`telegram.MaskPosition`, optional) – For mask stickers, the position where the mask should be placed.
- **file\_size** (`int`, optional) – File size.
- **(obj (\*\*kwargs) – dict)**: Arbitrary keyword arguments.<sup>7</sup>
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.

**get\_file** (`timeout=None, **kwargs`)

Convenience wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`

**Parameters**

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

## telegram.StickerSet

**class** `telegram.StickerSet` (*name, title, is\_animated, contains\_masks, stickers, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a sticker set.

**name**

Sticker set name.

**Type** `str`

**title**

Sticker set title.

**Type** `str`

**is\_animated**

True, if the sticker set contains animated stickers.

**Type** `bool`

**contains\_masks**

True, if the sticker set contains masks.

**Type** `bool`

**stickers**

List of all set stickers.

**Type** `List[telegram.Sticker]`

### Parameters

- **name** (`str`) – Sticker set name.
- **title** (`str`) – Sticker set title.
- **is\_animated** (`bool`) – True, if the sticker set contains animated stickers.
- **contains\_masks** (`bool`) – True, if the sticker set contains masks.
- **stickers** (`List[telegram.Sticker]`) – List of all set stickers.

## telegram.MaskPosition

**class** `telegram.MaskPosition` (*point, x\_shift, y\_shift, scale, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object describes the position on faces where a mask should be placed by default.

**point**

The part of the face relative to which the mask should be placed.

**Type** `str`



**x\_shift**

Shift by X-axis measured in widths of the mask scaled to the face size, from left to right.

**Type** float

**y\_shift**

Shift by Y-axis measured in heights of the mask scaled to the face size, from top to bottom.

**Type** float

**scale**

Mask scaling coefficient. For example, 2.0 means double size.

**Type** float

## Notes

type should be one of the following: *forehead*, *eyes*, *mouth* or *chin*. You can use the class constants for those.

### Parameters

- **point** (str) – The part of the face relative to which the mask should be placed.
- **x\_shift** (float) – Shift by X-axis measured in widths of the mask scaled to the face size, from left to right. For example, choosing -1.0 will place mask just to the left of the default mask position.
- **y\_shift** (float) – Shift by Y-axis measured in heights of the mask scaled to the face size, from top to bottom. For example, 1.0 will place the mask just below the default mask position.
- **scale** (float) – Mask scaling coefficient. For example, 2.0 means double size.

**CHIN** = 'chin'  
'chin'

**Type** str

**EYES** = 'eyes'  
'eyes'

**Type** str

**FOREHEAD** = 'forehead'  
'forehead'

**Type** str

**MOUTH** = 'mouth'  
'mouth'

**Type** str

## 3.2.47 Inline Mode

### telegram.InlineQuery

**class** telegram.InlineQuery (*id, from\_user, query, offset, location=None, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)  
Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents an incoming inline query. When the user sends an empty query, your bot could return some default or trending results.

---

**Note:**

- In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.
- 

**id**

Unique identifier for this query.

**Type** `str`

**from\_user**

Sender.

**Type** `telegram.User`

**location**

Optional. Sender location, only for bots that request user location.

**Type** `telegram.Location`

**query**

Text of the query (up to 512 characters).

**Type** `str`

**offset**

Offset of the results to be returned, can be controlled by the bot.

**Type** `str`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this query.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`) – Sender.
- **location** (`telegram.Location`, optional) – Sender location, only for bots that request user location.
- **query** (`str`) – Text of the query (up to 512 characters).
- **offset** (`str`) – Offset of the results to be returned, can be controlled by the bot.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**answer** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.answer_inline_query(update.inline_query.id, *args, **kwargs)
```

#### Parameters

- **results** (List[`telegram.InlineQueryResult`]) – A list of results for the inline query.
- **cache\_time** (`int`, optional) – The maximum amount of time in seconds that the result of the inline query may be cached on the server. Defaults to 300.
- **is\_personal** (`bool`, optional) – Pass True, if results may be cached on the server side only for the user that sent the query. By default, results may be returned to any user who sends the same query.
- **next\_offset** (`str`, optional) – Pass the offset that a client should send in the next query with the same text to receive more results. Pass an empty string if there are no more results or if you don't support pagination. Offset length can't exceed 64 bytes.
- **switch\_pm\_text** (`str`, optional) – If passed, clients will display a button with specified text that switches the user to a private chat with the bot and sends the bot a start message with the parameter `switch_pm_parameter`.

- **switch\_pm\_parameter** (*str*, optional) – Deep-linking parameter for the /start message sent to the bot when user presses the switch button. 1-64 characters, only A-Z, a-z, 0-9, \_ and - are allowed.

### telegram.InlineQueryResult

**class** telegram.InlineQueryResult (*type*, *id*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

Baseclass for the InlineQueryResult\* classes.

**type**

Type of the result.

Type *str*

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.

Type *str*

#### Parameters

- **type** (*str*) – Type of the result.
- **id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultArticle

**class** telegram.InlineQueryResultArticle (*id*, *title*, *input\_message\_content*,  
*reply\_markup=None*, *url=None*,  
*hide\_url=None*, *description=None*,  
*thumb\_url=None*, *thumb\_width=None*,  
*thumb\_height=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

This object represents a Telegram InlineQueryResultArticle.

**type**

'article'.

Type *str*

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.

Type *str*

**title**

Title of the result.

Type *str*

**input\_message\_content**

Content of the message to be sent.

Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.ReplyMarkup*

**url**

Optional. URL of the result.

**Type** `str`

**hide\_url**

Optional. Pass True, if you don't want the URL to be shown in the message.

**Type** `bool`

**description**

Optional. Short description of the result.

**Type** `str`

**thumb\_url**

Optional. Url of the thumbnail for the result.

**Type** `str`

**thumb\_width**

Optional. Thumbnail width.

**Type** `int`

**thumb\_height**

Optional. Thumbnail height.

**Type** `int`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.
- **title** (`str`) – Title of the result.
- **input\_message\_content** (*telegram.InputMessageContent*) – Content of the message to be sent.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.ReplyMarkup*, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message
- **url** (`str`, optional) – URL of the result.
- **hide\_url** (`bool`, optional) – Pass True, if you don't want the URL to be shown in the message.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`, optional) – Url of the thumbnail for the result.
- **thumb\_width** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail width.
- **thumb\_height** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail height.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

#### telegram.InlineQueryResultAudio

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultAudio(id, audio_url, title, performer=None,
                                       audio_duration=None, caption=None,
                                       reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,
                                       parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to an mp3 audio file. By default, this audio file will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with the specified content instead of the audio.

**type**

'audio'.

**Type** `str`

**id**  
Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.  
**Type** `str`

**audio\_url**  
A valid URL for the audio file.  
**Type** `str`

**title**  
Title.  
**Type** `str`

**performer**  
Optional. Caption, 0-200 characters.  
**Type** `str`

**audio\_duration**  
Optional. Performer.  
**Type** `str`

**caption**  
Optional. Audio duration in seconds.  
**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**  
Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.  
**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**  
Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.  
**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**  
Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the audio.  
**Type** `telegram.InputMessageContent`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **audio\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL for the audio file.
- **title** (`str`) – Title.
- **performer** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-200 characters.
- **audio\_duration** (`str`, optional) – Performer.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Audio duration in seconds.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the audio.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedAudio

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedAudio(id, audio_file_id, caption=None,
                                             reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,
                                             parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

Represents a link to an mp3 audio file stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this audio file will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with the specified content instead of the audio.

#### type

'audio'.

Type str

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type str

#### audio\_file\_id

A valid file identifier for the audio file.

Type str

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type str

#### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.

Type str

#### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*

#### input\_message\_content

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the audio.

Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*

#### Parameters

- **id** (str) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **audio\_file\_id** (str) – A valid file identifier for the audio file.
- **caption** (str, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (str, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (*telegram.InputMessageContent*, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the audio.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

## telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedDocument

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedDocument(id, title, document_file_id, description=None, caption=None,  
                                                reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,  
                                                parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

Represents a link to a file stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with the specified content instead of the file.

### type

'document'.

Type `str`

### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

### title

Title for the result.

Type `str`

### document\_file\_id

A valid file identifier for the file.

Type `str`

### description

Optional. Short description of the result.

Type `str`

### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type `str`

### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption.. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.

Type `str`

### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*

### input\_message\_content

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the file.

Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*

### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **title** (`str`) – Title for the result.
- **document\_file\_id** (`str`) – A valid file identifier for the file.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Short description of the result.

- **caption** (*str*, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (*str*, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption.. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (*telegram.InputMessageContent*, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the file.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedGif

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedGif(id, gif_file_id, title=None, caption=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult*

Represents a link to an animated GIF file stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this animated GIF file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with specified content instead of the animation.

#### type

'gif'.

Type *str*

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type *str*

#### gif\_file\_id

A valid file identifier for the GIF file.

Type *str*

#### title

Optional. Title for the result.

Type *str*

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type *str*

#### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.

Type *str*

#### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*

#### input\_message\_content

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the gif.

Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*



### Parameters

- **id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **gif\_file\_id** (*str*) – A valid file identifier for the GIF file.
- **title** (*str*, optional) – Title for the result. **caption** (*str*, optional):
- **caption** (*str*, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (*str*, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** ([telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup](#), optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** ([telegram.InputMessageContent](#), optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the gif.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedMpeg4Gif

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedMpeg4Gif (id, mpeg4_file_id, title=None, caption=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a video animation (H.264/MPEG-4 AVC video without sound) stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this animated MPEG-4 file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use [input\\_message\\_content](#) to send a message with the specified content instead of the animation.

#### type

'mpeg4\_gif'.

**Type** `str`

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

**Type** `str`

#### mpeg4\_file\_id

A valid file identifier for the MP4 file.

**Type** `str`

#### title

Optional. Title for the result.

**Type** `str`

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

**Type** `str`

#### parse\_mode

Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

#### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the MPEG-4 file.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **mpeg4\_file\_id** (`str`) – A valid file identifier for the MP4 file.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title for the result.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the MPEG-4 file.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### `telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedPhoto`

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedPhoto(id, photo_file_id, title=None, description=None, caption=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a photo stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this photo will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the photo.

**type**

'photo'.

Type `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**photo\_file\_id**

A valid file identifier of the photo.

Type `str`

**title**

Optional. Title for the result.

Type `str`

**description**

Optional. Short description of the result.

Type `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the photo.

**Type** `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **photo\_file\_id** (`str`) – A valid file identifier of the photo.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title for the result.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the photo.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### `telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedSticker`

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedSticker(id, sticker_file_id, re-
                                              ply_markup=None, in-
                                              put_message_content=None,
                                              **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a sticker stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this sticker will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the sticker.

**type**

`'sticker'`.

**Type** `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

**Type** `str`

**sticker\_file\_id**

A valid file identifier of the sticker.

**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the sticker.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id**(str) –
- **sticker\_file\_id**(str) –
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the sticker.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedVideo**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedVideo(id, video_file_id, title, description=None,
                                             caption=None, reply_markup=None,
                                             input_message_content=None,
                                             parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a video file stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this video file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the video.

**type**

'video'.

Type `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**video\_file\_id**

A valid file identifier for the video file.

Type `str`

**title**

Title for the result.

Type `str`

**description**

Optional. Short description of the result.

Type `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters.

Type `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

Type `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the video.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **video\_file\_id** (`str`) – A valid file identifier for the video file.
- **title** (`str`) – Title for the result.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the video.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedVoice**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultCachedVoice(id, voice_file_id, title, caption=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a voice message stored on the Telegram servers. By default, this voice message will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the voice message.

**type**

'voice'.

Type `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**voice\_file\_id**

A valid file identifier for the voice message.

Type `str`

**title**

Voice message title.

**Type** `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the voice.

**Type** `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **voice\_file\_id** (`str`) – A valid file identifier for the voice message.
- **title** (`str`) – Voice message title.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the voice.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InlineQueryResultContact**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultContact (id, phone_number, first_name,
                                          last_name=None, reply_markup=None,
                                          input_message_content=None,
                                          thumb_url=None, thumb_width=None,
                                          thumb_height=None, vcard=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a contact with a phone number. By default, this contact will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the contact.

**type**

`'contact'`.

**Type** `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**phone\_number**

Contact's phone number.

Type `str`

**first\_name**

Contact's first name.

Type `str`

**last\_name**

Optional. Contact's last name.

Type `str`

**vcard**

Optional. Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard, 0-2048 bytes.

Type `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the contact.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**thumb\_url**

Optional. Url of the thumbnail for the result.

Type `str`

**thumb\_width**

Optional. Thumbnail width.

Type `int`

**thumb\_height**

Optional. Thumbnail height.

Type `int`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **phone\_number** (`str`) – Contact's phone number.
- **first\_name** (`str`) – Contact's first name.
- **last\_name** (`str`, optional) – Contact's last name.
- **vcard** (`str`, optional) – Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard, 0-2048 bytes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the contact.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`, optional) – Url of the thumbnail for the result.
- **thumb\_width** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail width.

- **thumb\_height** (int, optional) – Thumbnail height.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultDocument

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultDocument (id, document_url, title, mime_type,
                                           caption=None, description=None,
                                           reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,
                                           thumb_url=None, thumb_width=None,
                                           thumb_height=None, parse_mode=None,
                                           **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

Represents a link to a file. By default, this file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with the specified content instead of the file. Currently, only .PDF and .ZIP files can be sent using this method.

#### type

‘document’.

Type str

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type str

#### title

Title for the result.

Type str

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type str

#### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.

Type str

#### document\_url

A valid URL for the file.

Type str

#### mime\_type

Mime type of the content of the file, either “application/pdf” or “application/zip”.

Type str

#### description

Optional. Short description of the result.

Type str

#### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*

#### input\_message\_content

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the file.



Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*

**thumb\_url**

Optional. URL of the thumbnail (jpeg only) for the file.

Type *str*

**thumb\_width**

Optional. Thumbnail width.

Type *int*

**thumb\_height**

Optional. Thumbnail height.

Type *int*

#### Parameters

- **id** (*str*) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **title** (*str*) – Title for the result.
- **caption** (*str*, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (*str*, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in *telegram.ParseMode* for the available modes.
- **document\_url** (*str*) – A valid URL for the file.
- **mime\_type** (*str*) – Mime type of the content of the file, either “application/pdf” or “application/zip”.
- **description** (*str*, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **reply\_markup** (*telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*) – Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (*telegram.InputMessageContent*) – Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the file.
- **thumb\_url** (*str*, optional) – URL of the thumbnail (jpeg only) for the file.
- **thumb\_width** (*int*, optional) – Thumbnail width.
- **thumb\_height** (*int*, optional) – Thumbnail height.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultGame

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultGame(id, game_short_name, reply_markup=None,  
                                     **kwargs)
```

Bases: *telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult*

Represents a Game.

**type**

‘game’.

Type *str*

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type *str*

**game\_short\_name**

Short name of the game.

Type `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **game\_short\_name** (`str`) – Short name of the game.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InlineQueryResultGif**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultGif(id, gif_url, thumb_url, gif_width=None,
                                     gif_height=None, title=None, caption=None,
                                     reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,
                                     gif_duration=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to an animated GIF file. By default, this animated GIF file will be sent by the user with optional caption. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the animation.

**type**

'gif'.

Type `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**gif\_url**

A valid URL for the GIF file. File size must not exceed 1MB.

Type `str`

**gif\_width**

Optional. Width of the GIF.

Type `int`

**gif\_height**

Optional. Height of the GIF.

Type `int`

**gif\_duration**

Optional. Duration of the GIF.

Type `int`

**thumb\_url**

URL of the static thumbnail for the result (jpeg or gif).

Type `str`

**title**

Optional. Title for the result.

Type `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

Type `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the gif.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **gif\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL for the GIF file. File size must not exceed 1MB.
- **gif\_width** (`int`, optional) – Width of the GIF.
- **gif\_height** (`int`, optional) – Height of the GIF.
- **gif\_duration** (`int`, optional) – Duration of the GIF
- **thumb\_url** (`str`) – URL of the static thumbnail for the result (jpeg or gif).
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title for the result.caption (`str`, optional):
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the gif.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InlineQueryResultLocation**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultLocation(id, latitude, longitude, title,
                                          live_period=None, reply_markup=None,
                                          input_message_content=None,
                                          thumb_url=None, thumb_width=None,
                                          thumb_height=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a location on a map. By default, the location will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the location.

**type**

'location'.

Type `str`

**id**  
Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.  
**Type** `str`

**latitude**  
Location latitude in degrees.  
**Type** `float`

**longitude**  
Location longitude in degrees.  
**Type** `float`

**title**  
Location title.  
**Type** `str`

**live\_period**  
Optional. Period in seconds for which the location can be updated, should be between 60 and 86400.  
**Type** `int`

**reply\_markup**  
Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.  
**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**  
Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the location.  
**Type** `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**thumb\_url**  
Optional. Url of the thumbnail for the result.  
**Type** `str`

**thumb\_width**  
Optional. Thumbnail width.  
**Type** `int`

**thumb\_height**  
Optional. Thumbnail height.  
**Type** `int`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **latitude** (`float`) – Location latitude in degrees.
- **longitude** (`float`) – Location longitude in degrees.
- **title** (`str`) – Location title.
- **live\_period** (`int`, optional) – Period in seconds for which the location can be updated, should be between 60 and 86400.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the location.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`, optional) – Url of the thumbnail for the result.
- **thumb\_width** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail width.

- **thumb\_height** (int, optional) – Thumbnail height.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultMpeg4Gif

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultMpeg4Gif(id,          mpeg4_url,          thumb_url,
                                          mpeg4_width=None, mpeg4_height=None,
                                          title=None,      caption=None,
                                          reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None,
                                          mpeg4_duration=None, parse_mode=None,
                                          **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

Represents a link to a video animation (H.264/MPEG-4 AVC video without sound). By default, this animated MPEG-4 file will be sent by the user with optional caption. Alternatively, you can use [input\\_message\\_content](#) to send a message with the specified content instead of the animation.

#### type

‘mpeg4\_gif’.

Type str

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type str

#### mpeg4\_url

A valid URL for the MP4 file. File size must not exceed 1MB.

Type str

#### mpeg4\_width

Optional. Video width.

Type int

#### mpeg4\_height

Optional. Video height.

Type int

#### mpeg4\_duration

Optional. Video duration.

Type int

#### thumb\_url

URL of the static thumbnail (jpeg or gif) for the result.

Type str

#### title

Optional. Title for the result.

Type str

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

Type str

#### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.

Type `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the MPEG-4 file.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **mpeg4\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL for the MP4 file. File size must not exceed 1MB.
- **mpeg4\_width** (`int`, optional) – Video width.
- **mpeg4\_height** (`int`, optional) – Video height.
- **mpeg4\_duration** (`int`, optional) – Video duration.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`) – URL of the static thumbnail (jpeg or gif) for the result.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title for the result.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the MPEG-4 file.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### **telegram.InlineQueryResultPhoto**

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultPhoto(id, photo_url, thumb_url, photo_width=None,
                                       photo_height=None, title=None, description=None,
                                       caption=None, reply_markup=None,
                                       input_message_content=None,
                                       parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a photo. By default, this photo will be sent by the user with optional caption. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the photo.

**type**

'photo'.

Type `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

Type `str`

**photo\_url**

A valid URL of the photo. Photo must be in jpeg format. Photo size must not exceed 5MB.

Type `str`

**thumb\_url**

URL of the thumbnail for the photo.

**Type** `str`

**photo\_width**

Optional. Width of the photo.

**Type** `int`

**photo\_height**

Optional. Height of the photo.

**Type** `int`

**title**

Optional. Title for the result.

**Type** `str`

**description**

Optional. Short description of the result.

**Type** `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

**Type** `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the photo.

**Type** `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **photo\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL of the photo. Photo must be in jpeg format. Photo size must not exceed 5MB.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`) – URL of the thumbnail for the photo.
- **photo\_width** (`int`, optional) – Width of the photo.
- **photo\_height** (`int`, optional) – Height of the photo.
- **title** (`str`, optional) – Title for the result.
- **description** (`str`, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.

- **input\_message\_content** (*telegram.InputMessageContent*, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the photo.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultVenue

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultVenue(id, latitude, longitude, title,
                                       address, foursquare_id=None,
                                       foursquare_type=None, reply_markup=None,
                                       input_message_content=None, thumb_url=None,
                                       thumb_width=None, thumb_height=None,
                                       **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult

Represents a venue. By default, the venue will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use *input\_message\_content* to send a message with the specified content instead of the venue.

#### type

‘venue’.

Type str

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.

Type str

#### latitude

Latitude of the venue location in degrees.

Type float

#### longitude

Longitude of the venue location in degrees.

Type float

#### title

Title of the venue.

Type str

#### address

Address of the venue.

Type str

#### foursquare\_id

Optional. Foursquare identifier of the venue if known.

Type str

#### foursquare\_type

Optional. Foursquare type of the venue, if known. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”).)

Type str

#### reply\_markup

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type *telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup*

#### input\_message\_content

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the venue.

Type *telegram.InputMessageContent*



**thumb\_url**

Optional. Url of the thumbnail for the result.

**Type** `str`

**thumb\_width**

Optional. Thumbnail width.

**Type** `int`

**thumb\_height**

Optional. Thumbnail height.

**Type** `int`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 Bytes.
- **latitude** (`float`) – Latitude of the venue location in degrees.
- **longitude** (`float`) – Longitude of the venue location in degrees.
- **title** (`str`) – Title of the venue.
- **address** (`str`) – Address of the venue.
- **foursquare\_id** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare identifier of the venue if known.
- **foursquare\_type** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare type of the venue, if known. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”.)
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the location.
- **thumb\_url** (`str`, optional) – Url of the thumbnail for the result.
- **thumb\_width** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail width.
- **thumb\_height** (`int`, optional) – Thumbnail height.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultVideo

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultVideo(id, video_url, mime_type, thumb_url, title, caption=None, video_width=None, video_height=None, video_duration=None, description=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a page containing an embedded video player or a video file. By default, this video file will be sent by the user with an optional caption. Alternatively, you can use `input_message_content` to send a message with the specified content instead of the video.

**type**

‘video’.

**Type** `str`

**id**

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

**Type** `str`

**video\_url**

A valid URL for the embedded video player or video file.

**Type** `str`

**mime\_type**

Mime type of the content of video url, “text/html” or “video/mp4”.

**Type** `str`

**thumb\_url**

URL of the thumbnail (jpeg only) for the video.

**Type** `str`

**title**

Title for the result.

**Type** `str`

**caption**

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters

**Type** `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [\*telegram.ParseMode\*](#) for the available modes.

**Type** `str`

**video\_width**

Optional. Video width.

**Type** `int`

**video\_height**

Optional. Video height.

**Type** `int`

**video\_duration**

Optional. Video duration in seconds.

**Type** `int`

**description**

Optional. Short description of the result.

**Type** `str`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

**Type** [\*telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup\*](#)

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the video.

**Type** [\*telegram.InputMessageContent\*](#)

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **video\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL for the embedded video player or video file.
- **mime\_type** (`str`) – Mime type of the content of video url, “text/html” or “video/mp4”.

- **thumb\_url** (*str*) – URL of the thumbnail (jpeg only) for the video.
- **title** (*str*) – Title for the result.
- **caption** (*str*, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (*str*, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.
- **video\_width** (*int*, optional) – Video width.
- **video\_height** (*int*, optional) – Video height.
- **video\_duration** (*int*, optional) – Video duration in seconds.
- **description** (*str*, optional) – Short description of the result.
- **reply\_markup** ([telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup](#), optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** ([telegram.InputMessageContent](#), optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the video.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InlineQueryResultVoice

```
class telegram.InlineQueryResultVoice(id, voice_url, title, voice_duration=None,
                                       caption=None, reply_markup=None, input_message_content=None, parse_mode=None,
                                       **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inlinequeryresult.InlineQueryResult`

Represents a link to a voice recording in an .ogg container encoded with OPUS. By default, this voice recording will be sent by the user. Alternatively, you can use [input\\_message\\_content](#) to send a message with the specified content instead of the the voice message.

#### type

'voice'.

**Type** *str*

#### id

Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.

**Type** *str*

#### voice\_url

A valid URL for the voice recording.

**Type** *str*

#### title

Voice message title.

**Type** *str*

#### caption

Optional. Caption, 0-1024 characters.

**Type** *str*

#### parse\_mode

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption.. See the constants in [telegram.ParseMode](#) for the available modes.

**Type** *str*

**voice\_duration**

Optional. Recording duration in seconds.

Type `int`

**reply\_markup**

Optional. Inline keyboard attached to the message.

Type `telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`

**input\_message\_content**

Optional. Content of the message to be sent instead of the voice.

Type `telegram.InputMessageContent`

**Parameters**

- **id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this result, 1-64 bytes.
- **voice\_url** (`str`) – A valid URL for the voice recording.
- **title** (`str`) – Voice message title.
- **caption** (`str`, optional) – Caption, 0-1024 characters.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in the media caption.. See the constants in `telegram.ParseMode` for the available modes.
- **voice\_duration** (`int`, optional) – Recording duration in seconds.
- **reply\_markup** (`telegram.InlineKeyboardMarkup`, optional) – Inline keyboard attached to the message.
- **input\_message\_content** (`telegram.InputMessageContent`, optional) – Content of the message to be sent instead of the voice.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InputMessageContent****class telegram.InputMessageContent**

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Base class for Telegram InputMessageContent Objects.

See: `telegram.InputContactMessageContent`, `telegram.InputLocationMessageContent`, `telegram.InputTextMessageContent` and `telegram.InputVenueMessageContent` for more details.

**telegram.InputTextMessageContent****class telegram.InputTextMessageContent** (`message_text`, `parse_mode=None`, `disable_web_page_preview=None`, `**kwargs`)

Bases: `telegram.inline.inputmessagecontent.InputMessageContent`

Represents the content of a text message to be sent as the result of an inline query.

**message\_text**

Text of the message to be sent, 1-4096 characters.

Type `str`

**parse\_mode**

Optional. Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in your bot's message.

Type `str`

**disable\_web\_page\_preview**

Optional. Disables link previews for links in the sent message.

Type `bool`

#### Parameters

- **message\_text** (`str`) – Text of the message to be sent, 1-4096 characters. Also found as `telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGE_LENGTH`.
- **parse\_mode** (`str`, optional) – Send Markdown or HTML, if you want Telegram apps to show bold, italic, fixed-width text or inline URLs in your bot's message.
- **disable\_web\_page\_preview** (`bool`, optional) – Disables link previews for links in the sent message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InputLocationMessageContent

```
class telegram.InputLocationMessageContent (latitude, longitude, live_period=None,
                                             **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inputmessagecontent.InputMessageContent`

Represents the content of a location message to be sent as the result of an inline query.

**latitude**

Latitude of the location in degrees.

Type `float`

**longitude**

Longitude of the location in degrees.

Type `float`

#### Parameters

- **latitude** (`float`) – Latitude of the location in degrees.
- **longitude** (`float`) – Longitude of the location in degrees.
- **live\_period** (`int`, optional) – Period in seconds for which the location can be updated, should be between 60 and 86400.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.InputVenueMessageContent

```
class telegram.InputVenueMessageContent (latitude, longitude, title, address,
                                         foursquare_id=None, foursquare_type=None,
                                         **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inputmessagecontent.InputMessageContent`

Represents the content of a venue message to be sent as the result of an inline query.

**latitude**

Latitude of the location in degrees.

Type `float`

**longitude**

Longitude of the location in degrees.

Type `float`

**title**

Name of the venue.

**Type** `str`

**address**

Address of the venue.

**Type** `str`

**foursquare\_id**

Optional. Foursquare identifier of the venue, if known.

**Type** `str`

**foursquare\_type**

Optional. Foursquare type of the venue, if known. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”).)

**Type** `str`

**Parameters**

- **latitude** (`float`) – Latitude of the location in degrees.
- **longitude** (`float`) – Longitude of the location in degrees.
- **title** (`str`) – Name of the venue.
- **address** (`str`) – Address of the venue.
- **foursquare\_id** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare identifier of the venue, if known.
- **foursquare\_type** (`str`, optional) – Foursquare type of the venue, if known. (For example, “arts\_entertainment/default”, “arts\_entertainment/aquarium” or “food/icecream”).)
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**telegram.InputContactMessageContent**

```
class telegram.InputContactMessageContent (phone_number, first_name,  
                                             last_name=None, vcard=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.inline.inputmessagecontent.InputMessageContent`

Represents the content of a contact message to be sent as the result of an inline query.

**phone\_number**

Contact’s phone number.

**Type** `str`

**first\_name**

Contact’s first name.

**Type** `str`

**last\_name**

Optional. Contact’s last name.

**Type** `str`

**vcard**

Optional. Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard, 0-2048 bytes.

**Type** `str`

**Parameters**

- **phone\_number** (`str`) – Contact’s phone number.

- **first\_name** (`str`) – Contact’s first name.
- **last\_name** (`str`, optional) – Contact’s last name.
- **vcard** (`str`, optional) – Additional data about the contact in the form of a vCard, 0-2048 bytes.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.ChosenInlineResult

```
class telegram.ChosenInlineResult(result_id, from_user, query, location=None, inline_message_id=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Represents a result of an inline query that was chosen by the user and sent to their chat partner.

---

**Note:** In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.

---

#### **result\_id**

The unique identifier for the result that was chosen.

**Type** `str`

#### **from\_user**

The user that chose the result.

**Type** `telegram.User`

#### **location**

Optional. Sender location.

**Type** `telegram.Location`

#### **inline\_message\_id**

Optional. Identifier of the sent inline message.

**Type** `str`

#### **query**

The query that was used to obtain the result.

**Type** `str`

#### Parameters

- **result\_id** (`str`) – The unique identifier for the result that was chosen.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`) – The user that chose the result.
- **location** (`telegram.Location`, optional) – Sender location, only for bots that require user location.
- **inline\_message\_id** (`str`, optional) – Identifier of the sent inline message. Available only if there is an inline keyboard attached to the message. Will be also received in callback queries and can be used to edit the message.
- **query** (`str`) – The query that was used to obtain the result.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### 3.2.48 Payments

#### telegram.LabeledPrice

**class** telegram.**LabeledPrice** (*label, amount, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a portion of the price for goods or services.

**label**

Portion label.

**Type** str

**amount**

Price of the product in the smallest units of the currency.

**Type** int

#### Parameters

- **label** (str) – Portion label
- **amount** (int) – Price of the product in the smallest units of the currency (integer, not float/double). For example, for a price of US\$ 1.45 pass amount = 145. See the exp parameter in currencies.json, it shows the number of digits past the decimal point for each currency (2 for the majority of currencies).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

#### telegram.Invoice

**class** telegram.**Invoice** (*title, description, start\_parameter, currency, total\_amount, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object contains basic information about an invoice.

**title**

Product name.

**Type** str

**description**

Product description.

**Type** str

**start\_parameter**

Unique bot deep-linking parameter.

**Type** str

**currency**

Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.

**Type** str

**total\_amount**

Total price in the smallest units of the currency.

**Type** int

#### Parameters

- **title** (str) – Product name.
- **description** (str) – Product description.



- **start\_parameter** (*str*) – Unique bot deep-linking parameter that can be used to generate this invoice.
- **currency** (*str*) – Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.
- **total\_amount** (*int*) – Total price in the smallest units of the currency (integer, not float/double). For example, for a price of US\$ 1.45 pass amount = 145.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.ShippingAddress

```
class telegram.ShippingAddress (country_code, state, city, street_line1, street_line2,  
                                post_code, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a Telegram ShippingAddress.

**country\_code**

ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.

**Type** *str*

**state**

State, if applicable.

**Type** *str*

**city**

City.

**Type** *str*

**street\_line1**

First line for the address.

**Type** *str*

**street\_line2**

Second line for the address.

**Type** *str*

**post\_code**

Address post code.

**Type** *str*

#### Parameters

- **country\_code** (*str*) – ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.
- **state** (*str*) – State, if applicable.
- **city** (*str*) – City.
- **street\_line1** (*str*) – First line for the address.
- **street\_line2** (*str*) – Second line for the address.
- **post\_code** (*str*) – Address post code.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.OrderInfo

```
class telegram.OrderInfo (name=None, phone_number=None, email=None, shipping_address=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents information about an order.

**name**

Optional. User name.

**Type** str

**phone\_number**

Optional. User's phone number.

**Type** str

**email**

Optional. User email.

**Type** str

**shipping\_address**

Optional. User shipping address.

**Type** telegram.ShippingAddress

**Parameters**

- **name** (str, optional) – User name.
- **phone\_number** (str, optional) – User's phone number.
- **email** (str, optional) – User email.
- **shipping\_address** (telegram.ShippingAddress, optional) – User shipping address.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.ShippingOption

```
class telegram.ShippingOption (id, title, prices, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents one shipping option.

**id**

Shipping option identifier.

**Type** str

**title**

Option title.

**Type** str

**prices**

List of price portions.

**Type** List[telegram.LabeledPrice]

**Parameters**

- **id** (str) – Shipping option identifier.
- **title** (str) – Option title.
- **prices** (List[telegram.LabeledPrice]) – List of price portions.

- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.SuccessfulPayment

```
class telegram.SuccessfulPayment(currency, total_amount, invoice_payload, telegram_payment_charge_id, provider_payment_charge_id, shipping_option_id=None, order_info=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object contains basic information about a successful payment.

#### **currency**

Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.

**Type** str

#### **total\_amount**

Total price in the smallest units of the currency.

**Type** int

#### **invoice\_payload**

Bot specified invoice payload.

**Type** str

#### **shipping\_option\_id**

Optional. Identifier of the shipping option chosen by the user.

**Type** str

#### **order\_info**

Optional. Order info provided by the user.

**Type** *telegram.OrderInfo*

#### **telegram\_payment\_charge\_id**

Telegram payment identifier.

**Type** str

#### **provider\_payment\_charge\_id**

Provider payment identifier.

**Type** str

#### Parameters

- **currency** (str) – Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.
- **total\_amount** (int) – Total price in the smallest units of the currency (integer, not float/double). For example, for a price of US\$ 1.45 pass amount = 145. See the exp parameter in currencies.json, it shows the number of digits past the decimal point for each currency (2 for the majority of currencies).
- **invoice\_payload** (str) – Bot specified invoice payload.
- **shipping\_option\_id** (str, optional) – Identifier of the shipping option chosen by the user.
- **order\_info** (*telegram.OrderInfo*, optional) – Order info provided by the user
- **telegram\_payment\_charge\_id** (str) – Telegram payment identifier.
- **provider\_payment\_charge\_id** (str) – Provider payment identifier.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

## telegram.ShippingQuery

**class** telegram.**ShippingQuery** (*id, from\_user, invoice\_payload, shipping\_address, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object contains information about an incoming shipping query.

---

### Note:

- In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.
- 

#### **id**

Unique query identifier.

**Type** `str`

#### **from\_user**

User who sent the query.

**Type** `telegram.User`

#### **invoice\_payload**

Bot specified invoice payload.

**Type** `str`

#### **shipping\_address**

User specified shipping address.

**Type** `telegram.ShippingAddress`

#### **bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique query identifier.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`) – User who sent the query.
- **invoice\_payload** (`str`) – Bot specified invoice payload.
- **shipping\_address** (`telegram.ShippingAddress`) – User specified shipping address.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**answer** (*\*args, \*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

`bot.answer_shipping_query(update.shipping_query.id, *args, **kwargs)`

### Parameters

- **ok** (`bool`) – Specify True if delivery to the specified address is possible and False if there are any problems (for example, if delivery to the specified address is not possible).
- **shipping\_options** (`List[telegram.ShippingOption]`, optional) – Required if ok is True. A JSON-serialized array of available shipping options.

- **error\_message** (`str`, optional) – Required if `ok` is `False`. Error message in human readable form that explains why it is impossible to complete the order (e.g. “Sorry, delivery to your desired address is unavailable”). Telegram will display this message to the user.

### telegram.PreCheckoutQuery

```
class telegram.PreCheckoutQuery(id, from_user, currency, total_amount, invoice_payload,  
                                shipping_option_id=None, order_info=None, bot=None,  
                                **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object contains information about an incoming pre-checkout query.

---

#### Note:

- In Python *from* is a reserved word, use *from\_user* instead.
- 

#### **id**

Unique query identifier.

Type `str`

#### **from\_user**

User who sent the query.

Type `telegram.User`

#### **currency**

Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code.

Type `str`

#### **total\_amount**

Total price in the smallest units of the currency.

Type `int`

#### **invoice\_payload**

Bot specified invoice payload.

Type `str`

#### **shipping\_option\_id**

Optional. Identifier of the shipping option chosen by the user.

Type `str`

#### **order\_info**

Optional. Order info provided by the user.

Type `telegram.OrderInfo`

#### **bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

Type `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **id** (`str`) – Unique query identifier.
- **from\_user** (`telegram.User`) – User who sent the query.
- **currency** (`str`) – Three-letter ISO 4217 currency code

- **total\_amount** (`int`) – Total price in the smallest units of the currency (integer, not float/double). For example, for a price of US\$ 1.45 pass amount = 145. See the exp parameter in currencies.json, it shows the number of digits past the decimal point for each currency (2 for the majority of currencies).
- **invoice\_payload** (`str`) – Bot specified invoice payload.
- **shipping\_option\_id** (`str`, optional) – Identifier of the shipping option chosen by the user.
- **order\_info** (`telegram.OrderInfo`, optional) – Order info provided by the user.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**answer** (*\*args*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Shortcut for:

```
bot.answer_pre_checkout_query(update.pre_checkout_query.id, *args, ↳  
↪ **kwargs)
```

#### Parameters

- **ok** (`bool`) – Specify True if everything is alright (goods are available, etc.) and the bot is ready to proceed with the order. Use False if there are any problems.
- **error\_message** (`str`, optional) – Required if ok is False. Error message in human readable form that explains the reason for failure to proceed with the checkout (e.g. “Sorry, somebody just bought the last of our amazing black T-shirts while you were busy filling out your payment details. Please choose a different color or garment!”). Telegram will display this message to the user.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

## 3.2.49 Games

### telegram.Game

**class** telegram.**Game** (*title*, *description*, *photo*, *text=None*, *text\_entities=None*, *animation=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a game. Use BotFather to create and edit games, their short names will act as unique identifiers.

#### **title**

Title of the game.

**Type** `str`

#### **description**

Description of the game.

**Type** `str`

#### **photo**

Photo that will be displayed in the game message in chats.

**Type** `List[telegram.PhotoSize]`

#### **text**

Optional. Brief description of the game or high scores included in the game message. Can be automatically edited to include current high scores for the game when the bot calls `set_game_score`, or manually edited using `edit_message_text`.

Type `str`

**text\_entities**

Optional. Special entities that appear in text, such as usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc.

Type `List[telegram.MessageEntity]`

**animation**

Optional. Animation that will be displayed in the game message in chats. Upload via BotFather.

Type `telegram.Animation`

**Parameters**

- **title** (`str`) – Title of the game.
- **description** (`str`) – Description of the game.
- **photo** (`List[telegram.PhotoSize]`) – Photo that will be displayed in the game message in chats.
- **text** (`str`, optional) – Brief description of the game or high scores included in the game message. Can be automatically edited to include current high scores for the game when the bot calls `set_game_score`, or manually edited using `edit_message_text`. 0-4096 characters. Also found as `telegram.constants.MAX_MESSAGE_LENGTH`.
- **text\_entities** (`List[telegram.MessageEntity]`, optional) – Special entities that appear in text, such as usernames, URLs, bot commands, etc.
- **animation** (`telegram.Animation`, optional) – Animation that will be displayed in the game message in chats. Upload via BotFather.

**parse\_text\_entities** (`types=None`)

Returns a dict that maps `telegram.MessageEntity` to `str`. It contains entities from this message filtered by their `type` attribute as the key, and the text that each entity belongs to as the value of the dict.

---

**Note:** This method should always be used instead of the `text_entities` attribute, since it calculates the correct substring from the message text based on UTF-16 codepoints. See `parse\_text\_entity` for more info.

---

**Parameters** **types** (`List[str]`, optional) – List of `MessageEntity` types as strings. If the `type` attribute of an entity is contained in this list, it will be returned. Defaults to `telegram.MessageEntity.ALL\_TYPES`.

**Returns** A dictionary of entities mapped to the text that belongs to them, calculated based on UTF-16 codepoints.

**Return type** `Dict[telegram.MessageEntity, str]`

**parse\_text\_entity** (`entity`)

Returns the text from a given `telegram.MessageEntity`.

---

**Note:** This method is present because Telegram calculates the offset and length in UTF-16 code-point pairs, which some versions of Python don't handle automatically. (That is, you can't just slice `Message.text` with the offset and length.)

---

**Parameters** **entity** (`telegram.MessageEntity`) – The entity to extract the text from. It must be an entity that belongs to this message.

**Returns** The text of the given entity.

**Return type** `str`

### `telegram.CallbackGame`

**class** `telegram.CallbackGame`

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

A placeholder, currently holds no information. Use `BotFather` to set up your game.

### `telegram.GameHighScore`

**class** `telegram.GameHighScore` (*position, user, score*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents one row of the high scores table for a game.

**position**

Position in high score table for the game.

**Type** `int`

**user**

User.

**Type** `telegram.User`

**score**

Score.

**Type** `int`

#### Parameters

- **position** (`int`) – Position in high score table for the game.
- **user** (`telegram.User`) – User.
- **score** (`int`) – Score.

## 3.2.50 Passport

### `telegram.PassportElementError`

**class** `telegram.PassportElementError` (*source, type, message, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Baseclass for the `PassportElementError*` classes.

**source**

Error source.

**Type** `str`

**type**

The section of the user's Telegram Passport which has the error.

**Type** `str`

**message**

Error message

**Type** `str`

#### Parameters



- **source** (str) – Error source.
- **type** (str) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the error.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.PassportElementErrorFile

**class** telegram.PassportElementErrorFile (*type, file\_hash, message, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.passport.passportelementerrors.PassportElementError

Represents an issue with a document scan. The error is considered resolved when the file with the document scan changes.

#### type

The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”.

Type str

#### file\_hash

Base64-encoded file hash.

Type str

#### message

Error message.

Type str

#### Parameters

- **type** (str) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”.
- **file\_hash** (str) – Base64-encoded file hash.
- **message** (str) – Error message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.PassportElementErrorReverseSide

**class** telegram.PassportElementErrorReverseSide (*type, file\_hash, message, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.passport.passportelementerrors.PassportElementError

Represents an issue with the front side of a document. The error is considered resolved when the file with the reverse side of the document changes.

#### type

The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”.

Type str

#### file\_hash

Base64-encoded hash of the file with the reverse side of the document.

Type str

#### message

Error message.

Type str

#### Parameters

- **type** (*str*) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”.
- **file\_hash** (*str*) – Base64-encoded hash of the file with the reverse side of the document.
- **message** (*str*) – Error message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.PassportElementErrorFrontSide

**class** telegram.**PassportElementErrorFrontSide** (*type, file\_hash, message, \*\*kwargs*)  
Bases: telegram.passport.passportelementerrors.PassportElementError

Represents an issue with the front side of a document. The error is considered resolved when the file with the front side of the document changes.

#### **type**

The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”.

**Type** *str*

#### **file\_hash**

Base64-encoded hash of the file with the front side of the document.

**Type** *str*

#### **message**

Error message.

**Type** *str*

#### **Parameters**

- **type** (*str*) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”.
- **file\_hash** (*str*) – Base64-encoded hash of the file with the front side of the document.
- **message** (*str*) – Error message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.PassportElementErrorFiles

**class** telegram.**PassportElementErrorFiles** (*type, file\_hashes, message, \*\*kwargs*)  
Bases: telegram.passport.passportelementerrors.PassportElementError

Represents an issue with a list of scans. The error is considered resolved when the file with the document scan changes.

#### **type**

The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”.

**Type** *str*

#### **file\_hash**

Base64-encoded file hash.

**Type** *str*

#### **message**

Error message.

Type `str`

#### Parameters

- **type** (`str`) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the issue, one of “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”.
- **file\_hashes** (`List[str]`) – List of base64-encoded file hashes.
- **message** (`str`) – Error message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.PassportElementErrorDataField

```
class telegram.PassportElementErrorDataField(type, field_name, data_hash, message,  
                                             **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.passport.passportelementerrors.PassportElementError

Represents an issue in one of the data fields that was provided by the user. The error is considered resolved when the field’s value changes.

#### type

The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the error, one of “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”, “address”.

Type `str`

#### field\_name

Name of the data field which has the error.

Type `str`

#### data\_hash

Base64-encoded data hash.

Type `str`

#### message

Error message.

Type `str`

#### Parameters

- **type** (`str`) – The section of the user’s Telegram Passport which has the error, one of “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”, “address”.
- **field\_name** (`str`) – Name of the data field which has the error.
- **data\_hash** (`str`) – Base64-encoded data hash.
- **message** (`str`) – Error message.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

### telegram.Credentials

```
class telegram.Credentials(secure_data, nonce, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

#### secure\_data

Credentials for encrypted data

Type `telegram.SecureData`

**nonce**  
Bot-specified nonce  
**Type** `str`

### **telegram.DataCredentials**

**class** `telegram.DataCredentials` (*data\_hash, secret, \*\*kwargs*)  
Bases: `telegram.passport.credentials._CredentialsBase`

These credentials can be used to decrypt encrypted data from the data field in `EncryptedPassportData`.

#### **Parameters**

- **data\_hash** (`str`) – Checksum of encrypted data
- **secret** (`str`) – Secret of encrypted data

**hash**  
Checksum of encrypted data  
**Type** `str`

**secret**  
Secret of encrypted data  
**Type** `str`

### **telegram.SecureData**

**class** `telegram.SecureData` (*personal\_details=None, passport=None, internal\_passport=None, driver\_license=None, identity\_card=None, address=None, utility\_bill=None, bank\_statement=None, rental\_agreement=None, passport\_registration=None, temporary\_registration=None, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)  
Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents the credentials that were used to decrypt the encrypted data. All fields are optional and depend on fields that were requested.

**personal\_details**  
Credentials for encrypted personal details.  
**Type** `telegram.SecureValue`, optional

**passport**  
Credentials for encrypted passport.  
**Type** `telegram.SecureValue`, optional

**internal\_passport**  
Credentials for encrypted internal passport.  
**Type** `telegram.SecureValue`, optional

**driver\_license**  
Credentials for encrypted driver license.  
**Type** `telegram.SecureValue`, optional

**identity\_card**  
Credentials for encrypted ID card  
**Type** `telegram.SecureValue`, optional

**address**  
Credentials for encrypted residential address.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

**utility\_bill**

Credentials for encrypted utility bill.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

**bank\_statement**

Credentials for encrypted bank statement.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

**rental\_agreement**

Credentials for encrypted rental agreement.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

**passport\_registration**

Credentials for encrypted registration from internal passport.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

**temporary\_registration**

Credentials for encrypted temporary registration.

**Type** telegram.SecureValue, optional

## telegram.FileCredentials

**class** telegram.**FileCredentials** (*file\_hash, secret, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.passport.credentials.\_CredentialsBase

These credentials can be used to decrypt encrypted files from the `front_side`, `reverse_side`, `selfie` and `files` fields in `EncryptedPassportData`.

**Parameters**

- **file\_hash** (*str*) – Checksum of encrypted file
- **secret** (*str*) – Secret of encrypted file

**hash**

Checksum of encrypted file

**Type** *str*

**secret**

Secret of encrypted file

**Type** *str*

## telegram.IdDocumentData

**class** telegram.**IdDocumentData** (*document\_no, expiry\_date, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents the data of an identity document.

**document\_no**

Document number.

**Type** *str*

**expiry\_date**

Optional. Date of expiry, in DD.MM.YYYY format.

**Type** *str*

### telegram.PersonalDetails

```
class telegram.PersonalDetails (first_name, last_name, birth_date, gender, country_code,  
                                residence_country_code, first_name_native=None,  
                                last_name_native=None, middle_name=None, mid-  
                                dle_name_native=None, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents personal details.

**first\_name**

First Name.

**Type** str

**middle\_name**

Optional. First Name.

**Type** str

**last\_name**

Last Name.

**Type** str

**birth\_date**

Date of birth in DD.MM.YYYY format.

**Type** str

**gender**

Gender, male or female.

**Type** str

**country\_code**

Citizenship (ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code).

**Type** str

**residence\_country\_code**

Country of residence (ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code).

**Type** str

**first\_name**

First Name in the language of the user's country of residence.

**Type** str

**middle\_name**

Optional. Middle Name in the language of the user's country of residence.

**Type** str

**last\_name**

Last Name in the language of the user's country of residence.

**Type** str

### telegram.ResidentialAddress

```
class telegram.ResidentialAddress (street_line1, street_line2, city, state, country_code,  
                                   post_code, bot=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

This object represents a residential address.

**street\_line1**  
First line for the address.  
**Type** `str`

**street\_line2**  
Optional. Second line for the address.  
**Type** `str`

**city**  
City.  
**Type** `str`

**state**  
Optional. State.  
**Type** `str`

**country\_code**  
ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country code.  
**Type** `str`

**post\_code**  
Address post code.  
**Type** `str`

### **telegram.PassportData**

**class** `telegram.PassportData` (*data*, *credentials*, *bot=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Contains information about Telegram Passport data shared with the bot by the user.

**data**  
Array with encrypted information about documents and other Telegram Passport elements that was shared with the bot.

**Type** `List[telegram.EncryptedPassportElement]`

**credentials**  
Encrypted credentials.  
**Type** `telegram.EncryptedCredentials`

**bot**  
The Bot to use for instance methods.  
**Type** `telegram.Bot`, optional

#### **Parameters**

- **data** (`List[telegram.EncryptedPassportElement]`) – Array with encrypted information about documents and other Telegram Passport elements that was shared with the bot.
- **credentials** (`str`) – Encrypted credentials.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:** To be able to decrypt this object, you must pass your `private_key` to either `telegram.Updater` or `telegram.Bot`. Decrypted data is then found in `decrypted_data` and the payload can be found in `decrypted_credentials`'s attribute `telegram.Credentials.payload`.

---

#### `decrypted_credentials`

**Lazily decrypt and return credentials that were used** to decrypt the data. This object also contains the user specified payload as `decrypted_data.payload`.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramDecryptionError` – Decryption failed. Usually due to bad private/public key but can also suggest malformed/tampered data.

**Type** `telegram.Credentials`

#### `decrypted_data`

**Lazily decrypt and return information** about documents and other Telegram Passport elements which were shared with the bot.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramDecryptionError` – Decryption failed. Usually due to bad private/public key but can also suggest malformed/tampered data.

**Type** `List[telegram.EncryptedPassportElement]`

### `telegram.PassportFile`

```
class telegram.PassportFile(file_id, file_date, file_size=None, bot=None, credentials=None,
                             **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

This object represents a file uploaded to Telegram Passport. Currently all Telegram Passport files are in JPEG format when decrypted and don't exceed 10MB.

#### **file\_id**

Unique identifier for this file.

**Type** `str`

#### **file\_size**

File size.

**Type** `int`

#### **file\_date**

Unix time when the file was uploaded.

**Type** `int`

#### **bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

**Type** `telegram.Bot`

#### Parameters

- **file\_id** (`str`) – Unique identifier for this file.
- **file\_size** (`int`) – File size.
- **file\_date** (`int`) – Unix time when the file was uploaded.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.



**get\_file** (*timeout=None*, *\*\*kwargs*)

Wrapper over `telegram.Bot.get_file`. Will automatically assign the correct credentials to the returned `telegram.File` if originating from `telegram.PassportData.decrypted_data`.

#### Parameters

- **timeout** (int | float, optional) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).
- **\*\*kwargs** (dict) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

**Returns** `telegram.File`

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramError`

### telegram.EncryptedPassportElement

```
class telegram.EncryptedPassportElement (type, data=None, phone_number=None,
                                         email=None, files=None, front_side=None,
                                         reverse_side=None, selfie=None, translation=None, hash=None, bot=None, credentials=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `telegram.base.TelegramObject`

Contains information about documents or other Telegram Passport elements shared with the bot by the user. The data has been automatically decrypted by python-telegram-bot.

#### type

Element type. One of “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”, “address”, “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”, “phone\_number”, “email”.

**Type** `str`

#### data

Optional. Decrypted or encrypted data, available for “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “identity\_passport” and “address” types.

**Type** `telegram.PersonalDetails` or `telegram.IdDocument` or `telegram.ResidentialAddress` or `str`

#### phone\_number

Optional. User’s verified phone number, available only for “phone\_number” type.

**Type** `str`

#### email

Optional. User’s verified email address, available only for “email” type.

**Type** `str`

#### files

Optional. Array of encrypted/decrypted files with documents provided by the user, available for “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration” and “temporary\_registration” types.

**Type** `List[telegram.PassportFile]`

#### front\_side

Optional. Encrypted/decrypted file with the front side of the document, provided by the user. Available for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card” and “internal\_passport”.

**Type** `telegram.PassportFile`

**reverse\_side**

Optional. Encrypted/decrypted file with the reverse side of the document, provided by the user. Available for “driver\_license” and “identity\_card”.

Type `telegram.PassportFile`

**selfie**

Optional. Encrypted/decrypted file with the selfie of the user holding a document, provided by the user; available for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card” and “internal\_passport”.

Type `telegram.PassportFile`

**translation**

Optional. Array of encrypted/decrypted files with translated versions of documents provided by the user. Available if requested for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”, “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration” and “temporary\_registration” types.

Type `List[telegram.PassportFile]`

**hash**

Base64-encoded element hash for using in `telegram.PassportElementErrorUnspecified`.

Type `str`

**bot**

Optional. The Bot to use for instance methods.

Type `telegram.Bot`

**Parameters**

- **type** (`str`) – Element type. One of “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “internal\_passport”, “address”, “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration”, “temporary\_registration”, “phone\_number”, “email”.
- **data** (`telegram.PersonalDetails` or `telegram.IdDocument` or `telegram.ResidentialAddress` or `str`, optional) – Decrypted or encrypted data, available for “personal\_details”, “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”, “identity\_passport” and “address” types.
- **phone\_number** (`str`, optional) – User’s verified phone number, available only for “phone\_number” type.
- **email** (`str`, optional) – User’s verified email address, available only for “email” type.
- **files** (`List[telegram.PassportFile]`, optional) – Array of encrypted/decrypted files with documents provided by the user, available for “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration” and “temporary\_registration” types.
- **front\_side** (`telegram.PassportFile`, optional) – Encrypted/decrypted file with the front side of the document, provided by the user. Available for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card” and “internal\_passport”.
- **reverse\_side** (`telegram.PassportFile`, optional) – Encrypted/decrypted file with the reverse side of the document, provided by the user. Available for “driver\_license” and “identity\_card”.
- **selfie** (`telegram.PassportFile`, optional) – Encrypted/decrypted file with the selfie of the user holding a document, provided by the user; available for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card” and “internal\_passport”.
- **translation** (`List[telegram.PassportFile]`, optional) – Array of encrypted/decrypted files with translated versions of documents provided by the user. Available if requested for “passport”, “driver\_license”, “identity\_card”,

“internal\_passport”, “utility\_bill”, “bank\_statement”, “rental\_agreement”, “passport\_registration” and “temporary\_registration” types.

- **hash** (`str`) – Base64-encoded element hash for using in telegram. `PassportElementErrorUnspecified`.
- **bot** (`telegram.Bot`, optional) – The Bot to use for instance methods.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:** This object is decrypted only when originating from `telegram.PassportData.decrypted_data`.

---

### telegram.EncryptedCredentials

**class** telegram.**EncryptedCredentials** (*data, hash, secret, bot=None, \*\*kwargs*)

Bases: telegram.base.TelegramObject

Contains data required for decrypting and authenticating EncryptedPassportElement. See the Telegram Passport Documentation for a complete description of the data decryption and authentication processes.

#### **data**

Decrypted data with unique user’s nonce, data hashes and secrets used for EncryptedPassportElement decryption and authentication or base64 encrypted data.

Type `telegram.Credentials` or `str`

#### **hash**

Base64-encoded data hash for data authentication.

Type `str`

#### **secret**

Decrypted or encrypted secret used for decryption.

Type `str`

#### **Parameters**

- **data** (`telegram.Credentials` or `str`) – Decrypted data with unique user’s nonce, data hashes and secrets used for EncryptedPassportElement decryption and authentication or base64 encrypted data.
- **hash** (`str`) – Base64-encoded data hash for data authentication.
- **secret** (`str`) – Decrypted or encrypted secret used for decryption.
- **\*\*kwargs** (`dict`) – Arbitrary keyword arguments.

---

**Note:** This object is decrypted only when originating from `telegram.PassportData.decrypted_credentials`.

---

#### **decrypted\_data**

**Lazily decrypt and return credentials data. This object** also contains the user specified nonce as `decrypted_data.nonce`.

**Raises** `telegram.TelegramDecryptionError` – Decryption failed. Usually due to bad private/public key but can also suggest malformed/tampered data.

Type `telegram.Credentials`

**decrypted\_secret**

Lazily decrypt and return secret.

**Raises** telegram.TelegramDecryptionError – Decryption failed. Usually due to bad private/public key but can also suggest malformed/tampered data.

**Type** str

## 3.3 telegram.utils package

### 3.3.1 telegram.utils.helpers Module

This module contains helper functions.

telegram.utils.helpers.**create\_deep\_linked\_url**(bot\_username, payload=None, group=False)

Creates a deep-linked URL for this bot\_username with the specified payload. See <https://core.telegram.org/bots#deep-linking> to learn more.

The payload may consist of the following characters: A-Z, a-z, 0-9, \_, -

---

**Note:** Works well in conjunction with `CommandHandler("start", callback, filters = Filters.regex('payload'))`

---

---

#### Examples

```
create_deep_linked_url(bot.get_me().username, "some-params")
```

---

#### Parameters

- **bot\_username** (str) – The username to link to
- **payload** (str, optional) – Parameters to encode in the created URL
- **group** (bool, optional) – If *True* the user is prompted to select a group to add the bot to. If *False*, opens a one-on-one conversation with the bot. Defaults to *False*.

**Returns** An URL to start the bot with specific parameters

**Return type** str

telegram.utils.helpers.**decode\_conversations\_from\_json**(json\_string)

Helper method to decode a conversations dict (that uses tuples as keys) from a JSON-string created with `_encode_conversations_to_json`.

**Parameters** json\_string (str) – The conversations dict as JSON string.

**Returns** The conversations dict after decoding

**Return type** dict

telegram.utils.helpers.**decode\_user\_chat\_data\_from\_json**(data)

Helper method to decode chat or user data (that uses ints as keys) from a JSON-string.

**Parameters** data (str) – The user/chat\_data dict as JSON string.

**Returns** The user/chat\_data defaultdict after decoding

**Return type** dict

telegram.utils.helpers.**effective\_message\_type**(entity)

Extracts the type of message as a string identifier from a *telegram.Message* or a *telegram.Update*.

**Parameters** `entity` (`Update | Message`) –

**Returns** One of `Message.MESSAGE_TYPES`

**Return type** `str`

`telegram.utils.helpers.encode_conversations_to_json` (*conversations*)

Helper method to encode a conversations dict (that uses tuples as keys) to a JSON-serializable way. Use `_decode_conversations_from_json` to decode.

**Parameters** `conversations` (`dict`) – The conversations dict to transform to JSON.

**Returns** The JSON-serialized conversations dict

**Return type** `str`

`telegram.utils.helpers.escape_markdown` (*text*)

Helper function to escape telegram markup symbols.

`telegram.utils.helpers.from_timestamp` (*unixtime*)

**Parameters** `unixtime` (*int*) –

**Returns**

**Return type** `datetime.datetime`

`telegram.utils.helpers.get_signal_name` (*signum*)

Returns the signal name of the given signal number.

`telegram.utils.helpers.mention_html` (*user\_id, name*)

**Parameters**

- `user_id` (*int*) –
- `name` (*str*) –

**Returns** The inline mention for the user as html.

**Return type** `str`

`telegram.utils.helpers.mention_markdown` (*user\_id, name*)

**Parameters**

- `user_id` (*int*) –
- `name` (*str*) –

**Returns** The inline mention for the user as markdown.

**Return type** `str`

`telegram.utils.helpers.to_timestamp` (*dt\_obj*)

**Parameters** `dt_obj` (`datetime.datetime`) –

**Returns**

**Return type** `int`

### 3.3.2 telegram.utils.promise.Promise

**class** `telegram.utils.promise.Promise` (*pooled\_function, args, kwargs*)

Bases: `object`

A simple Promise implementation for use with the `run_async` decorator, `DelayQueue` etc.

**Parameters**

- `pooled_function` (*callable*) – The callable that will be called concurrently.

- **args** (list | tuple) – Positional arguments for *pooled\_function*.
- **kwargs** (dict) – Keyword arguments for *pooled\_function*.

**pooled\_function**

The callable that will be called concurrently.

**Type** callable

**args**

Positional arguments for *pooled\_function*.

**Type** list | tuple

**kwargs**

Keyword arguments for *pooled\_function*.

**Type** dict

**done**

Is set when the result is available.

**Type** threading.Event

**exception**

The exception raised by *pooled\_function* or None if no exception has been raised (yet).

**result** (*timeout=None*)

Return the result of the Promise.

**Parameters** **timeout** (float, optional) – Maximum time in seconds to wait for the result to be calculated. None means indefinite. Default is None.

**Returns** Returns the return value of *pooled\_function* or None if the timeout expires.

**Raises** Any exception raised by *pooled\_function*.

**run()**

Calls the *pooled\_function* callable.

### 3.3.3 telegram.utils.request.Request

```
class telegram.utils.request.Request (con_pool_size=1, proxy_url=None, url-  
lib3_proxy_kwargs=None, connect_timeout=5.0,  
read_timeout=5.0)
```

Bases: object

Helper class for python-telegram-bot which provides methods to perform POST & GET towards telegram servers.

**Parameters**

- **con\_pool\_size** (*int*) – Number of connections to keep in the connection pool.
- **proxy\_url** (*str*) – The URL to the proxy server. For example: *http://127.0.0.1:3128*.
- **urllib3\_proxy\_kwargs** (*dict*) – Arbitrary arguments passed as-is to *urllib3.ProxyManager*. This value will be ignored if *proxy\_url* is not set.
- **connect\_timeout** (*int | float*) – The maximum amount of time (in seconds) to wait for a connection attempt to a server to succeed. None will set an infinite timeout for connection attempts. (default: 5.)
- **read\_timeout** (*int | float*) – The maximum amount of time (in seconds) to wait between consecutive read operations for a response from the server. None will set an

infinite timeout. This value is usually overridden by the various `telegram.Bot` methods. (default: 5.)

**con\_pool\_size**

The size of the connection pool used.

**download** (*url, filename, timeout=None*)

Download a file by its URL.

**Parameters**

- **url** (*str*) – The web location we want to retrieve.
- **timeout** – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**get** (*url, timeout=None*)

Request an URL.

**Parameters**

- **url** (*str*) – The web location we want to retrieve.
- **timeout** (*int | float*) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** A JSON object.

**post** (*url, data, timeout=None*)

Request an URL.

**Parameters**

- **url** (*str*) – The web location we want to retrieve.
- **data** (*dict[str, str | int]*) – A dict of key/value pairs. Note: On py2.7 value is unicode.
- **timeout** (*int | float*) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

**Returns** A JSON object.

**retrieve** (*url, timeout=None*)

Retrieve the contents of a file by its URL.

**Parameters**

- **url** (*str*) – The web location we want to retrieve.
- **timeout** (*int | float*) – If this value is specified, use it as the read timeout from the server (instead of the one specified during creation of the connection pool).

## 3.4 Changelog

### 3.4.1 Changelog

#### Version 12.1.1

*Released 2019-09-18*

#### Hot fix release

Fixed regression in the vendored urllib3 (#1517).

## Version 12.1.0

*Released 2019-09-13*

### Major changes:

- Bot API 4.4 support (#1464, #1510)
- Add `get_file` method to *Animation* & *ChatPhoto*. Add, `get_small_file` & `get_big_file` methods to *ChatPhoto* (#1489)
- Tools for deep linking (#1049)

### Minor changes and/or bug fixes:

- Documentation fixes (#1500, #1499)
- Improved examples (#1502)

## Version 12.0.0

*Released 2019-08-29*

Well... This felt like decades. But here we are with a new release.

Expect minor releases soon (mainly complete Bot API 4.4 support)

### Major and/or breaking changes:

- Context based callbacks
- Persistence
- PrefixHandler added (Handler overhaul)
- Deprecation of RegexHandler and `edited_messages`, `channel_post`, etc. arguments (Filter overhaul)
- Various ConversationHandler changes and fixes
- Bot API 4.1, 4.2, 4.3 support
- Python 3.4 is no longer supported
- Error Handler now handles all types of exceptions (#1485)
- Return UTC from `from_timestamp()` (#1485)

See the wiki page at <https://git.io/fxJuV> for a detailed guide on how to migrate from version 11 to version 12.

### Context based callbacks (#1100)

- Use of `pass_` in handlers is deprecated.
- Instead use `use_context=True` on `Updater` or `Dispatcher` and change callback from (bot, update, others...) to (update, context).
- This also applies to error handlers `Dispatcher.add_error_handler` and `JobQueue` jobs (change (bot, job) to (context) here).
- For users with custom handlers subclassing `Handler`, this is mostly backwards compatible, but to use the new context based callbacks you need to implement the new `collect_additional_context` method.
- Passing bot to `JobQueue.__init__` is deprecated. Use `JobQueue.set_dispatcher` with a dispatcher instead.



- Dispatcher makes sure to use a single *CallbackContext* for a entire update. This means that if an update is handled by multiple handlers (by using the group argument), you can add custom arguments to the *CallbackContext* in a lower group handler and use it in higher group handler. NOTE: Never use with `@run_async`, see docs for more info. (#1283)
- If you have custom handlers they will need to be updated to support the changes in this release.
- Update all examples to use context based callbacks.

### Persistence (#1017)

- Added `PicklePersistence` and `DictPersistence` for adding persistence to your bots.
- `BasePersistence` can be subclassed for all your persistence needs.
- Add a new example that shows a persistent `ConversationHandler` bot

### Handler overhaul (#1114)

- `CommandHandler` now only triggers on actual commands as defined by telegram servers (everything that the clients mark as a tabable link).
- `PrefixHandler` can be used if you need to trigger on prefixes (like all messages starting with a “/” (old `CommandHandler` behaviour) or even custom prefixes like “#” or “!”).

### Filter overhaul (#1221)

- `RegexHandler` is deprecated and should be replaced with a `MessageHandler` with a regex filter.
- Use update filters to filter update types instead of arguments (`message_updates`, `channel_post_updates` and `edited_updates`) on the handlers.
- Completely remove `allow_edited` argument - it has been deprecated for a while.
- `data_filters` now exist which allows filters that return data into the callback function. This is how the regex filter is implemented.
- All this means that it no longer possible to use a list of filters in a handler. Use bitwise operators instead!

### ConversationHandler

- Remove `run_async_timeout` and `timed_out_behavior` arguments (#1344)
- Replace with `WAITING` constant and `behavior` from states (#1344)
- Only emit one warning for multiple `CallbackQueryHandlers` in a `ConversationHandler` (#1319)
- Use `warnings.warn` for `ConversationHandler` warnings (#1343)
- Fix unresolvable promises (#1270)

### Bug fixes & improvements

- Handlers should be faster due to deduped logic.
- Avoid compiling compiled regex in regex filter. (#1314)
- Add missing `left_chat_member` to `Message.MESSAGE_TYPES` (#1336)
- Make custom timeouts actually work properly (#1330)
- Add convenience classmethods (`from_button`, `from_row` and `from_column`) to `InlineKeyboardMarkup`

- Small typo fix in setup.py (#1306)
- Add Conflict error (HTTP error code 409) (#1154)
- Change MAX\_CAPTION\_LENGTH to 1024 (#1262)
- Remove some unnecessary clauses (#1247, #1239)
- Allow filenames without dots in them when sending files (#1228)
- Fix uploading files with unicode filenames (#1214)
- Replace http.server with Tornado (#1191)
- Allow SOCKSConnection to parse username and password from URL (#1211)
- Fix for arguments in passport/data.py (#1213)
- Improve message entity parsing by adding text\_mention (#1206)
- Documentation fixes (#1348, #1397, #1436)
- Merged filters short-circuit (#1350)
- Fix webhook listen with tornado (#1383)
- Call task\_done() on update queue after update processing finished (#1428)
- Fix send\_location() - latitude may be 0 (#1437)
- Make MessageEntity objects comparable (#1465)
- Add prefix to thread names (#1358)

### Buf fixes since v12.0.0b1

- Fix setting bot on ShippingQuery (#1355)
- Fix \_trigger\_timeout() missing 1 required positional argument: 'job' (#1367)
- Add missing message.text check in PrefixHandler check\_update (#1375)
- Make updates persist even on DispatcherHandlerStop (#1463)
- Dispatcher force updating persistence object's chat data attribute (#1462)

### Internal improvements

- Finally fix our CI builds mostly (too many commits and PRs to list)
- Use multiple bots for CI to improve testing times significantly.
- Allow pypy to fail in CI.
- Remove the last CamelCase CheckUpdate methods from the handlers we missed earlier.
- test\_official is now executed in a different job

### Version 11.1.0

*Released 2018-09-01*

Fixes and updates for Telegram Passport: (#1198)

- Fix passport decryption failing at random times
- Added support for middle names.
- Added support for translations for documents

- Add errors for translations for documents
- Added support for requesting names in the language of the user's country of residence
- Replaced the payload parameter with the new parameter nonce
- Add hash to EncryptedPassportElement

## Version 11.0.0

*Released 2018-08-29*

Fully support Bot API version 4.0! (also some bugfixes :))

Telegram Passport ([#1174](#)):

- **Add full support for telegram passport.**
  - New types: PassportData, PassportFile, EncryptedPassportElement, EncryptedCredentials, PassportElementError, PassportElementErrorDataField, PassportElementErrorFrontSide, PassportElementErrorReverseSide, PassportElementErrorSelfie, PassportElementErrorFile and PassportElementErrorFiles.
  - New bot method: set\_passport\_data\_errors
  - New filter: Filters.passport\_data
  - Field passport\_data field on Message
  - PassportData can be easily decrypted.
  - PassportFiles are automatically decrypted if originating from decrypted PassportData.
- See new passportbot.py example for details on how to use, or go to [our telegram passport wiki page](#) for more info
- NOTE: Passport decryption requires new dependency *cryptography*.

Inputfile rework ([#1184](#)):

- Change how Inputfile is handled internally
- This allows support for specifying the thumbnails of photos and videos using the thumb= argument in the different send\_ methods.
- Also allows Bot.send\_media\_group to actually finally send more than one media.
- Add thumb to Audio, Video and Videonote
- Add Bot.edit\_message\_media together with InputMediaAnimation, InputMediaAudio, and InputMediaDocument.

Other Bot API 4.0 changes:

- Add forusquare\_type to Venue, InlineQueryResultVenue, InputVenueMessageContent, and Bot.send\_venue. ([#1170](#))
- Add vCard support by adding vcard field to Contact, InlineQueryResultContact, InputContactMessageContent, and Bot.send\_contact. ([#1166](#))
- **Support new message entities: CASHTAG and PHONE\_NUMBER. ([#1179](#))**
  - Cashtag seems to be things like *\$USD* and *\$GBP*, but it seems telegram doesn't currently send them to bots.
  - Phone number also seems to have limited support for now
- Add Bot.send\_animation, add width, height, and duration to Animation, and add Filters.animation. ([#1172](#))

Non Bot API 4.0 changes:

- Minor integer comparison fix ([#1147](#))

- Fix Filters.regex failing on non-text message (#1158)
- Fix ProcessLookupError if process finishes before we kill it (#1126)
- Add t.me links for User, Chat and Message if available and update User.mention\_\* (#1092)
- Fix mention\_markdown/html on py2 (#1112)

### Version 10.1.0

*Released 2018-05-02*

Fixes changing previous behaviour:

- Add urllib3 fix for socks5h support (#1085)
- Fix send\_sticker() timeout=20 (#1088)

Fixes:

- Add a caption\_entity filter for filtering caption entities (#1068)
- Inputfile encode filenames (#1086)
- InputFile: Fix proper naming of file when reading from subprocess.PIPE (#1079)
- Remove pytest-catchlog from requirements (#1099)
- Documentation fixes (#1061, #1078, #1081, #1096)

### Version 10.0.2

*Released 2018-04-17*

Important fix:

- Handle utf8 decoding errors (#1076)

New features:

- Added Filter.regex (#1028)
- Filters for Category and file types (#1046)
- Added video note filter (#1067)

Fixes:

- Fix in telegram.Message (#1042)
- Make chat\_id a positional argument inside shortcut methods of Chat and User classes (#1050)
- Make Bot.full\_name return a unicode object. (#1063)
- CommandHandler faster check (#1074)
- Correct documentation of Dispatcher.add\_handler (#1071)
- Various small fixes to documentation.

### Version 10.0.1

*Released 2018-03-05*

Fixes:

- Fix conversationhandler timeout (PR #1032)
- Add missing docs utils (PR #912)

## Version 10.0.0

*Released 2018-03-02*

Non backward compatible changes and changed defaults

- JobQueue: Remove deprecated `prevent_autostart` & `put()` (PR #1012)
- Bot, Updater: Remove deprecated `network_delay` (PR #1012)
- Remove deprecated `Message.new_chat_member` (PR #1012)
- Retry bootstrap phase indefinitely (by default) on network errors (PR #1018)

New Features

- Support v3.6 API (PR #1006)
- `User.full_name` convenience property (PR #949)
- Add `send_phone_number_to_provider` and `send_email_to_provider` arguments to `send_invoice` (PR #986)
- Bot: Add shortcut methods `reply_{markdown,html}` (PR #827)
- Bot: Add shortcut method `reply_media_group` (PR #994)
- Added `utils.helpers.effective_message_type` (PR #826)
- `Bot.get_file` now allows passing a file in addition to `file_id` (PR #963)
- Add `.get_file()` to `Audio`, `Document`, `PhotoSize`, `Sticker`, `Video`, `VideoNote` and `Voice` (PR #963)
- Add `.send_*`() methods to `User` and `Chat` (PR #963)
- Get jobs by name (PR #1011)
- Add `Message` caption `html/markdown` methods (PR #1013)
- `File.download_as_bytearray` - new method to get a d/led file as bytearray (PR #1019)
- `File.download()`: Now returns a meaningful return value (PR #1019)
- Added conversation timeout in `ConversationHandler` (PR #895)

Changes

- Store bot in `PreCheckoutQuery` (PR #953)
- Updater: Issue INFO log upon received signal (PR #951)
- JobQueue: Thread safety fixes (PR #977)
- WebhookHandler: Fix exception thrown during error handling (PR #985)
- Explicitly check `update.effective_chat` in `ConversationHandler.check_update` (PR #959)
- Updater: Better handling of timeouts during `get_updates` (PR #1007)
- Remove unnecessary `to_dict()` (PR #834)
- `CommandHandler` - ignore strings in entities and “/” followed by whitespace (PR #1020)
- Documentation & style fixes (PR #942, PR #956, PR #962, PR #980, PR #983)

## Version 9.0.0

*Released 2017-12-08*

Breaking changes (possibly)

- Drop support for python 3.3 (PR #930)

New Features

- Support Bot API 3.5 (PR #920)

### Changes

- Fix race condition in dispatcher start/stop (#887)
- Log error trace if there is no error handler registered (#694)
- Update examples with consistent string formatting (#870)
- Various changes and improvements to the docs.

### Version 8.1.1

*Released 2017-10-15*

- Fix Commandhandler crashing on single character messages (PR #873).

### Version 8.1.0

*Released 2017-10-14*

New features - Support Bot API 3.4 (PR #865).

Changes - MessageHandler & RegexHandler now consider channel\_updates. - Fix command not recognized if it is directly followed by a newline (PR #869). - Removed Bot\_message\_wrapper (PR #822). - Unitests are now also running on AppVeyor (Windows VM). - Various unittest improvements. - Documentation fixes.

### Version 8.0.0

*Released 2017-09-01*

#### New features

- Fully support Bot Api 3.3 (PR #806).
- DispatcherHandlerStop ([see docs](#)).
- Regression fix for text\_html & text\_markdown (PR #777).
- Added effective\_attachment to message (PR #766).

#### Non backward compatible changes

- Removed Botan support from the library (PR #776).
- Fully support Bot Api 3.3 (PR #806).
- Remove de\_json() (PR #789).

#### Changes

- Sane defaults for tcp socket options on linux (PR #754).
- Add RESTRICTED as constant to ChatMember (PR #761).
- Add rich comparison to CallbackQuery (PR #764).
- Fix get\_game\_high\_scores (PR #771).
- Warn on small con\_pool\_size during custom initialization of Updater (PR #793).
- Catch exceptions in error handler for errors that happen during polling (PR #810).
- For testing we switched to pytest (PR #788).
- Lots of small improvements to our tests and documentation.

## Version 7.0.1

*Released 2017-07-28*

- Fix `TypeError` exception in `RegexHandler` (PR #751).
- Small documentation fix (PR #749).

## Version 7.0.0

*Released 2017-07-25*

- Fully support Bot API 3.2.
- New filters for handling messages from specific chat/user id (PR #677).
- Add the possibility to add objects as arguments to `send_*` methods (PR #742).
- Fixed download of URLs with UTF-8 chars in path (PR #688).
- Fixed URL parsing for `Message` text properties (PR #689).
- Fixed args dispatching in `MessageQueue`'s decorator (PR #705).
- Fixed regression preventing IPv6 only hosts from connecting to Telegram servers (Issue #720).
- `ConvesationHandler` - check if a user exist before using it (PR #699).
- Removed deprecated `telegram.Emoji`.
- Removed deprecated `Botan` import from `utils` (`Botan` is still available through `contrib`).
- Removed deprecated `ReplyKeyboardHide`.
- Removed deprecated `edit_message` argument of `bot.set_game_score`.
- Internal restructure of files.
- Improved documentation.
- Improved unittests.

## Pre-version 7.0

### 2017-06-18

*Released 6.1.0*

- Fully support Bot API 3.0
- Add more fine-grained filters for status updates
- Bug fixes and other improvements

### 2017-05-29

*Released 6.0.3*

- Faulty PyPI release

### 2017-05-29

*Released 6.0.2*

- Avoid confusion with user's `urllib3` by renaming vendored `urllib3` to `ptb_urllib3`

### 2017-05-19

*Released 6.0.1*

- Add support for `User.language_code`

- Fix `Message.text_html` and `Message.text_markdown` for messages with emoji

### 2017-05-19

#### *Released 6.0.0*

- Add support for Bot API 2.3.1
- Add support for `deleteMessage` API method
- New, simpler API for `JobQueue` - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/484>
- Download files into file-like objects - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/459>
- Use vendor `urllib3` to address issues with timeouts - The default timeout for messages is now 5 seconds. For sending media, the default timeout is now 20 seconds.
- String attributes that are not set are now `None` by default, instead of empty strings
- Add `text_markdown` and `text_html` properties to `Message` - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/507>
- Add support for Socks5 proxy - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/518>
- Add support for filters in `CommandHandler` - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/536>
- Add the ability to invert (not) filters - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/552>
- Add `Filters.group` and `Filters.private`
- Compatibility with GAE via `urllib3.contrib` package - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/583>
- Add equality rich comparison operators to telegram objects - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/604>
- Several bugfixes and other improvements
- Remove some deprecated code

### 2017-04-17

#### *Released 5.3.1*

- Hotfix release due to bug introduced by `urllib3` version 1.21

### 2016-12-11

#### *Released 5.3*

- Implement API changes of November 21st (Bot API 2.3)
- `JobQueue` now supports `datetime.timedelta` in addition to seconds
- `JobQueue` now supports running jobs only on certain days
- New `Filters.reply` filter
- Bugfix for `Message.edit_reply_markup`
- Other bugfixes

### 2016-10-25

#### *Released 5.2*

- Implement API changes of October 3rd (games update)
- Add `Message.edit_*` methods
- Filters for the `MessageHandler` can now be combined using bitwise operators (`&` and `|`)
- Add a way to save user- and chat-related data temporarily



- Other bugfixes and improvements

**2016-09-24***Released 5.1*

- Drop Python 2.6 support
- Deprecate `telegram.Emoji`
- Use `ujson` if available
- Add instance methods to `Message`, `Chat`, `User`, `InlineQuery` and `CallbackQuery`
- RegEx filtering for `CallbackQueryHandler` and `InlineQueryHandler`
- New `MessageHandler` filters: `forwarded` and `entity`
- Add `Message.get_entity` to correctly handle UTF-16 codepoints and `MessageEntity` offsets
- Fix bug in `ConversationHandler` when first handler ends the conversation
- Allow multiple `Dispatcher` instances
- Add `ChatMigrated` Exception
- Properly split and handle arguments in `CommandHandler`

**2016-07-15***Released 5.0*

- Rework `JobQueue`
- Introduce `ConversationHandler`
- Introduce `telegram.constants` - <https://github.com/python-telegram-bot/python-telegram-bot/pull/342>

**2016-07-12***Released 4.3.4*

- Fix proxy support with `urllib3` when proxy requires auth

**2016-07-08***Released 4.3.3*

- Fix proxy support with `urllib3`

**2016-07-04***Released 4.3.2*

- Fix: Use `timeout` parameter in all API methods

**2016-06-29***Released 4.3.1*

- Update wrong requirement: `urllib3>=1.10`

**2016-06-28***Released 4.3*

- Use `urllib3.PoolManager` for connection re-use
- Rewrite `run_async` decorator to re-use threads
- New requirements: `urllib3` and `certifi`

**2016-06-10***Released 4.2.1*

- Fix `CallbackQuery.to_dict()` bug (thanks to @jlmadurga)
- Fix `editMessageText` exception when receiving a `CallbackQuery`

#### 2016-05-28

##### *Released 4.2*

- Implement Bot API 2.1
- Move `botan` module to `telegram.contrib`
- New exception type: `BadRequest`

#### 2016-05-22

##### *Released 4.1.2*

- Fix `MessageEntity` decoding with Bot API 2.1 changes

#### 2016-05-16

##### *Released 4.1.1*

- Fix deprecation warning in `Dispatcher`

#### 2016-05-15

##### *Released 4.1*

- Implement API changes from May 6, 2016
- Fix bug when `start_polling` with `clean=True`
- Methods now have `snake_case` equivalent, for example `telegram.Bot.send_message` is the same as `telegram.Bot.sendMessage`

#### 2016-05-01

##### *Released 4.0.3*

- Add missing attribute `location` to `InlineQuery`

#### 2016-04-29

##### *Released 4.0.2*

- Bugfixes
- `KeyboardReplyMarkup` now accepts `str` again

#### 2016-04-27

##### *Released 4.0.1*

- Implement Bot API 2.0
- Almost complete recode of `Dispatcher`
- Please read the [Transition Guide to 4.0](#)
- **Changes from 4.0rc1**
  - The syntax of filters for `MessageHandler` (upper/lower cases)
  - Handler groups are now identified by `int` only, and ordered
- **Note:** v4.0 has been skipped due to a PyPI accident

#### 2016-04-22

##### *Released 4.0rc1*

- Implement Bot API 2.0
- Almost complete recode of `Dispatcher`

- Please read the [Transistion Guide to 4.0](#)

## 2016-03-22

### *Released 3.4*

- Move Updater, Dispatcher and JobQueue to new telegram.ext submodule (thanks to @rahiel)
- Add disable\_notification parameter (thanks to @aidarbiktimirov)
- Fix bug where commands sent by Telegram Web would not be recognized (thanks to @shelomentsevd)
- Add option to skip old updates on bot startup
- Send files from BufferedReader

## 2016-02-28

### *Released 3.3*

- Inline bots
- Send any file by URL
- Specialized exceptions: Unauthorized, InvalidToken, NetworkError and TimedOut
- Integration for botan.io (thanks to @ollmer)
- HTML Parsemode (thanks to @jlmadurga)
- Bugfixes and under-the-hood improvements

**Very special thanks to Noam Meltzer (@tsnoam) for all of his work!**

## 2016-01-09

### *Released 3.3b1*

- Implement inline bots (beta)

## 2016-01-05

### *Released 3.2.0*

- Introducing JobQueue (original author: @franciscod)
- Streamlining all exceptions to TelegramError (Special thanks to @tsnoam)
- Proper locking of Updater and Dispatcher start and stop methods
- Small bugfixes

## 2015-12-29

### *Released 3.1.2*

- Fix custom path for file downloads
- Don't stop the dispatcher thread on uncaught errors in handlers

## 2015-12-21

### *Released 3.1.1*

- Fix a bug where asynchronous handlers could not have additional arguments
- Add groups and groupdict as additional arguments for regex-based handlers

## 2015-12-16

### *Released 3.1.0*

- The chat-field in Message is now of type Chat. (API update Oct 8 2015)
- Message now contains the optional fields supergroup\_chat\_created, migrate\_to\_chat\_id, migrate\_from\_chat\_id and channel\_chat\_created. (API update Nov 2015)

## 2015-12-08

*Released 3.0.0*

- Introducing the `Updater` and `Dispatcher` classes

## 2015-11-11

*Released 2.9.2*

- Error handling on request timeouts has been improved

## 2015-11-10

*Released 2.9.1*

- Add parameter `network_delay` to `Bot.getUpdates` for slow connections

## 2015-11-10

*Released 2.9*

- `Emoji` class now uses `bytes_to_native_str` from future 3rd party lib
- Make `user_from` optional to work with channels
- Raise exception if Telegram times out on long-polling

*Special thanks to @jh0ker for all hard work*

## 2015-10-08

*Released 2.8.7*

- Type as optional for `GroupChat` class

## 2015-10-08

*Released 2.8.6*

- Adds type to `User` and `GroupChat` classes (pre-release Telegram feature)

## 2015-09-24

*Released 2.8.5*

- Handles HTTP Bad Gateway (503) errors on request
- Fixes regression on `Audio` and `Document` for unicode fields

## 2015-09-20

*Released 2.8.4*

- `getFile` and `File.download` is now fully supported

## 2015-09-10

*Released 2.8.3*

- Moved `Bot._requestURL` to its own class (`telegram.utils.request`)
- Much better, such wow, Telegram Objects tests
- Add consistency for `str` properties on Telegram Objects
- Better design to test if `chat_id` is invalid
- Add ability to set custom filename on `Bot.sendDocument(..., filename='')`
- Fix Sticker as `InputFile`
- Send JSON requests over urlencoded post data
- Markdown support for `Bot.sendMessage(..., parse_mode=ParseMode.MARKDOWN)`
- Refactor of `TelegramError` class (no more handling `IOError` or `URLError`)

**2015-09-05***Released 2.8.2*

- Fix regression on Telegram ReplyMarkup
- Add certificate to `is_inputfile` method

**2015-09-05***Released 2.8.1*

- Fix regression on Telegram objects with thumb properties

**2015-09-04***Released 2.8*

- TelegramError when `chat_id` is empty for `send*` methods
- `setWebhook` now supports sending self-signed certificate
- Huge redesign of existing Telegram classes
- Added support for PyPy
- Added docstring for existing classes

**2015-08-19***Released 2.7.1*

- Fixed JSON serialization for message

**2015-08-17***Released 2.7*

- Added support for Voice object and `sendVoice` method
- Due backward compatibility performer or/and title will be required for `sendAudio`
- Fixed JSON serialization when forwarded message

**2015-08-15***Released 2.6.1*

- Fixed parsing image header issue on < Python 2.7.3

**2015-08-14***Released 2.6.0*

- Depreciation of `require_authentication` and `clearCredentials` methods
- Giving AUTHORS the proper credits for their contribution for this project
- `Message.date` and `Message.forward_date` are now datetime objects

**2015-08-12***Released 2.5.3*

- `telegram.Bot` now supports to be unpickled

**2015-08-11***Released 2.5.2*

- New changes from Telegram Bot API have been applied
- `telegram.Bot` now supports to be pickled
- Return empty `str` instead `None` when `message.text` is empty

## 2015-08-10

*Released 2.5.1*

- Moved from GPLv2 to LGPLv3

## 2015-08-09

*Released 2.5*

- Fixes logging calls in API

## 2015-08-08

*Released 2.4*

- Fixes `Emoji` class for Python 3
- PEP8 improvements

## 2015-08-08

*Released 2.3*

- Fixes `ForceReply` class
- Remove `logging.basicConfig` from library

## 2015-07-25

*Released 2.2*

- Allows `debug=True` when initializing `telegram.Bot`

## 2015-07-20

*Released 2.1*

- Fix `to_dict` for `Document` and `Video`

## 2015-07-19

*Released 2.0*

- Fixes bugs
- Improves `__str__` over `to_json()`
- Creates abstract class `TelegramObject`

## 2015-07-15

*Released 1.9*

- Python 3 officially supported
- PEP8 improvements

## 2015-07-12

*Released 1.8*

- Fixes crash when replying an unicode text message (special thanks to JRoot3D)

## 2015-07-11

*Released 1.7*

- Fixes crash when `username` is not defined on `chat` (special thanks to JRoot3D)

## 2015-07-10

*Released 1.6*

- Improvements for GAE support

## 2015-07-10

*Released 1.5*

- Fixes randomly unicode issues when using `InputFile`

## 2015-07-10

*Released 1.4*

- `requests` lib is no longer required
- Google App Engine (GAE) is supported

## 2015-07-10

*Released 1.3*

- Added support to `setWebhook` (special thanks to macrojames)

## 2015-07-09

*Released 1.2*

- `CustomKeyboard` classes now available
- Emojis available
- `PEP8` improvements

## 2015-07-08

*Released 1.1*

- PyPi package now available

## 2015-07-08

*Released 1.0*

- Initial checkin of `python-telegram-bot`





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